



**THE REGENT UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCES
UNDERGRADUATE CATALOG
2018**

(Spring-Summer 2018)

Regent University

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PREFACE

Regional Accreditation

Regent University is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges to award associates, baccalaureate, masters, and doctorate degrees. Contact the Commission on Colleges at 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, Georgia 30033-4097 or call 404-679-4500 for questions about the accreditation of Regent University.

National and State Accreditation

Regent University's undergraduate school is accredited or certified by the following bodies:

- **Council for Higher Education Accreditation (CHEA)** (www.chea.org/)
- **Commission of the Council for the Accreditation of Educator Preparation (CAEP)**

The School of Education's educational leadership and teacher preparation programs and the College of Arts and Science's interdisciplinary studies program are awarded TEAC accreditation by the Inquiry Brief Commission of the Council for the Accreditation of Educator Preparation (CAEP) for a period of seven years, to 12/31/2023. The accreditation does not include individual education courses that these programs offer to P-12 educators for professional development, re-licensure, or other purposes. For more information on this accreditation, visit caepnet.org

Regent University is authorized to operate in the state of Virginia and is exempt from the requirements of certification provided by the State Council of Higher Education for Virginia (SCHEV) (www.schev.edu/.)

Equal Opportunity Policy for Students

Regent University does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, sex, national or ethnic origin, disability or veteran status in admissions, or in the administration of educational policies, scholarships, loan programs, athletics or other University administered student programs. In addition, Regent does not discriminate based on religion, except as necessary to comply with Regent's Standard of Personal Conduct and Statement of Christian Community and Mission.

Regent University has attempted to provide information, which at the time of publication, most accurately described the policies, procedures, regulations, and requirements of the University. The University reserves the right to alter or change any statement contained herein—i.e., necessary modifications in classes, fees, personnel lists, academic policies, and programs at any time and without prior notice. This catalog is thus a guide and does not establish contractual relationships.

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THE UNIVERSITY

MESSAGE FROM OUR CHANCELLOR & CEO

Our nation and our world are faced with tremendous challenges—challenges that sometimes can seem insurmountable. But know this: the plans of God will not be thwarted! God is doing remarkable things through those who desire to serve Him.

This is why I founded Regent University—to provide you with a place to sharpen your skills and prepare you to help transform the world through Christian leadership.

Regent University is an academic environment where Christian leaders are taught to discern and respond to the times. And through the years we have created a university that is a leading center for thought and action. Our graduates are servant leaders who are providing godly solutions to many of the challenges we face as a society.

If there were ever a time to get involved in a worthy cause, this is that time. Regent University exists for such a time as this. America—and the world—need Christian leadership, and you may be one of those leaders.

I invite you to seize this opportunity. Be a part of what God is doing in these dramatic days. Cooperate with God and become a leader to your generation. And know that we at Regent University stand ready to assist you in fulfilling your academic and professional goals.

Dr. M. G. “Pat” Robertson

Chancellor & CEO

MISSION STATEMENT

Preamble

Regent University is an institution of higher learning that exists to bring glory to God the Father and His Son Jesus Christ through the work of the Holy Spirit.

Vision

Our vision is to be the most influential, Christian, transformational university in the world.

Mission

Regent University serves as a center of Christian thought and action to provide excellent education through a biblical perspective and global context equipping Christian leaders to change the world.

PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION

Regent University is a Christ-centered institution. The Board of Trustees, as well as the faculty and staff of the university, are committed to an evangelical interpretation and application of the Christian faith. The campus community is closely identified with the present-day renewal movement, which emphasizes the gifts, fruits and ministries of the Holy Spirit.

It is expected that our students will both understand and agree to receive an education in accordance with the following articles:

- That the Holy Bible is the inspired, infallible and authoritative source of Christian doctrine and precept
- That there is one God, eternally existent in three persons: Father, Son and Holy Spirit
- That man was created in the image of God but as a result of sin is lost and powerless to save himself
- That the only hope for man is to believe in the Lord Jesus Christ, the virgin-born Son of God, who died to take upon Himself the punishment for the sin of mankind, and who rose from the dead, so that by receiving Him as Savior and Lord, man is redeemed by His blood
- That Jesus Christ will personally return to earth in power and glory
- That the Holy Spirit indwells those who receive Christ for the purpose of enabling them to live righteous and holy lives
- That the Church is the Body of Christ and is comprised of all those who, through belief in Christ, have been spiritually regenerated by the indwelling Holy Spirit. The mission of the church is worldwide evangelization and the nurturing and making disciples of Christians.

HISTORY OF THE UNIVERSITY

Dr. M. G. “Pat” Robertson, founder and president of the Christian Broadcasting Network (CBN), had an inspired vision of establishing a graduate-level institution that would train mature men and women for the challenge of representing Christ in their professions. In 1977, that vision materialized when CBN University was incorporated as a nonprofit educational institution in Virginia Beach, Virginia. In the fall of 1978, 77 students began classes in modest, rented facilities.

By October 1989, CBN University had grown from a School of Communication and the Arts to seven professional schools with nearly 800 students. On January 1, 1990, in recognition of this growth, the Board of Trustees voted to change the name of CBN University to Regent University. A “regent” is one who represents a king in his absence. For us at Regent University, a regent is one who represents Christ, our Sovereign, in whatever sphere of life he or she may be called to serve Him.

The university has grown to 11,000 students earning associates, bachelor’s degrees, master’s degrees, and doctoral degrees at our Virginia Beach Campus or online via the worldwide web.

FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION

Regent University holds that the right of expression is as necessary as the right of inquiry and that both must be preserved as essential to the pursuit and dissemination of knowledge and truth. Consequently, university members, individually and collectively, may express their views through normal student, faculty and administrative channels of communication.

Students, particularly those producing research papers, portfolios, and other creative works, may pursue truth within their disciplines by research, discussion, and other forms of inquiry. Exercising academic freedom requires a responsibility to truth and scholarly integrity, as well as complete honesty and loyalty to the Mission Statement, Standard of Personal Conduct, and the Student Honor Code (see the *Student Handbook*).

STANDARD OF PERSONAL CONDUCT

Regent University encourages a close and edifying relationship between faculty and students, one that will deepen the spiritual growth of each and stimulate a vigorous intellectual life in the Regent community. In order to accomplish these aims, it is imperative that Regent University faculty, staff, and students conduct themselves in a Christ-like and professional manner and maintain an exemplary and involved lifestyle. Regular church and chapel attendance and participation in the activities of the Regent community and its founding organization are encouraged for students and expected for faculty and staff. In addition, the following expectations apply:

- Regent University requires members of the Regent community—faculty, staff and students—to refrain from the illegal use of drugs and the abuse of addictive substances controlled by law.
- Regent also forbids the use of alcohol, illicit drugs and tobacco on campus and prohibits the abuse of these substances by the Regent community. The Apostle Paul exhorted the body of Christ that, if they truly loved their fellow man, they would set aside their personal freedom by refraining from behavior that might be a stumbling block to their weaker brother. Regent University encourages members of the Regent community to exercise their personal responsibility and, guided by Paul's admonition, appropriately set aside their personal freedom and refrain from the use of alcohol, illicit drugs and tobacco. The full substance abuse policy is printed in the *Student Handbook*.
- Student discipline: Enrolled students are expected to conduct themselves in a manner consistent with the Honor Code and the Standard of Personal Conduct. Students shall be disciplined for actions that violate these policies which include, but are not limited to, academic dishonesty, theft or misuse of property, threats to the health and safety of others, abuse or intimidation, sexual misconduct, violation of housing rules or regulations, or conduct deemed unlawful. The Student Discipline policy is printed in the Student Handbook.

CAMPUS FACILITIES

The Virginia Beach Campus is comprised of eight stately Georgian buildings. In addition, several student housing facilities with varied configurations from resident halls to apartments are on or near the main campus. The campus is a fascinating study of architecture accented with arched windows and hand-hewn brick. It is located just a few miles from the Chesapeake Bay and the Atlantic Ocean, skirted by 28 miles of beach. Beyond the main campus, others are earning Regent degrees through Regent's online Worldwide Campus.

Built in 1979, the **Administration Building** is the original building on campus. The building houses the offices of the Chancellor, Academic Affairs, Chief Financial Officer, Administrative Services, Facilities & Engineering, Human Resources, Advancement, Marketing, Public Relations, Alumni Relations, and the Business Office. It also houses the School of Education and several classrooms.

Dedicated in 1984, the **University Library** provides students access to online resources worldwide and offers research assistance to on campus and online students. The third floor of the library building houses the Law Library, the largest, most complete law library in Hampton Roads, with an extensive collection of federal and state materials. Established in 1986, the Law Library contains significant materials for research in public policy and law, constitutional law, legal history, religion and law, international law, and international human rights, among others. It also houses the Academic Support Center and the Center for Teaching and Learning.

Built in 1986, the **Classroom Building** houses the School of Psychology & Counseling, the Psychological Services Center, offices for the School of Business & Leadership, the Applied Science and Ethics Laboratory and a PC teaching lab, in addition to numerous classrooms and seminar rooms. Academic Advising offices are also located here.

Dedicated in the fall of 1994, the four-story **Robertson Hall** is equipped with audio/video technology and cameras for simultaneous broadcasting. Many of the classrooms are tiered and seminar-sized. The 132,000-square foot building houses the School of Law, the Robertson School of Government, and offices for the College of Arts & Sciences, plus a 376-seat moot court/city council chamber, various student organizations and the offices of the American Center for Law and Justice (ACLJ).

Opened in the summer of 2002, the 135,000-square-foot **Communication and Performing Arts Center** houses all the functional areas of the School of Communication & the Arts, along with Media Services and Information Technology. Key elements in the building are a 710-seat proscenium arch theatre, a 195-seat experimental theatre, a TV studio, a film sound stage, nonlinear video editing suites, costume and scene shops, acting and dance labs, two film screening theatres, a complete film production suite, a computer graphics animation studio, a converged media journalism newsroom, and a film back lot.

Completed in fall 2002, the **Student Center** houses the offices of Student Services, Student Financial Aid, Registrar, and Career Services. In addition, Campus Dining Services (The Regent Ordinary), COGS offices, student government offices, a student lounge, and a coffee shop (Café Moka) are housed on the building's first floor.

The **University Chapel** and the **Divinity School** were dedicated in March 2013 and are the centerpiece of campus life, providing a unifying venue where people can experience the presence of God. The 22,164-square-foot Chapel features a 1,000-seat sanctuary for services, convocations, commencements, weddings and baptisms, as well as for individual reflection and prayer. A smaller prayer room is open around the clock for prayer, Bible studies and devotions. In addition, a beautiful prayer garden offers respite for intercession and reflection. Connected to the Chapel by a covered walkway, the 36,645-square-foot Divinity building houses the Welcome Center, equipped to provide prospective students with admissions guidance, facilitate campus tours, and answer visitor inquiries. Campus Ministries, classrooms, meeting spaces, admissions and enrollment teams and offices for the School of Divinity are also here.

THE UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

The University Library supports the academic curriculum and research needs of Regent University through a comprehensive collection of resources, programs and services. Through reciprocal agreements, print resources are shared with students and faculty in Hampton Roads academic institutions and are available for community use.

The University Library collections consist of over 322,000 printed volumes, over 170 online databases, more than 480,000 electronic books, over 30,000 media items including digital video, DVDs, films, audio materials, etc. Over 380,000 full-text journal titles are available 24/7 through our online resources.

Multidisciplinary databases such as Academic Search Complete, JSTOR, and ProQuest Researcher, as well as subject-specific databases such as APA PsychNet, ATLA Religion, International Index to the Performing Arts, Science Direct, and many others, are available through the Library. E-book collections include ABC-CLIO, eBook Academic (EBSCO), ebrary Academic Complete (ProQuest), Safari Books, and many others.

Over 593,000 microforms include archives of many journals and special sets, such as Evans Early American Imprints, Library of American Civilization, the complete *New York Times* and Educational Resources Information Center (ERIC) documents.

The Special Collections area includes the University Archives, the Rev. Dennis J Bennett Papers, the Clark Hymnology Collection of 9,000 volumes, the Pentecostal Research Collection, the John Wimber Collection, the Baptista Film Collection comprising 125 early Christian Baptista films, the John Lawing Collection of Christian cartooning, an 18th century Torah scroll and other rare books, documents, and artifacts. The Film Research Center on the fourth floor holds 5,500 films of different genres including over 3,000 Christian films, some of which date back to the 1930s.

All Regent University students are required to learn and be competent in the use and application of information research and resources. For undergraduate students, course content in the General Education classes provides this needed information literacy education. These courses will benefit students' awareness and utilization of the vast information resources available in print and online through the Regent University Library. Special tours, individualized research

consultations, library workshops, and course-specific library instruction sessions are available. A full complement of library services is available to all distance education students.

Library social media outlets include a Facebook group, Pinterest, Flickr, YouTube, Google+, and a blog titled *Library Link*.

Services and equipment for library users with disabilities include a Kurzweil 1000, a 24 inch large screen computer monitor, special keyboard and Zoomtext, wide aisles, ramps, elevators and accessible restrooms.

The University Library is open approximately 100 hours each week. Changes in service hours for exam periods, holidays, breaks, summer sessions and special university events are posted. Research Assistance is available during most of these hours.

LIBRARY FACULTY

Gillie, Esther (2016), DMin, Northeastern Seminary; Dean, University Library, Librarian

Bordner, Georgianne (2002), M.L.S., Rutgers University; M.S.Sc., Syracuse University; Head of Technical Services, University Library; Librarian

Diehl Detar, Melody (2012), M.L.I.S., University of Pittsburgh; Assistant Librarian

Hargett, Dorothy (2000), M.L.I.S., University of Tennessee; M.A., Regent University; Head of Access Services, University Library; Assistant Librarian

Henkel, Harold (2005), M.S.L.S., Catholic University of America; MBA, Regent University; Associate Librarian

Moriarty, Ann (2015), MBA, Old Dominion University; M.L.I.S., University of Alabama; Assistant Librarian

Washington, Vivian (2017), M.A., Hampton University; M.L.I.S., University of South Carolina; Assistant Librarian

Yaegle, Sandra (1991), M.Ed., Indiana University of Pennsylvania; M.L.S., Clarion University; Head of Public Services, University Library; Associate Librarian

Emeritus Faculty

Sivigny, Robert (1983), M.Div., Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary; M.L.S., Simmons College

Strum, Leanne (1984), Ph.D., Nova Southwestern University

COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCES

DEAN'S MESSAGE

Welcome to Regent University.

Now is the perfect time to join us and be a part of the change happening on campus in Virginia Beach and online around the world. The College of Arts & Sciences has responded to student requests and market demand by adding new degrees in disciplines that influence the global marketplace. Regent realizes that our duty is to equip our students with a Christian worldview and specialized global competency skills, because in today's global economy our alums are not just competing for jobs with their neighbor, but with people all over the world. To achieve this, Regent offers a progressive curriculum delivered through our award-winning, state-of-the-art technology.

Our expert faculty serve dual roles as professor and shepherd – by both equipping you with knowledge and challenging you in the development of your faith. Since faith is so seamlessly integrated into your life, it follows that it also be integrated into your studies. There is no better teacher than Jesus Christ, no more important book than the Bible – God's Word – and the lessons of both are applied to each class in every program. Our gifted faculty serve as academic and spiritual mentors that are dedicated to helping you realize and achieve the greatness that God has planned for your life. There are not many universities where faculty and staff pray for each student by name, but that is exactly the support you can enjoy here at Regent.

Our passion for preparing students' character and minds to become "Christian leaders to change the world" is demonstrated through our biblically-grounded, Christ-centered, and academically rigorous curriculum, excellent faculty, use of cutting-edge technology and spiritually vital campus community.

Now is the best time to join us and be a part of the change.

Robert Herron, Ph.D.

Dean

MISSION AND PHILOSOPHY

The mission of the College of Arts & Sciences is to graduate exceptional students deeply committed to Christ's calling to cherish character, challenge culture, and serve the world.

This mission is founded on a Christian philosophy of education in which the Holy Bible is the inspired, infallible, and authoritative source of Christian doctrine and precept and thus profitable for "teaching, rebuking, correcting and training in righteousness" so that the people of God "may be thoroughly equipped for every good work" (2 Timothy 3:16-17).

DISTINCTIVES

The College of Arts & Sciences is shaped by its distinct identity and approach to undergraduate education. The following principles characterize this distinction:

- **Christian philosophy of education.** Regent's mission is "Training Christian Leaders to Change the World." The College of Arts & Sciences is committed to delivering an unparalleled and cutting-edge academic education integrated with biblical principles and Christian values to prepare ethical leaders for the 21st century.
- **Transformed lives.** Transformation is essential to the Christian experience. As believers, we are continuously transformed by the renewing of the mind (Romans 12:2). As transformation is essential to the Christian walk, the College of Arts & Sciences is committed to delivering courses and learning experiences that are designed to

change students. We will engage the students' mind, heart, body, and soul in order to encourage and support intellectual, spiritual, and emotional transformation.

- **Holistic Life.** In Matthew 22:37, Jesus Christ commands that we must love the Lord with all of our heart, soul, and mind. This reflects the totality of the human being – nothing should be reserved for ourselves, all should be given to God. The College of Arts & Sciences is dedicated to helping students grow in their total commitment to Christ through the renewals of their minds, characters, and lives in a vibrant and Spirit-filled Christian faith community.
- **Living Inheritance.** Inheritances are gifts from the past to be used in the present to benefit the future. The College of Arts & Sciences stands at the intersection of many inheritances: Regent University, the American founding principles, Christian liberal arts, the earth, and the Kingdom of Jesus Christ. We are committed to sharing these inheritances with our students so they can be blessed and bless generations to come.

GOALS OF THE COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCES

The College of Arts & Sciences actively involves students in a holistic education that emphasizes intellectual rigor, character development, and Christian leadership so that students may be effective and God-honoring leaders in today's world. In endeavoring to achieve its mission, the College of Arts & Sciences at Regent University seeks to develop in students:

- A Christian worldview grounded in an understanding of the Old and New Testament Scriptures and nurtured through the study of church history, Christian theology and philosophy, and other academic disciplines.
- Mastery at the undergraduate level of at least one academic discipline.
- A broad understanding of the content and methods of the natural and social sciences, the humanities, and the arts and their role in today's world.
- A capacity for Christ-like character development through individual assessment, reflection, and discovery.
- An ability to engage, evaluate, and influence culture in a manner that glorifies God and serves humanity.

The mission and goals of the College of Arts & Sciences allow students to develop and apply the requisite competencies for living in the 21st century.

DEGREE PROGRAMS

The College of Arts & Sciences offers several undergraduate degree programs, both online and on campus. The curriculum is both stimulating and relevant, preparing students to enter influential industries in the new millennium. The curriculum links theory to practice to enable students to implement their studies immediately.

Regent University offers the Associate of Arts degree and Associate of Science degree (with selected Areas of Study) and three baccalaureate degrees, the Bachelor of Arts, the Bachelor of Science, and the Bachelor of Applied Science. Each student selects a major or area of study and meets the requirements for the chosen course of study. In addition, each student meets general requirements (see "General Education") and selects from electives to complete his or her program. In order to encourage appropriate academic progress, and to enhance the academic integrity and coherence of the learning process, for baccalaureate degree programs, students must complete all course requirements within eight years from the date of the student's initial enrollment in the degree program. Students who (for unforeseen and extraordinary circumstances) are unable to complete requirements within eight years may request (by filing an Academic Petition) an extension. See "Academic Departments" and "Academic Programs" for details on degree requirements.

The Associate of Arts Degree

The Associate of Arts degree is intended for students who either plan to enter employment or who are currently working in a field and want to strengthen their knowledge and skills. The Associate of Arts degree will also allow students to complete a significant step toward a four-year bachelor's degree. The degree provides breadth in general education while offering study in an area of specialty, all of which are transferable to a bachelor's degree program. The Associate of Arts

degree program emphasizes the acquisition of foundational skills in an understanding of communication, analysis, critical thinking, information retrieval, and worldview studies, with the goal of preparing students to be Christ-centered in their learning, living, and service. The academic requirements for this degree program are typical of those of other major colleges and universities for the first two years of a baccalaureate program. Students completing the Associate of Arts degree at Regent can matriculate into the bachelor's degree program at Regent upon admission into the latter program; all of the courses applied to the Associate of Arts degree can be applied to the bachelor's degree at Regent University.

Areas of study consist of fifteen (15) to twenty-four (24) credits in a specific discipline which students complete in addition to the General Education core requirements (or as modified for certain majors) for a total of 64 credits for the degree program. Students desiring a breadth of study should choose the Associate of Arts degree in General Studies, which requires students to select fifteen (15) credits of electives to supplement the General Education core requirements. (See "Academic Programs" for details regarding program requirements.)

The degree may be completed online or on campus at Regent University and is intended for completion in two years or less.

Areas of Study

- Business,
- Christian Studies,
- Criminal Justice,
- General Studies,
- History,
- Information Systems, and
- Psychology.

The Associate of Science Degree

The Associate of Science degree is intended for students who either plan to enter employment or who are currently working in a field and want to strengthen their knowledge and skills. The Associate of Science degree will also allow students to complete a significant step toward a four-year bachelor's degree. The degree provides breadth in general education while offering study in a more specialized area of science, all of which are transferable to a bachelor's degree program. The Associate of Science degree program emphasizes the acquisition of foundational skills in an understanding of communication, analysis, critical thinking, information retrieval, and worldview studies, with the goal of preparing students to be Christ-centered in their learning, living, and service. The academic requirements for this degree program are typical of those of other major colleges and universities for the first two years of a baccalaureate program. Students completing the Associate of Science degree at Regent can matriculate into the bachelor's degree program at Regent upon admission into the latter program; all of the courses applied to the Associate of Science degree can be applied to the bachelor's degree at Regent University.

Areas of study consist of eighteen (18) credits in a specific discipline which students complete in addition to the General Education core requirements (49 credits) (or as modified for certain majors) for a total of 67 credits for the degree program.

The Associate of Science degree with the Area of Study in Health Sciences is designed primarily to serve as a traditional Pre-Nursing curriculum, permitting the Regent student who successfully completes the degree to submit a very competitive application for admission into nationally accredited BSN programs. Please note that the prerequisite courses vary somewhat from Nursing School to Nursing School so it may be necessary for the student to take additional courses above the degree requirements to satisfy the specific peculiarities of their program of interest. Additional courses, if any, should be taken only with careful consultation of the Nursing School(s) to which the student intends to apply. In most cases additional courses will not be required.

The Associate of Science degree with the Area of Study in Health Sciences does not satisfy requirements for entry into Regent's RN to B.S. in Nursing program as neither provide RN licensure.

Because of the hands-on requirements of the laboratory-containing courses, this degree must be completed on campus at Regent University and is intended for completion in two years or less.

Area of Study

- Health Sciences

Baccalaureate Degrees

Regent University offers undergraduate programs leading to the Bachelor of Arts, the Bachelor of Science, and the Bachelor of Applied Science. The following major fields of study are available, as well as baccalaureate minors and courses not associated with specific majors, as listed below:

Bachelor of Arts majors (offered through the College of Arts & Sciences):

- Animation (*not available online*),
- Biblical and Theological Studies (concentration in Biblical Studies or Theological and Historical Studies),
- Christian Ministry,
- Cinema-Television (*not available online*),
- Communication Studies,
- English (optional concentration in Writing or in Secondary English Education),
- Government (concentration in American Government and Politics, International Relations and Foreign Policy, or Pre-Law),
- History and Social Science (with a concentration in Secondary Education),
- International Studies,
- Law and National Security,
- Leadership Studies (only available online),
- Political Communication,
- Politics and History, and
- Theatre (*not available online*).

Bachelor of Science majors (offered through the College of Arts & Sciences):

- Accounting,
- Biophysical Sciences,
- Business (concentration in Accounting, Economics, General Management, Human Resource Management, or Marketing),
- Christian Leadership and Management,
- Computer Science,
- Criminal Justice,
- Cyber and Digital Forensics

- Cybersecurity,
- Early Childhood Education (non-licensure)
- Gerontology
- Healthcare Management,
- Human Resource Management,
- Information Systems Technology (General concentration or Information Security concentration),
- Interdisciplinary Studies PreK-6 (for teacher education),
- Management Information Systems,
- Marketing
- Mathematics (with a concentration in Secondary Mathematics Education) (*not available online*),
- Paralegal Studies (only available online),
- Professional Studies,
- Psychology, and
- RN to B.S. in Nursing (only available online)

Bachelor of Applied Science Degree

With increasing priority placed on career preparation in the higher education community, Regent University has created a Bachelor of Applied Science (B.A.S.) degree to expand the means by which Regent supports its mission through a curriculum designed with greater emphasis on application and professional skills development rather than the liberal arts. As a result of this emphasis, this degree is designed to allow efficient admissions for students who have earned an Associate of Applied Science degree from an accredited institution and, thus, will not focus on preparing students for graduate studies. The B.A.S. degree will remain at 120 credit hours; however, only students who have earned an accredited A.A.S. degree will be admitted.

Bachelor of Applied Science majors (offered through the College of Arts & Sciences):

- Criminal Justice,
- Information Systems Technology, and
- Management and Leadership.

Bachelor of Fine Arts major (offered through the College of Arts & Sciences):

- Acting

Baccalaureate (B.A. and B.S.) minors:

- Animation (*not available online*),
- American Government and Politics,
- Art (*not available online*),
- Biblical Studies,
- Business,

- Christian Ministry,
- Cinema-Television (*not available online*),
- Communication,
- Computer Science
- Cosmogony
- Criminal Justice,
- Economics,
- English,
- History,
- Homeland and International Security,
- Information Systems,
- International Relations and Foreign Policy,
- International Studies,
- Leadership (*only available online*),
- Mathematics,
- Mission
- Music (*not available online*)
- Political Philosophy,
- Psychology,
- Theatre (*not available online*),
- Theology,
- Worship, and
- Youth Ministry.

Other coursework offered:

- Art,
- Biology,
- Earth Science,
- Economics,
- General Education,
- Geography,
- Music,
- Philosophy, and
- Physics.

Combination of Degrees

Regent University offers a limited number of designated combinations of programs that allow selected undergraduate students to take specified courses related to their majors from an appropriate designated Regent graduate school. Undergraduate students must still complete 120 hours for their bachelor's degree, with the master's courses counting toward that total. Students may then enter the master's program (if accepted) with master's credit and/or advance standing. Nine (9) credits of master's coursework is the maximum that an undergraduate student may take under this policy, and that may subsequently apply as credit toward the master's degree. In addition, or in the alternative, the graduate school may grant up to nine (9) hours of advanced standing credit toward the master's degree for specified undergraduate courses taken in the student's major. Students who intend to obtain master's credit for these undergraduate courses must complete additional assignments in each course, more advanced in academic content, as specified in the syllabus. The total number of credit hours by which the master's program may be impacted, either by counting undergraduate courses taken, or master's courses taken as a part of the student's undergraduate major, or in combination, is twelve (12) credits. Specific programs for which this is available are listed in the catalog, in the section describing the applicable undergraduate major, including courses that can be taken, number of credit hours permitted, and other program details. To participate in a combination of programs, an undergraduate student must normally request permission to do so during the student's junior year. No graduate credit will be granted unless the student has first (before the course is taken) applied for and been approved to participate.

ACADEMIC CALENDAR

Please see <http://www.regent.edu/admin/registrar/academiccalendar.cfm>.

ADMISSION

Contact Information

Applications for admission may be completed online on the College of Arts & Sciences website www.regent.edu/undergrad. To request an overview brochure, please visit www.regent.edu/undergrad and click on Request Information. Documents required to complete the application can be sent to:

Regent University

Enrollment Support Services

1000 Regent University Drive

Virginia Beach, VA 23464-9800

800.373.5504 or 757.352.4127

E-mail: admissions@regent.edu

Website: www.regent.edu/undergrad

Standards

Regent University welcomes applications for admission from qualified high school graduates (or individuals who have attained the General Equivalency Diploma) who want to attend college in an atmosphere of high academic standards and Christian faith. In selecting students for admission, Regent University looks for potential for academic success, the capacity and desire to learn, and evidence that the individual will thrive in a Christ-centered academic environment.

Admission decisions for The College of Arts & Sciences programs are based on an assessment of academic transcripts, writing assessment, and SAT or ACT scores. Regent University seeks academically qualified students who are mature, highly motivated, and who have personal goals consistent with the program's mission and goals.

The best qualified students normally have taken a high school curriculum consisting of the following:

English

4 Units

Mathematics	3 Units (Algebra, Geometry, Algebra II)
Science	3 Units
Social Sciences	3 Units (World History, U.S. History, U.S. Government)
Foreign Languages	3 Units

Students who have completed one of the following requirements are invited to apply to Regent University:

- Successful achievement of a high school diploma
- Passing grade on the General Equivalency Diploma (GED) test

Applying for Admission

Incoming freshmen (students with fewer than 15 hours of college credit) need to submit the following:

- A completed and signed Application for Admission
- A \$50 non-refundable application fee
- An official transcript from the current high school or the high school from which the individual graduated. Home school students must submit an official high school transcript as well as official transcripts from all colleges attended. See below for transcript requirements.
- An official transcript from any and all colleges attended previous to Regent
- Official SAT scores (Critical Reading and Math/ACT Composite scores if the applicant is under 23 years old--not required for ages 23 and older)
- For applicants ages 23 and older, a professional résumé
- Signed Community Life Form (part of the application)
- Essay: Regent University's motto is "Christian Leadership to Change the World." Please submit your essay describing how an undergraduate degree from Regent University will help you meet your personal goals, and in the process, create a Christian leader to change the world. Your essay must be typed, and should be between 300 and 500 words.

Transfer students (students with 15 or more hours of college credit) need to submit the following:

- A completed and signed Application for Admission
- A \$50 non-refundable application fee
- An official transcript from the high school from which the individual graduated, if less than 30 hours of college credit have been earned. On-campus students will be required to provide an official high school transcript for financial aid purposes.
- Home school students must submit an official high school transcript and transcripts from all colleges attended. See below for transcript requirements.
- An official transcript from any and all colleges attended previous to Regent. A median cumulative college GPA of 2.5 is expected. Transcripts for students seeking the RN to B.S. in Nursing must show that the student completed an RN licensure program at the previous institution.
- Official SAT scores (Critical Reading and Math/ACT Composite scores if the applicant is under 23 years old - not required for ages 23 and older)
- Signed Community Life Form (part of the application)

Transfer students with an A.A., A.S. or A.A.&S., from any regionally-accredited college are required to submit the following only:

- An official transcript from the regionally-accredited college from which the degree was awarded
- All transcripts from colleges or universities for which courses were applied to the AA/AS degree

Home School Students (students completing high school requirements in a home school curriculum) must submit an official high school transcript and transcripts from any colleges/universities attended. High school transcripts should include the following information:

- Name of home school and address
- Name of student, along with student's social security number and birth date
- Name of principal
- Curriculum and courses completed each year with grades and a grade point average
- Cumulative grade point average for total progress
- Standardized performance test scores
- Diploma awarded with date of graduation

Admission for International Students

Regent University is authorized under Federal law to enroll non-immigrant F-1 students. New F-1 international students may begin their program of study in either the Fall or Spring semesters. Summer admission is not permitted for students who are new to the U.S. An International Student Orientation is offered each Fall and Spring semester to help new students acclimate to the University, Virginia Beach, and to the United States. Students should be aware that on-campus housing is limited and the area has inadequate public transportation, therefore early and careful planning is necessary.

International students requiring a SEVIS 1-20 form are restricted to the following undergraduate majors:

- Animation
- Biblical and Theological Studies
- Biophysical Sciences (pending SEVIS approval)
- Business
- Christian Ministry
- Cinema-Television
- Communication Studies
- Criminal Justice (B.S. only)
- English
- Government
- Information Systems
- Interdisciplinary Studies
- Mathematics
- Political Communication
- Politics and History
- Psychology
- Theatre

The following admissions requirements for international students are in addition to the University Admissions requirements mentioned previously for all Regent applicants. Those who are not seeking F-1 student immigration status may not need to submit financial statements. Please contact the International Admissions Counselor for further clarification. The following requirements are subject to change in order to meet United States immigration regulations.

International Students Admission Requirements

In addition to the standard admission requirements mentioned previously for all Regent applicants, non-immigrant applicants must comply with the following:

- In order to provide prospective students with sufficient time to apply for the student visa, Regent University should receive admission materials at least five to nine months prior to the anticipated semester of enrollment. This will provide adequate time to process the application, determine acceptance and admittance decisions, and issue the SEVIS I-20 which is needed for the student visa application.
- All application materials must be completed in English, or have appropriate English translations attached. The applicant must meet the normal minimum undergraduate GPA requirements or provide evidence of equivalent academic performance if a standard grade point system was not used. Applicants must submit an official **course-by-course** or detailed evaluation of all academic credit received from foreign educational institutions. These evaluations will serve as the applicant's official record of academic achievement and will be used to determine eligibility for Regent's program offerings. Secondary high school transcripts require document-level evaluation. Regent University will **only** accept official **course-by-course** or detailed evaluations from agencies accredited through NACES. Please see the list below for Regent recommended evaluation agencies:

Educational Credential Evaluators, Inc.

www.ece.org

P.O. Box 51470

Milwaukee, WI 53203-3470

Tel: (414) 289-3400

Educational Perspectives, NFP

www.edperspective.org

E-mail: info@edperspective.org

P.O. Box A3462

Chicago, IL 60690-3462

Tel: (312) 421-9300

World Education Services, Inc.

www.wes.org

E-mail: dc@wes.org

Bowling Green Station

P.O. Box 5087

New York, NY 10274-5087

Tel: (212) 966-6311

- Applicants whose native language is not English may take either the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL®), PTE Academic® exam or International English Language Testing System (IELTS®) exam. The minimum TOEFL requirement is a score of 577 (paper), 233 (computer) or 90 (iBT). TOEFL scores are only valid for two years. Applicants who have previously taken the TOEFL® and scored less than 577 (paper), 233 (computer) or 90 (iBT) may and should retake the test to achieve the required score. The test should include the Test of Written English (TWE). The minimum PTE Academic® requirement is 61 (internet). The minimum

IELTS® requirement is a band score of 7.

The tests can be waived in the following circumstances:

1. Nonnative speakers who hold degrees or diplomas from postsecondary institutions in English-speaking countries (e.g., the United States, Canada, England, Ireland, Australia, New Zealand);
2. Nonnative speakers who have successfully completed at least a two-year postsecondary course of study in which English was the language of instruction;
3. Transfer students from institutions in the United States or Canada whose postsecondary academic course work was favorably evaluated in relation to its demands and duration;
4. Nonnative speakers who have taken the TOEFL®, PTE Academic® test, or IELTS® within the past two years and whose scores met Regent standards;
5. Nonnative speakers who have successfully pursued postsecondary academic work at schools where English was the language of instruction in an English-speaking country for specified period, generally two years.

Please see www.toefl.org, <http://pearsonpte.com/Pages/Home.aspx>, or <http://www.ielts.org/default.aspx> for testing information and scheduling.

- Applicants must complete the Supplementary International Application packet and include all pertinent non-immigrant information for government reporting.
- Applicants must complete a Financial Certification Form certifying adequate finances (based on current costs) for at least the first year, and indicate how they will meet expenses for subsequent years of study. If the applicant has one or multiple sponsors, all must complete the Sponsor's Affidavit of Support, and return it to the International Admissions Counselor at [intl admissions@regent.edu](mailto:intladmissions@regent.edu). The financial documentation must be dated within six months of the designated program start date.
- Applicants should retain a copy of their application materials, including the Financial Certification Form and bank statements, for their records.
- Applicants must provide a copy of their passports and current visa documentation.

Conditional Enrollment

International undergraduate applicants who have submitted all application materials except test results, an official transcript or a letter of reference may be admitted on a "conditional" enrollment status. Furthermore, except for situations where the language tests (TOEFL/PTE Academic/IELTS) may be waived—as explained in sections 6. a-e, the TOEFL/PTE Academic/IELTS test requirement cannot be excluded for the purpose of conditional admission. An acceptable TOEFL/PTE Academic/IELTS score must be received before conditional or full admission can be granted. Those on conditional status have one term to submit all of the required admissions materials. The student will not be eligible to register for a second term until the College of Arts & Sciences removes the conditional designation. Failure to register is a serious violation of the F-1 immigration status which would result in the student's need to depart the United States immediately. Any request for an exception to this registration block must be submitted to the dean of the school through an academic petition. F-1 nonimmigrant students may not be admitted on a "provisional" basis.

International Transfer Students

1. According to immigration definitions, the following applicants are considered Transfer students and must abide by the F-1 nonimmigrant transfer procedures:
 - a. Those who are currently attending a school in the U. S. in F-1 immigration status and want to change schools before completing the degree at the first school.
 - b. Those in F-1 status who have just completed a degree at one U.S. school and want to attend another U.S. school for another degree program.
 - c. Those in F-1 status who are currently involved in post-completion Optional Practical Training (OPT) through one school and want to begin a new degree program at another U.S. school.
2. The Designated School Official (DSO) at the applicant's current institution should complete the *Transfer Eligibility Form* and email/fax/mail it to the Regent University DSO at [intl admissions@regent.edu](mailto:intladmissions@regent.edu). Because of

federal deadlines with immigration transfer procedures, this form must be submitted to Regent's International Admissions Counselor within 30 days after an F-1 student completes his/her studies at his/her latest U.S. institution, or his/her post-completion OPT. The applicant should include copies of the current immigration documents with their application materials: I-20 form including the U. S. Visa history, the biographical pages of the Passport, the electronic I-94 record, and the EAD work permit (if applicable).

International Admission Process

Academic acceptance- Once all application requirements are met, the applicant's file will be sent to a faculty committee for review. Upon review of the applicant's file, a decision will be made on whether or not the applicant meets Regent University's academic requirements and an academic decision will be issued. *University Admission-* Once academically *accepted*, an Enrollment Deposit is due for all international students enrolling in classes, which will be applied toward tuition for the first semester of study. Please contact your enrollment counselor for more information pertaining to your specific deposit requirement. When the deposit is received and all financial and immigration documentation is verified, the applicant will be considered *admitted* to the University. Regent University will then issue the SEVIS I-20 to the student.

NOTE: International students should not book their flights to the U.S. until they have received their student visa and know the dates of the mandatory International Student Orientation program.

Conditions for Issuing SEVIS Forms I-20

Before Regent University can issue the SEVIS Forms I-20 to an applicant, the following conditions must be met prior to the established I-20 issuance deadlines included in the chart below:

1. Academic acceptance for admission to Regent University must be granted at least four to five months prior to semester of enrollment so the I-20 can be issued in enough time to secure the visa. For transfer applicants, the admission decision must be made at least three to four months prior to the semester of enrollment. "Regular" or "conditional" acceptance may be considered. "Provisional" acceptance is not permissible.
2. Regent must receive the Financial Certification Form and, all supporting documents, verifying that the applicant's financial resources meet the financial needs for their first year of study and that adequate funding will be available for the entire duration of the degree program.
3. Regent must receive all applicable immigration documentation.
4. Regent must receive the applicant's program specific enrollment deposit to Regent University. This deposit will be applied toward tuition for the first semester of study, and is required of all applicants unless waived by the school's dean.

The following chart outlines the deadlines for application, acceptance and I-20 Issuance:

Enrollment Term	International Application Deadlines (Date by which the applicant must submit his/her application and all required Admissions documents)	I-20 Issuance Deadlines (Date by which all applicants must submit all documents required for the I-20)
<u>Fall Semester</u>		
Overseas/Initial Attendance Students	February 15	April 1

Immigration Transfer Students/ Regent COL (F-1 students who are transferring from another U.S. institution or students who are changing their degree levels at Regent.)	March 15 *current I-20 must be valid	May 15
<u>Spring Semester</u>		
Overseas/Initial Attendance Students	June 15	August 1
Immigration Transfer Students/ Regent COL (F-1 students who are transferring from another U.S. institution or students who are changing their degree levels at Regent.)	July 15 *current I-20 must be valid	September 1

Visa Information

According to current regulations, foreign nationals are strictly prohibited from enrolling in on campus degree programs in the B-1/B-2 immigration status. F-2 visa holders may apply for admission for on campus or online degree programs, but on a part-time basis only (for more information see <https://www.ice.gov/sites/default/files/documents/Document/2015/dsoLimitsDependentStudyFAQs.pdf>). To apply for F-1 student immigration status/visas, foreign nationals must meet all international student requirements in order to receive a SEVIS I-20 from Regent. Applicants are strongly advised to begin the admission process 9-12 months prior to the date they intend to enroll because they will need to have the I-20 issued at least three to four months prior to their enrollment date for their F-1 visa or change of status application. The visa application is a lengthy process that could take several months and students should not book their flights to the U.S. until they have been approved for the visa. All applicants are strongly encouraged to apply for their visa at the earliest date possible and to make their appointment as soon as they receive the I-20 from Regent.

An F-1 visa is not needed for Canadian or Bermudian citizens to enter the United States, but these citizens must pay the I-901 SEVIS fee and obtain the F-1 student immigration status at the U.S. Port of Entry. As of January 23, 2007, all citizens of Canada, Mexico, and Bermuda are now required to have a valid passport when entering the U.S. by air/at any airport. As of June 1, 2009, Canadian and Bermudian citizens who are entering the U.S. by land/sea travel will need to present a single document that complies with the Western Hemisphere Trade Initiative (WHTI). The document must show proof of identity and proof of citizenship, such as a passport. Mexican citizens who are entering the U.S. by land/sea travel must present a passport with a nonimmigrant visa, or a laser visa border crossing card. For more details, please visit: www.dhs.gov/western-hemisphere-travel-initiative.

Special Notes:

--Students from Canada, Bermuda, Bahamian Nationals, and British Subjects in the Bahamas, Cayman, Turks, or Caicos Islands do not need an F-1 visa, but will need the Regent I-20 to apply for the F-1 student immigration status at the U.S. Port of Entry.

--Students admitted to Regent University for on campus degree programs should NOT enter the U.S. in the B-1/B-2 visitor/tourist status to attend classes at Regent because federal regulations strictly prohibit enrollment in an on campus degree program in the B-1/B-2 visitor/tourist status.

--Due to immigration rules, students who are in F-1 immigration status, through post-completion OPT or an on-campus degree program at another school, will not be able to remain in the U.S. for online enrollment at Regent once their F-1 status with the other school expires because Regent cannot issue I-20s for online degree programs.

Mandatory International Student Orientation

All new and transfer F-1 students with I-20s who will be enrolled in on campus degree programs are required to attend the SEVIS/International Student Orientation held by the Office of International Student Services (OISS). A comprehensive Orientation is typically held in the weeks prior to the beginning of classes in the Fall and Spring terms. Most of the academic schools will also hold a one-day orientation for all students in the Fall. Students who are transferring from another U.S. institution who are admitted to Regent for the summer term are required to be enrolled full-time in that first summer term, and must attend the mandatory SEVIS/International Student Orientation before the fall semester. Summer admission is not permitted for international students who are new to the U.S. F-1 students should not book their flights to the U.S. for the fall or spring semesters until they have received their student visa and have confirmed the dates of the International Student Orientation program for the semester they were admitted to Regent.

Lawful Immigration Status Required for Enrollment

Prior to enrollment at the University, non-immigrants who have been admitted to Regent must provide evidence that they are lawfully in the country and that they are in a status that allows for enrollment.

Admissions Processes

Processing and Notification

It is the applicant's responsibility to ensure that all required information is submitted to the College of Arts & Sciences Office of Enrollment Support Services. The Admissions Committee will review applicant's records when all information is complete. Applications are reviewed and evaluated in the order in which they are received. Admission decisions will be communicated to applicants in writing as soon as possible after the decision has been made, typically within one to two weeks for domestic applicants and four to six weeks for international applicants. Admission to the College of Arts & Sciences is decided on a rolling basis; completed applications submitted early are prioritized. Students are thus encouraged to complete and submit their applications as early as possible. If an application, or any of its supporting materials, is received after the application deadline, the Admissions Committee will request the applicant to indicate if he or she prefers to defer enrollment or to withdraw the application altogether.

Readmission

Former students who have not been enrolled for one calendar year or more and who desire to re-enroll in the College of Arts & Sciences should apply for readmission through the Admissions Office. Students who have not been enrolled for more than one year must meet the degree requirements current at the time of readmission. Regent students, former students, or graduates who seek admission to a different Regent school than that of their last term of enrollment must contact the admissions office of their new school of interest.

Reactivation

Students who have been inactive for less than one (1) calendar year and who wish to re-enroll in the College of Arts & Sciences must submit a reactivation application prior to being permitted to register. This application should be sent to the Registrar's Office.

Transfer of Undergraduate Credit

Regent University welcomes and accepts college-level transfer credits awarded through other colleges and universities holding regional accreditation status via MSA, HLC, NWCCU, NEASC, SACS, and WASC accrediting bodies. Regent also reserves the right to accept college-level transfer credits awarded by schools accredited by ABHE (Association for Biblical Higher Education) or TRACS (Transnational Association of Christian Colleges and Schools). Regent accepts approved entrance level examinations (i.e., CLEP/DANTES/AP/IB), military credit (see Military Credit section), and credits from other institutions of higher learning that meet Regent University standards or with whom Regent has an articulation agreement. (See Additional Opportunities for Gaining College Credit for military and examination credit restrictions.) The following standards and processes also apply:

1. The total transfer credits to complete the bachelor's degree may not exceed ninety (90) and students must complete at least thirty (30) credits at Regent in order to earn a baccalaureate degree. For students wishing to complete the associate's degree, the total transfer credits may not exceed forty-eight (48). These students must complete sixteen (16) credits at Regent. Except for schools and/or accrediting agencies that have been specifically identified by Regent for transferability, only work from a regionally accredited school with a grade of C or higher (2.0 on a 4-point scale) will be accepted in transfer. Regent University reserves the right to accept transfer work for a lower number of credits than the number given at the original institution.
2. Verification of all transfer credits and grades is done using only official transcripts sent directly by the originating institution or testing agency, with the following exceptions:
 - a. advanced standing exams noted on a military transcript will be received as official and
 - b. credit for placement exams and prior learning assessment (credit for life experience) will be awarded if transcribed by a regionally-accredited institution, up to the maximum ninety (90) credit hours allowed in transfer.

If a student has earned credits at a regionally accredited institution through successful completion of courses that are significantly similar to courses at Regent University, the courses will be reviewed on a course-by-course basis by Regent University to determine eligibility for transfer. Transcripts from foreign institutions must include an English translation (if necessary) with a **course-by-course** or detailed evaluation from an official, U.S.-based evaluation service, and be converted to the American grade point average system. Canadian transcripts must also be evaluated if the college or university does not hold U.S. regional accreditation. The translation and evaluation fees must be paid directly to the agency performing the service. Please see the International Admissions website for a list of recommended evaluators (www.regent.edu/admissions/international).

3. Regent University does not accept transfer credit for courses typically labeled "student development," "career," "special topics," "internships," "seminars," or for remedial or sub-introductory (below 100-level) courses or varsity sports participation. Courses from regionally accredited institutions will be considered for transfer when Regent does not offer an equivalent course, provided that the transferred course is within the general framework of the liberal arts curriculum. Courses that are academic rather than vocational/technical in nature will be accepted. Some vocational courses that have academic content, such as basic/intermediate engineering, etc.), as well as approved military training, may be considered, up to a maximum of twenty-one (21) credit hours.
4. When transfer courses are approved, the name of the institution where the credits were earned and the credit category are entered on the Regent University transcript. However, the grades are not entered on the transcript and are not used in the calculation of the Regent University cumulative GPA. Courses transferred as "P" or "S" will be considered as earned credit, but will not affect the grade point average or graduation honors.
5. If transfer credit is received in lieu of a Regent University course and the student subsequently registers at Regent University for the same course, the credit originally awarded is void.
6. At least 50% of a student's coursework for a major in the baccalaureate (B.A. and B.S.) or associates degree program must be completed through Regent University. At least 70% of a student's coursework for a major in the Bachelor of Applied Science and the Bachelor of Fine Arts (BFA) degree program must be completed through Regent University and 100% of the RN to B.S. in Nursing Major (NURS courses) must be completed at Regent.
7. Students wishing to complete a minor at Regent University must complete all of the required credits for the minor at Regent. Only six (6) of the total number of credits may count toward both the minor and the major. The remaining nine (9) to twelve (12) credits of the minor must be unique to that minor program. Courses applied to the minor must be graded C- (1.67) or better. Note: Some departments may not allow a major and a minor within the same discipline.
8. Transfer students who have earned the Associate in Arts (A.A.), Associate of Science (A.S.) or Associate of Arts & Sciences (A.A.&S.) degree from a regionally accredited institution (or other institutions with whom Regent has an articulation agreement) and who meet the minimum requirements for admission to Regent University will receive transfer credit for all eligible courses subject to normal transfer credit policy. Without exception, all transfer students must take GENE 100 - The Making of the Christian Mind and GENE 402 - The Making of a Christian Leader, which are courses specific to the mission of Regent University. Students

who are admitted to Regent with a qualifying regionally accredited A.A., A.S., or A.A.&S will have other general education requirements waived except general education courses specified by their major, or required as prerequisites for courses in their major. Regardless of whether the student holds an associate's degree, no more than ninety (90) semester hours may be transferred from other colleges and universities for the bachelor's degree.

9. A minimum of sixty (60) semester hours of transferable credit with a minimum grade of "C" (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) will permit a student to enter with junior classification; a minimum of ninety (90) semester hours of transferable credit following these standards allows a student to enter with senior status. All students seeking degrees must meet the requirements outlined under "Graduation Requirements" regardless of total credit accepted in transfer.
10. Transfer students must be in good standing academically, socially, and financially, with all institutions previously attended. Regent reserves the right to place transfer students automatically on academic probation if they were on academic probation for the previous semester at another institution.
11. Regent University reserves the exclusive right to determine the acceptability and applicability of all transfer credits. The university reserves the right to deny credit for coursework taken by the student prior to admission if it is identified and presented after transfer to Regent. Regent University reserves the right to refuse acceptance of course credits when those credits were earned more than ten years prior to the date on which the student applies for transfer. Students are invited to demonstrate competencies gained through such courses through CLEP or other approved examinations and thereby gain course credit.
12. See Credit by Examination policy in the following "Additional Opportunities for Gaining College Credit" section for policies regarding transfer hours.

Active students desiring to take courses outside of Regent during the pursuit of their degree program must complete a Transient Credit Form found online at: <http://www.regent.edu/admin/registrar/undergradstudentforms.cfm>. Courses completed at another institution without this form on file may not be subject to normal transfer policies.

Questions regarding university policies on transfer credit or the applicability of specific courses for credit should be directed to the university Registrar's Office.

Additional Opportunities for Gaining College Credit

Beyond the option to transfer in credit, Regent University provides several opportunities through which students may reduce the overall time spent in completing degree requirements, and/or gain academic credit applicable to their degree program, so that they may enrich their educational experience.

Early College

At the discretion of the dean, a student may be enrolled in The College of Arts & Sciences courses as an Early College student. The Early College program is for currently enrolled high school students who have not received a high school diploma (or its equivalent) or completed an approved home school program. Applicants must complete the Early College Application and ensure that the application has been reviewed and signed by the high school principal or guidance counselor or the home school advisor. Applicants must provide an official copy of the high school/home school transcript.

A list of recommended early college courses is posted on the University website. See link on the Early College Admissions Application page located here: <https://www.regent.edu/acad/undergrad/admissions/early-college-application.cfm>

Should an Early College student wish to take more than thirty (30) credits or take a course not listed on the approved Early College course list, he or she must first submit an academic petition requesting permission for exceeding the thirty (30) hour limit. Early College students are limited to seven (7) credit hours per semester with a maximum of four (4) credits hours per session. After their first semester, early college students may submit a request to increase this credit hour limit via academic petition.

Tuition for Early College courses is \$155 per credit hour, exclusive of all technology, parking, professional, late payment, or late registration fees. Early College students are not eligible to receive financial aid. Individuals seeking non-degree Early College status must submit the following:

1. A signed Early College Enrollment Application form signed by high school principal, counselor, or home school

advisor

2. Official high school transcripts

Students seeking enrollment in the Early College Program:

1. Must have their high school principal/guidance counselor or home school advisor approve and sign the application
2. Must obtain approval of parent or guardian
3. Must provide an official copy of current high school transcript
4. Must be at least 16 years of age
5. Must have completed the sophomore year in high school
6. Must have a B average in a college prep curriculum

Upon graduation from high school, any Early College student may apply for acceptance into one of Regent's approved undergraduate degree programs through the regular admissions process. Early College status is not a guarantee of regular admission as a degree seeking student. Courses for Early College students are posted on a non-degree transcript. The courses taken in Early College may be transferable to the College of Arts & Sciences bachelor and associate degree programs.

Credit by Examination

Students may apply credit earned through successful completion of approved credit-by-examination programs, as described below. A maximum of thirty (30) semester hours of credit may be applied to the bachelor's degree through any combination of these programs. A maximum of fifteen (15) semester hours of credit may be applied to the associate's degree through any combination of these programs.

1. **Advanced Placement Program (AP):** Sponsored by the College Entrance Examination Board, the Advanced Placement Program enables students who earn a score of three or higher to earn college credit applicable to the Regent University baccalaureate degree. The university awards credit equivalent to Regent courses, as determined by the academic departments. The tests are offered each spring to students who have taken high school courses equivalent to college courses. Official test results must be sent to Regent University. Inquiry concerning the tests should be directed to the high school guidance counselor or to the Advanced Placement Program, www.collegeboard.com. Regent's AP course equivalency chart is available online at <http://www.regent.edu/admin/registrar/additionaltransfer.cfm>.
2. **College-Level Examination Program (CLEP):** The College-Level Examination Program (CLEP) enables students to demonstrate proficiency in specific subject areas. Students who earn scores according to the Regent policy for passing (<http://www.regent.edu/admin/registrar/additionaltransfer.cfm>) may have credit applied towards graduation requirements. CLEP exams may not be taken to provide proof of proficiency if an upper level course in the discipline in question has been completed. Students should make arrangements no later than their junior year to take any CLEP examination needed to complete degree requirements. CLEP exams may not be taken in the final semester of study to fulfill degree requirements. Regent serves as a CLEP testing site. Regent's CLEP course equivalency chart is available online at <http://www.regent.edu/admin/registrar/additionaltransfer.cfm>.
3. **International Baccalaureate Program (IB):** Scores of five or higher for Higher Level (HL) subject exams will be awarded transfer credit. Some Standard Level (SL) subject exams will be accepted for Language, Mathematics and History. Students must submit an official transcript from the International Baccalaureate Organization to Admissions. Regent's IB course equivalency chart is available online at <http://www.regent.edu/admin/registrar/additionaltransfer.cfm>.
4. **Dantes Subject Standardized Tests (DSST):** The DSST program is an extensive series of thirty-seven (37) examinations in college subject areas that are comparable to the final or end-of-course examinations in undergraduate courses. Students who earn scores equivalent to grades of "C" or better may have credit applied to associate and baccalaureate degrees at Regent University. Regent's DSST course equivalency chart is available online at <http://www.regent.edu/admin/registrar/additionaltransfer.cfm>.
5. **Excelsior Exams** – Regent University accepts passing examination scores from Excelsior College, a college accredited by the Commission on Higher Education of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools, 3624 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, 215-662-5606.

For more information, contact the University Advising department.

Prior Learning Assessment (PLA)

For qualified students, Regent University also makes available the opportunity to apply for up to fifteen (15) hours of elective credit for professional experience. This program is designed to assist undergraduate-level students in earning credits towards their general education requirements for graduation. Such credit is earned by a careful process of documenting the learning gained through their past experience or ongoing training at their place of employment. To document such learning, students prepare a portfolio according to specific instructions; the portfolio presents evidence of the learning, including essays written to demonstrate competence. Regent University closely follows the American Council of Education's (ACE) recommendations along with the standards established by the Council for Adult and Experiential Learning (CAEL). Students should be aware that, although they may have earned particular certifications outside of academia, these do not necessarily carry academic credit when university standards are applied.

Evaluation and award fees are associated with the career portfolio. A non-refundable \$300 is charged when the portfolio is accepted to help defray the costs of the actual review. Credits that are awarded as PLA credit are applied at \$300 per credit; this fee is due within four weeks of the time the student is notified of the credit award. These credits will be posted to the student's academic record in the semester in which credit is awarded.

Due to the length of time needed to evaluate a PLA career portfolio, only students who have matriculated into the undergraduate program are eligible to apply for PLA credit. Every effort will be made to finalize the review of the portfolio within sixty (60) days of the submission of the portfolio.

Students should seek first the advice of their academic advisor before embarking on a portfolio project.

Military Credit

Regent University welcomes current and former service members. The university is proud to be a member of the Servicemembers Opportunity Colleges (SOC), an association overseen by the U.S. Department of Defense, and which consists of over 1,200 colleges and universities that support members in all branches of the military going to college. As a member of SOC, Regent makes available the opportunity to earn general elective credit through the Defense Activity for Nontraditional Education Support (DANTES) program. Additionally, active duty Navy students and their dependents who are enrolled in Psychology or Communication bachelor's degree programs will receive a SOCNV Student Agreement from Regent University as part of the Guaranteed Transfer Network. Regent University uses the guide provided by the American Council on Education (ACE) to evaluate educational experiences in the armed services in order to evaluate military credit. For hours that equate to academic course work, all ACE recommendations are followed in receiving transfer credit. Regent will also accept up to forty-five (45) maximum credits for military training, including but not limited to twenty-one (21) technical/vocational hours of transfer credit as recommended by ACE. For more information, contact the Registrar's Office.

Credit for Workforce Training

Regent University will consider for transfer credit many formal courses or examinations offered by various organizations, including businesses, unions, and government agencies, when such work has been evaluated by ACE. Following best practices in higher education, Regent uses the recommendations of the ACE National Guide to College Credit for Workforce training to evaluate these experiences.

Study Abroad credit

Students wishing to receive transfer credit for study abroad programs must petition before registering. Curriculum and other supporting documentation must be submitted prior to the student attending the study abroad program. Forms and documentation must be submitted to the Registrar's office for approval.

Enrollment Status Classification

Regular

Applicants who meet the above admissions criteria, who satisfy all admissions requirements, and who intend to obtain a degree from Regent University may be admitted with a regular enrollment status. Students admitted with a regular status are eligible for all forms of scholarships and financial aid and the College of Arts & Sciences scholarships and grants, provided other eligibility criteria are met.

Provisional

If the Admissions Committee believes that the applicant has the potential for success in the College of Arts & Sciences programs, but he or she does not meet all of the regular standards for admission, the applicant may be accepted on a provisional enrollment status. Some provisionally-accepted students needing extra preparation in specific academic areas may be admitted into the Academic Success Program, and must begin in session A, C, or E.

Except for those in the Academic Success Program, students admitted provisionally must register for no fewer than three (3) and no more than six (6) credit hours during each of the first two sessions of enrollment. Students in the Academic Success Program will be registered for UNIV 101, Foundations for Learning Success I, as their only course during their first term; and will be registered for UNIV 102, Foundations for Learning Success II, and GENE 100, The Making of the Christian Mind, during their first semester. Provisional students may be eligible for some forms of financial aid and some the College of Arts & Sciences scholarships and grants.

A student's provisional enrollment status (including students in the Academic Success Program) will be evaluated after the student has attempted twelve (12) credit hours. If the student achieves a cumulative GPA of 2.0 after attempting twelve (12) credit hours, the provisional status will be removed, and the student's enrollment classification will be changed to regular status. If the provisional student does not achieve a cumulative GPA of 2.0 after attempting twelve (12) credit hours, the student will be subject to academic dismissal.

Conditional

Applicants who have not submitted all official, required documents for admission, or who have submitted one or more unofficial documents, may be admitted with a conditional enrollment status. Conditional students may be eligible for some forms of financial aid and some the College of Arts & Sciences scholarships and grants. Transfer credit evaluations will not be completed until all official transcripts have been received and reviewed.

Students admitted conditionally must submit all required admissions material by the end of the second session of study. Students will not be eligible to register for a third session with a conditional enrollment status. For purposes of this policy, a "session of study" means one full academic semester – either the Fall Semester (August-December), the Spring Semester (January-May), or the Summer Semester (May-August). When all required documents have been received by the University, the student's enrollment classification will be changed to regular status.

Non-Degree or Professional Development Status

Students may enroll in the College of Arts & Sciences on a non-degree basis under the status of Professional Development. Non-degree applicants are not considered for admission as regular degree-seeking students. Rather, they are classified as non-degree students. Courses for all non-degree students are posted on a non-degree transcript. Tuition is \$250 per credit hour for all non-degree students plus all related course and semester fees, including parking and late payment or late registration fees.

Professional Development students may take a maximum of nine (9) credits and are not eligible to receive financial aid. Should a Professional Development student wish to take more than nine (9) credits, he or she must first apply and be accepted as a degree-seeking student. If a Professional Development student is accepted to an undergraduate degree program in the College of Arts & Sciences, the student must petition in writing to have those credits count towards the degree the student is seeking.

Individuals seeking Professional Development status need to submit the following:

1. A signed Professional Development Enrollment Application/Registration form
2. Verification of high school diploma or equivalency certificate
3. A \$25 non-refundable application fee

Nondiscriminatory Policy

Regent University admits students of any race, color, gender, religion, national or ethnic origin, to all the rights, privileges, programs, and activities generally accorded or made available to students at the school. Regent University's policies governing the admission of students relate to its mission statement, but are not applied to preclude a diverse student body in terms of race, color, religion, national origin, or gender.

TUITION AND FEES

Tuition includes the cost of tuition, ID card, and most academic services. It does not include portfolio assessment or fees listed below.

TUITION

See https://www.regent.edu/admin/busoff/tuition_rates_current.cfm for tuition rates.

FEES

See https://www.regent.edu/admin/busoff/tuition_rates_current.cfm for fees.

ROOM

See https://www.regent.edu/campus/housing/pdf/rental_rates.pdf for room rates.

*The College of Arts & Sciences reserves the right to adjust tuition and fees annually with the start of each academic calendar year (effective each fall term). The College of Arts & Sciences also reserves the right to extend formal discounts to participating organizations with which it has formal articulation and/or partnership agreements. Tuition may vary based on these agreements as well as scholarships that are generally available to students enrolling in the College of Arts & Sciences programs.

Payments and Late Fees

Each term's tuition and fees are due according to the payment deadline specified in the university academic calendar.

Payments can be made in cash, by check in the Business Office, or through Genisys. There is no fee for paying by check through Genisys. MasterCard, VISA, Discover, and American Express are accepted through Genisys for a 2.75% processing fee. A tuition installment plan (TIP) is also available (see below).

A student is not permitted to register and/or continue for a new semester until the account balance is paid or satisfactory arrangements are made with the Business Office. Transcripts and diplomas will not be furnished until the student's account balance is paid in full.

Fees are charged to students who pay tuition past the published semester payment deadline: a \$100 late fee will be assessed to all student accounts with a balance after the payment deadline unless:

- Federal financial aid funds have been certified by the semester payment deadline AND the certified funds will cover all tuition charges.
- An approved third party payment or Employer Reimbursement Deferral Plan has been received and approved by the Business Office.
- Student enrolled in Tuition Installment Plan

Enrollment will be canceled for any student who has not paid in full or enrolled in the university Tuition Installment Plan by the end of the applicable add/drop period. Any student whose enrollment is canceled will no longer be authorized to attend classes.

Tuition Installment Plan (TIP)

The Tuition Installment Plan (TIP) is a convenient payment plan alternative to paying your bill in full by the first day of the semester (payment deadline). The total bill for the semester is divided into four (4) monthly installment payments three (3) installments for summer terms) over the course of the semester. Students must enroll in TIP by the payment deadline, and there is a \$45 TIP enrollment fee due with the first installment.

Refund Policy

Charges are incurred upon completion of course registration. Students withdrawing from courses are entitled to refunds according to the following schedule:

Before course starts through end of second week of either an eight (8) week session or fifteen (15) week term	100%
After start of third week of either an eight (8) week session or fifteen (15) week term	No refund

See the Withdrawals and Return of Title IV Funds Policy in the Financial Aid section of this catalog for more information.

FINANCIAL AID

Regent University offers a comprehensive financial aid program. Students in The College of Arts & Sciences may qualify for scholarship, grant, and loan programs from institutional, state, private, and federal sources. The Student Financial Aid Office administers all aid programs available to undergraduate students.

Important Financial Facts

- Each student is personally responsible to ensure that he or she has sufficient funds to cover all tuition and other fees by the payment deadline of each term. Federal aid, excluding the Pell Grant and TEACH Grant, is not available to students with fewer than six (6) credit hours each semester.
- All federal monies received will be automatically applied to the student's account. A refund check will be issued for all monies over and above the current term balance.
- Students may submit a written request to the Business Office that all refunds from federal funds be left on their account for future term payments.

Federal Financial Aid

Regent University students may apply for assistance through Federal Direct Stafford and PLUS Loans. The University also participates in a variety of alternative education loan program options through private lenders.

To have eligibility determined for federal aid, the student must complete a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). Students pursuing a loan for the next academic year (beginning with the fall semester) should submit the FAFSA as close as possible to, but not before, January 1. Submission of the FAFSA by March 15 is recommended for students who will be attending the following fall semester.

Any United States citizen or eligible non-citizen enrolled at least half-time as a regular degree-seeking student may apply for any of the loan programs in which Regent University participates. Applications for loans should be submitted a minimum of two (2) months prior to your final registration payment deadline to assist in expediting the arrival of funds for disbursement by the first day of classes.

Federal Pell Grant

Only regularly enrolled degree-seeking students in an undergraduate degree-seeking program may be considered for eligibility in the Federal Pell Grant Program. Interested individuals must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) online at www.fafsa.ed.gov. Depending upon need as determined by the results of the FAFSA application, costs and enrollment status as determined by federal guidelines, a student may qualify for an amount up to \$5,845 for a full year beginning Fall 2016. The actual amount will vary depending upon each student's application information and enrollment status.

The TEACH Grant Program

The TEACH Grant program awards grants to students who intend to teach. The Grant will provide up to \$4,000 a year in grant aid to undergraduate and graduate students in eligible programs. In turn, you must agree to serve as a full-time teacher in a high-need field in a school serving low-income students for at least four academic years within eight years of completing the program of study for which you received the grant. If you do not complete your service as a teacher, the *grant* will convert to an unsubsidized federal *loan*.

On August 2, 2011, Congress passed the Budget Control Act of 2011, which put into place automatic federal budget cuts, known as a "sequester." These budget cuts have resulted in a reduction of TEACH grant funding. For additional information on the impact of the Sequester and TEACH grant amounts, please visit: <https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/types/grants-scholarships/teach#sequestration>.

To see if you qualify, please answer the questions listed. Will you work in one of the following high-need fields?

- Bilingual Education or English Language Acquisition
- Foreign Language
- Mathematics
- Reading Specialist
- Science
- Special Education

Other teacher shortage areas listed in the Dept. of Education's Annual Teacher Shortage Area Nationwide listing at: www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ope/pol/tsa.html. Will you be enrolled in one of Regent's qualifying degree programs?

- Bachelor of Science
 - Interdisciplinary Studies (Pre-K through 6th Grade Elementary Education and Secondary Education 6-12th grade)
 - Bachelor of Science in Mathematics
 - History and Social Sciences in Secondary Education
 - Secondary Education
 - Secondary English Education
- Master of Education
 - Elementary Education
 - Special Education (K – 12)

Will you work in a school serving low-income students?

- Schools serving low-income students include elementary or secondary schools listed in the Dept. of Education's Annual Directory of Designated Low-Income Schools for Teacher Cancellation Benefits at: www.tcli.ed.gov/CBSWebApp/tcli/TCLIPubSchoolSearch.jsp

Do you plan to teach full-time in a school serving low-income students for at least four (4) out of eight (8) years once you complete your program at Regent?

If you meet **all** of the above requirements, you may be eligible for a TEACH Grant. The TEACH Grant program will provide up to \$4,000 a year in grant aid. Eligible undergraduate students may not receive more than \$16,000 and graduate students may receive no more than \$8,000 in total TEACH Grants. Students enrolled less than full-time will have their TEACH Grant reduced accordingly: three-quarter time to \$3000; half-time to \$2,000; less than half-time to \$1,000. The amount of TEACH Grant awarded, when combined with other student aid, may not exceed a student's cost of attendance (COA). Please visit <https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/types/grants-scholarships/teach#sequestration> to determine the impact of Sequestration on TEACH grant amounts.

Federal Direct Stafford Loan Program

Eligibility for the Federal Direct Stafford Loan Program is not based on credit history, unless the student has defaulted on a previous federal student loan or owes a repayment for an over-award of an undergraduate federal grant. The student must be making satisfactory academic progress (SAP) in order to qualify for this program (see explanation below).

First-time Stafford Loan borrowers at Regent must complete online entrance counseling prior to disbursement of loan funds. In addition, all loan recipients must complete an exit counseling session prior to graduation, withdrawal, or otherwise cease to be enrolled on at least a half-time basis.

Disbursement of Stafford loans takes place no sooner than three (3) days prior to the final payment deadline for the term (if timely application was made and all requirements are met). If a student withdraws from classes, a refund may be due the student, and/or a "return of federal funds" calculation completed that may require some of the loan proceeds to be returned to the lender or paid back by the student. See the University refund policy and Return of Title IV Funds policy

for more information. Any student who receives financial aid funds, but does not attend any of the classes (or complete any distance coursework) for which the disbursement was made is required to have the entire amount returned to the funding entity immediately. This is done by returning the payment received to Regent. Regent will, in turn, refund it to the funding entity on the student's behalf. This may result in a balance due the university.

There are two types of Stafford loans: subsidized and unsubsidized.

1. Federal Direct Subsidized Loans

The subsidized Stafford loan is a low-cost loan to help pay education costs. Undergraduate juniors or seniors may be eligible for up to \$5,500 per academic year. Students classified as sophomores may receive \$4,500 and those classified as freshman \$3,500. The amount is based on need. The federal government pays the interest on the loan while the student is enrolled at least half-time and during authorized deferment periods. The interest rate for Subsidized Stafford loans during the 2016 - 2017 academic year is 3.76% while in school and upon entering repayment. Congress passed a new law that changed loan interest rates to "variable-fixed." Each year, the interest will vary depending on financial markets, but individual loan rates will stay fixed at that annual rate for the life of that loan. New rates are released every June. Track interest rates for 2016-2017 and beyond at <http://www.regent.edu/newrates>. Students have a six (6) month grace period after graduation or dropping below half-time status before entering the ten (10) year repayment period.

2. 150% Direct Subsidized Loan Limit Information

Effective July 1, 2013, the Federal Government's Moving Ahead for Progress in the 21st Century Act (MAP-21, Public Law 112-141) established new Direct Loan Program regulations, which provide that a first-time borrower (on or after July 1, 2013) is no longer eligible to receive **additional** Direct Subsidized Loans if the period during which the borrower has received such loans meets or exceeds 150% of the published length of the program in which the borrower is currently enrolled. Under certain conditions, the provision also causes first-time borrowers who have exceeded the 150% limit to lose the **interest subsidy** on their Direct Subsidized Loans.

NOTE: For the purposes of this legislation, Regent University defines its undergraduate program time limits as two (2) years for associate degrees and four (4) years for bachelor's degrees. Therefore, students in these programs will become ineligible for additional subsidized loans, and may lose interest subsidy on existing subsidized loans, after three (3) years (associate degrees) and six (6) years (bachelor's degrees).

3. Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loans

An independent undergraduate junior or senior may be eligible for up to \$12,500 per academic year with the Unsubsidized Stafford Loan. Independent students classified as freshman may receive a combined \$9,500 while sophomores may receive up to \$10,500. If the student is eligible for the maximum subsidized loan (example: \$5,500), the maximum unsubsidized loan is \$7,000 for a junior or senior, depending on the cost of attendance less other aid and resources. Unsubsidized loans are not based on need and interest begins to accrue at disbursement. Borrowers may exercise the option of making monthly or quarterly interest payments before the principal repayment period begins, or deferring interest repayment and having the interest capitalized and added on to the principal of the loan. Otherwise, the same rates and terms apply to the unsubsidized Stafford loan as to the subsidized Stafford loan. Dependent students may receive an additional \$2,000 in unsubsidized loans in addition to their subsidized eligibility. The interest rate for Unsubsidized Stafford loans during the 2016-2017 academic year is 3.76% while in school and upon entering repayment. This rate is subject to change (see <http://www.regent.edu/newrates>). Students have a six (6) month grace period after graduation or dropping below half-time enrollment before entering the ten (10) year repayment period.

Note: Subsidized and unsubsidized federal Stafford loans may be consolidated once the student enters the repayment period. Consolidation may extend the length of the repayment period and therefore, lower the monthly payments. However, the amount of interest paid over the life of the loan will increase substantially, thus consolidation may or may not be the best option for any one student. Students are invited to contact their lenders or the Student Financial Aid Office for more information.

Federal PLUS Loans

Parent PLUS loans are available to parents of dependent undergraduate students who are attending at least half time. PLUS Loans are used to help meet the cost of attendance at Regent. Parents should apply at least four (4) weeks before the start of the semester. Dependent students whose parents are unable to qualify for PLUS become eligible for

independent student federal loan limits. The interest rate for Parent PLUS loans for 2016–2017 is 6.31%. This rate is subject to change (see <http://www.regent.edu/newrates>).

Withdrawals and Return of Title IV Funds Policy

This policy applies to students who withdraw or are dismissed from enrollment at Regent University and is separate and distinct from the Regent University Refund Policy. The calculated amount of the "Return of Title IV Funds" that is required for students affected by this policy is determined according to the following definitions and procedures, as prescribed by regulation, and may or may not be the same as used in other contexts at the University.

- Official Withdrawals - A student who withdraws is one who either officially goes through a "withdrawal from the university," is administratively withdrawn, suspended, or withdraws from all of his or her courses taken for credit.
- Unofficial Withdrawals - At the end of each semester, all federal financial aid recipients who receive no passing grades (NP or F grades) will be reviewed to determine if the non-passing grade was earned while attending or due to no longer attending class. If the grade was earned due to no attendance, then the student will be unofficially withdrawn with a UF grade, which will negatively affect the student's GPA and may have a direct impact on future eligibility for and receipt of financial aid.

A student's withdrawal date is:

- the date the student began the institution's withdrawal process (as described in the University catalog) or officially notified the institution of intent to withdraw; or
- the midpoint of the period for a student who leaves without notifying the institution; or
- the student's last date of attendance at a documented academically related activity.

A student may rescind his or her official notification to withdraw by filing a written statement that he or she is continuing to participate in academically-related activities and intends to complete the term (payment period) for which payment of Title IV funds were or would be received. The request to cancel the withdrawal is negated if the student subsequently ceases to attend prior to the end of the payment period. The withdrawal date then is the student's original date of withdrawal unless there is acceptable documentation showing a later date of attendance at an academically related activity and the University chooses to use such date.

Title IV aid is earned on a prorated, per diem basis (calendar days) up to the 60% point in the semester. Title IV aid is viewed as 100% earned after that point in time. A copy of the worksheet used for this calculation can be requested from the Regent University Financial Aid Office.

In accordance with federal regulations, when Title IV financial aid is involved, the calculated amount of the "Return of Title IV Funds" is allocated in the following order:

- Unsubsidized Direct Stafford loans
- Subsidized Direct Stafford loans
- Federal Pell Grants
- Other Federal Grants

Regent University is responsible for:

- providing students with the information given in this policy;
- identifying students who are affected by this policy and completing the Return of Title IV Funds calculation for those students;
- returning any Title IV funds that are due the Title IV programs.

The student's responsibilities in regard to the return of Title IV funds include:

- Returning to the Title IV programs any funds that were disbursed to the student and which the student was determined to be ineligible for via the Return of Title IV Funds calculation.

- Any notification of a withdrawal should be in writing and addressed to the appropriate institutional official.
- A student may rescind his or her official notification of intent to withdraw. Submission of intent to rescind a withdrawal notice must be filed in writing.
- Either of these notifications, to withdraw or a rescission of intent to withdraw must be made to the official records/registration personnel in your school of attendance at Regent and the Regent University Registrar's Office.

If you believe that your individual circumstances warrant that your charges or refund should be determined in a manner other than the published University Refund policy located at Refund Policy, or you would like examples of the worksheets for this Return of Title IV Funds policy, contact the Regent University Financial Aid Office. The Financial Aid Office may be contacted by calling 757.352.4125, or by e-mail at finaid@regent.edu. This policy supersedes and replaces the prior required "Federal Title IV Refund Policy" portion of the Regent University refund policy. This policy is subject to change at any time, and without prior notice based on federal law and/or regulation.

1. The term "Title IV Funds" refers to the Federal financial aid programs authorized under the Higher Education Act of 1965 (as amended). These programs include the following: loans under the Federal Direct Loan Program that encompasses subsidized and unsubsidized Federal Stafford loans (for graduate and undergraduate students), Federal Pell Grants (for undergraduate students), and other eligible Federal Grants (for undergraduate students).
2. Oral notification may be acceptable if the institution has acceptable documentation to verify the intent to withdraw.

Employer Reimbursement

Regent University's College of Arts & Sciences, in cooperation with the University's Business Office, is pleased to assist students in fully utilizing their employers' tuition reimbursement benefits. The following guidelines have been created to facilitate a clear understanding among students regarding employer reimbursement. Students should review these guidelines and file them in a safe place for future reference.

- Students need to identify which approach their employer follows for reimbursement: The employer reimburses students for tuition *prior to* the beginning of the semester, or it pays Regent University directly. In the latter case, the student must ensure that the tuition payment is made or that his or her company's tuition voucher is submitted to the University's Business Office by the payment deadline of each semester. Failure to submit payment or the necessary paperwork to the Business Office by the published payment deadline will subject the student to a \$100 late fee. It is the student's responsibility to follow up with both the company and the Business Office to ensure that these items have been processed by the deadline. *OR*
- The employer reimburses the student for tuition costs *after* the completion of a given semester. In this case, the student may wish to utilize the Employer Reimbursement Deferment Plan (as described below) or he or she will need to pay tuition and fees out of pocket before the start of the term.

The Employer Reimbursement Deferment Plan

Most employers who provide tuition reimbursement pay their employees after they complete their courses and receive their grades for a given semester. As a service to employer-reimbursed students, Regent University allows such students to defer payment for a given semester until the fourth (4th) Friday of the following semester. Students choosing to defer any part of their tuition payment under this plan must submit the online employer reimbursement deferment form (see below) to the Business Office prior to the start of each semester and are charged a \$45 fee to set up their deferment. The student must submit payment in full by the fourth (4th) Friday of the following semester. Payments can be made online via Genisys or check/money order by mail. Failure to make payment will result in a \$100 late fee and the student will be withdrawn from classes.

Students whose companies reimburse *less* than 100% of tuition can defer payment only on the portion of their tuition that will be covered by their company. The student is responsible to set up other satisfactory payment arrangements for the remainder of the tuition balance by the payment deadline (e.g., full payment, TIP, loans).

To utilize the Employer Reimbursement Deferment Plan, students need to:

1. E-mail a copy of the employer's tuition reimbursement policy to The College of Arts & Sciences **office of student**

support services.

2. Submit the secure online **Employer Reimbursement Deferment Form** prior to the payment deadline of **each** semester in which the student desires to participate in the plan.
3. Fax an **Authorization to Release Student Records Form** to the Registrar's Office (fax: 757-352-4033).

Any questions regarding the employer reimbursement deferment should be directed to the Business Office (Toll Free: 877-850-8434, Phone: 757-352-4059, International Phone: 877-386-9525, Fax: 757-352-4342).

Please note: Failure to set up the employer reimbursement deferment plan by the payment deadline each semester will subject the student to a \$100 late payment fee. If students have any questions about these guidelines, they should contact their advisor at undergrad-advisor@regent.edu or the Regent University Business Office at busoff@regent.edu.

School-Based Scholarships and Grants

The College of Arts & Sciences offers the following scholarship programs. These awards are highly selective, and the number of awards is limited and varies each year. Eligibility for the following awards depends on a student's program of enrollment.

Full-Semester Program

Applicants admitted to and enrolled in the College of Arts and Sciences' full-semester program may be eligible for the following awards:

- **Merit Scholarships:** Merit scholarships are awarded automatically after students are admitted to the university. Merit scholarship determinations use either a combination of standardized test scores (SAT/ACT) and high school GPA or cumulative college GPAs (requires fifteen (15) or more transferrable credits). The "Founders" and "Trustee's" Merit Scholarships require the maintenance of a 3.0 cumulative GPA at Regent University. The "Honors" and "Achievement" Awards require the maintenance of a 2.33 cumulative GPA at Regent University.
- **Phi Theta Kappa:** Students must be members of the Phi Theta Kappa Honor (PTK) society prior to enrollment at Regent University. Award determinations are based on receipt of PTK membership verification documents and a cumulative GPA of 3.0 from all prior institutions of enrollment. The PTK award requires the maintenance of a 3.0 cumulative GPA at Regent University.
- **Investment Grant:** Regent University's Investment Grant is designed to cover gaps between financial aid available and pre-determined estimates of individual financial need. If you receive a scholarship or grant (gift aid) from any source after being awarded an Investment Grant, the Investment Grant will be reduced by the amount of your new scholarship or grant. This can occur before, during, or at the conclusion of any semester and will adjust at the time Regent University is notified of your additional scholarship or grant.

Additionally, financial need and need-based grants are re-evaluated each year after students submit a new FAFSA application. Recipients of Regent University's Investment Grant should expect that it can and will change annually depending on their FAFSA-determined EFC (Expected Family Contribution) and estimated Cost of Attendance. If you were selected for verification, the verification process must be completed prior to the disbursement of the Investment Grant. After verification is complete, should your estimated family contribution (EFC) change, the possibility exists that you may lose eligibility for this need-based grant. Please plan to complete the verification process early.

Finally, in order to maintain continued eligibility for the investment grant, students must keep a cumulative GPA of 2.0 or higher. GPA reviews occur once after spring grades post each academic year.

- **Military Service:** The following awards are available for our military service members and their families:
 - **Active Duty Military Service:** Regent University will reduce our active duty military service members' tuition to \$250 per credit hour. Active Duty service is defined by any individual currently in the Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, Coast Guard, National Guard, or active Reserves. A copy of the student's Leave and Earning Statement (LES) will be required.
 - **Veterans:** Regent University will reduce the tuition of all honorably discharged military service members to \$250 per credit hour. A copy of the student's DD-214 will be required.
 - **Military Spouse & Dependent Child:** All spouses and dependent children of an active duty military

service member or honorably discharged veteran may be eligible for up to \$1,000 off of tuition charges, split between fall and spring semesters. This award is not available during optional summer semesters. Completion of the Military Spouse & Dependent Child Verification Form will be required.

- Each of these awards requires the maintenance of good academic standing as defined by the university.
- **Legacy Award:** An eligible student will receive an award of \$500 annually, split between fall and spring semesters. Eligible students must be the grandchild, child, or sibling of a Regent University (formerly CBN University) alumnus. Individuals are considered alumni if they graduated and received a degree from Regent University (formerly CBN University). Students must maintain good academic standing in order for this award to renew each year.
- **Home School Legal Defense Association (HSLDA) Award:** An eligible student will have membership to the Home School Legal Defense Association or be the dependent of someone who does. The submission of the HSLDA Verification Form will be required. An eligible student may receive up to \$500 off of tuition charges, split between fall and spring semesters. This award is not available during optional summer semesters. All recipients must maintain good academic standing as defined by the university.
- **Virginia & North Carolina Community College Award:** An eligible student will be a graduate with an A.A., A.S., or A.A.S. from a community college in either the Virginia Community College System (VCCS) or the North Carolina Community College System (NCCCS). Submission of a transcript listing the degree and confer date from the awarding institution will be required. The financial aid office can use the transcript submitted during the admissions process if necessary information is included on it. An eligible student may receive up to \$500 off of tuition charges, split between fall and spring semesters. This award is not available during optional summer semesters. All recipients must maintain good academic standing as defined by the university.
- **Church Match Grant:** Regent University will match up to \$750 per semester of what a church gives to an eligible student. The Church Match Form will be submitted along with a check from the contributing church or ministry to the financial aid office at Regent University.
- **Corporate Partnerships:** Regent University is proud to partner with over sixty (60) local corporations and businesses. A major benefit of this partnership is the option for full-time employees, their spouses, and their dependents to be eligible for up to a 25% reduction in tuition charges. More information on our corporate partnerships can be viewed at http://www.regent.edu/support/partners/partner_employees.cfm.
- **Teen Mania Honor Academy:** An eligible student will receive an award of \$500 annually, split between fall and spring semesters. Eligible students must be a graduate of the Honor Academy's Undergraduate or Graduate programs. Students must submit a copy of their Teen Mania certificate confirming graduation. Additionally, students must maintain good academic standing in order for this award to renew each year.

Eight Week Online or On-Campus Programs

Applicants admitted to and enrolled in the College of Arts and Sciences' eight (8) week online or on-campus programs may be eligible for the following awards:

- **Military Service:** The following awards are available for our military service members and their families:
 - **Active Duty Military Service:** Regent University will reduce our active duty military service members' tuition to \$250 per credit hour. Active Duty service is defined by any individual currently in the Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, Coast Guard, National Guard, and active Reservists. A copy of the student's Leave and Earning Statement (LES) will be required.
 - **Veterans:** Regent University will reduce the tuition of all honorably discharged military service members to \$250 per credit hour. A copy of the student's DD-214 will be required.
 - **Military Spouse & Dependent Child:** All spouses and dependent children of an active duty military service member or honorably discharged veteran may be eligible for \$250 off of tuition charges per semester (fall, spring, and summer); however, the student must maintain at least half-time enrollment. Completion of the Military Spouse & Dependent Child Verification Form will be required.
 - Each of these awards requires the maintenance of good academic standing as defined by the university.
- **Virginia & North Carolina Community College Award:** An eligible student will be a graduate with an A.A., A.S., or A.A.S. from a community college in either the Virginia Community College System (VCCS) or the North Carolina Community College System (NCCCS). Submission of a transcript listing the degree and confer date from the awarding institution will be required. The financial aid office can use the transcript submitted during the admissions process if necessary information is included on it. An eligible student may receive \$250

per semester (fall, spring, and summer); however, the student must maintain at least half-time enrollment. All recipients must maintain good academic standing as defined by the university.

- **Church Match Grant:** Regent University will match up to \$750 per semester of what a church gives to an eligible student. The Church Match Form will be submitted along with a check from the contributing church or ministry to the financial aid office at Regent University.
- **Corporate Partnerships:** Regent University is proud to partner with over sixty (60) local corporations and businesses. A major benefit of this partnership is the option for full-time employees, their spouses, and their dependents to be eligible for up to a 25% reduction in tuition charges. More information on our corporate partnerships can be viewed at http://www.regent.edu/support/partners/partner_employees.cfm.

Scholarship & Grant Policies

Below lists the policies that help dictate how university-funded scholarships and grants are processed, awarded, and interact:

Students may be awarded a combination of awards not to exceed a portion of the student's direct university charges.

Note: eight-week, evening/online students can only receive the highest single award for which the student is eligible. The Church Match Grant and the Military Service Book Credit are exceptions to this policy.

- The combinability of awards varies depending on a student's award package, enrollment, charges, and financial need. In some cases, full-semester students may receive three (3) combined awards or up to \$1,500 in combined institutional aid (whichever comes first) with the Merit, Phi Theta Kappa, and Investment grants.
- Failure to maintain required GPAs may result in the loss or termination of the grant(s) and/or scholarships(s).
- Typically, undergraduate scholarships and/or grants are awarded on a fall/spring basis. Availability of scholarship and/or grant funds during summer semesters varies by award and program of enrollment (i.e., full-semester, eight (8) week Online or On-campus). Merit, Phi Theta Kappa, and Investment grant awards are not available during the summer semester under any conditions.
- Scholarship and/or grant fund disbursement may depend on a student's enrollment status. Full-semester students that receive a merit, need, or other scholarships or grant will not receive any of the offered award amount if enrolled less than full-time (twelve (12) or more credit hours per semester). Percentage-based awards will provide the percentage off actual tuition charges once a student is enrolled, regardless of enrollment status (less than half-time, half-time, three-quarter time, or full-time).
- If employees of Regent, CBN, or Founders Inn, or the spouses or dependents of these employees, receive tuition remission, no College of Arts & Sciences awards will be granted.
- The College of Arts & Sciences' scholarships and grants will be awarded for the duration of the student's tenure at Regent as long as the student meets maintenance requirements including academic standards and conduct standards. Regent reserves the right to adjust scholarships/grants in response to student conduct and/or academic integrity violations.

A current list of all the College of Arts & Sciences scholarships and grants, with full eligibility requirements and application information, is available online at <http://www.regent.edu/undergradscholarships>.

Private Grants and Scholarships

Students are strongly encouraged to research other sources of private grants and scholarships. Visit the Student Financial Aid Office website for more information. Another service is the "fastWEB Scholarship Search" currently accessible at www.fastweb.com. Research of, and application for, private sources of assistance should be done as early as possible to meet deadlines. More information on private scholarships is available at www.regent.edu/admin/finaid/privschol.cfm.

Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP)

A student must be in an admitted/enrolled status as a regular student in a degree-seeking program and making satisfactory academic progress toward a degree, in order to be considered for participation in financial aid programs (federal and/or private) administered through the university's Student Financial Aid Office. Making satisfactory academic progress, for these purposes, means that a student must maintain a minimum prescribed cumulative grade point average (GPA) defined by the school, as well as proceed through the program at a pace leading to completion in a specified time frame. Satisfactory

progress is measured at the end of each academic semester.

Minimum Requirements

A student achieving at least the minimums specified below will be considered making satisfactory academic progress:

- Minimum cumulative GPA of 2.00 in the undergraduate academic program transcript level.
- Successful completion* of 67% of all credits attempted at the undergraduate programs transcript level.
* "Successful completion" is defined as credits finished with grades other than an "F," "I," "IP," "W," "WF," "WX," "FX," "NP," "NG," or "AU" at the time grades are posted for the term being reviewed and/or when the satisfactory academic progress review for the prior term is made.
- For students enrolled in an undergraduate degree program, the timeframe cannot exceed 150% of the published length of the program, which is measured in attempted credit hours, based upon the number of credits offered at Regent for the program. Therefore, the maximum duration of financial aid eligibility for students in this program is 180 attempted credit hours at Regent counted from the term/period the student originally begins the program, not to exceed six (6) calendar years from the beginning of the initial term/period (including period of non-enrollment).
- Student must be in otherwise good academic standing with the university (as defined by the university's academic policies). A student placed on academic probation is automatically on financial aid warning.

In the event that a student fails to meet any of the above criteria at the end of an academic semester/term, the student will be placed on "Financial Aid Warning" for the immediately following period of enrollment. That is, a student in this category may receive financial aid for the next term of enrollment, but must meet the above stated minimums by the end of that time period. The second time that a student fails to meet one or more of the requirements, the student will no longer be making satisfactory progress for financial aid purposes. As a result, he or she will be ineligible for financial aid offered through the Student Financial Aid Office, including federal and private loans, scholarships, etc., for the following academic term in which the student may enroll.

Appeal Procedures

If a student is found to be ineligible for financial aid because satisfactory progress requirements were not met after a warning period, the student may appeal this decision to the Dean of the School through the school's financial aid representative or academic advisor. Reasons for appeal may include such extenuating circumstances as prolonged illness, hospitalization, death of an immediate family member, etc. The appeal must be in writing and indicate the reasons why the minimum requirements were not met and why aid should not be terminated. The Satisfactory Academic Progress Appeal form is available online or through the Student Financial Aid office. If the student is enrolled in class(es) while the appeal is being heard, the student is responsible for following the policies and procedures associated with the class(es).

The Dean of the School (or designee) will review the appeal and determine whether suspending aid is justified. The student and Student Financial Aid Office will be advised, in writing, of the decision. The Director of Student Financial Aid may consult with the Dean of the School regarding the decision provided before Student Financial Aid clears an ineligible status. To ensure federal compliance, the Student Financial Aid Office reserves the right to override the decision of the Dean. The decision of Student Financial Aid is final and cannot be appealed. If the appeal is approved, the student will be placed on financial aid probation.

Reinstatement

To reestablish satisfactory progress after being terminated from aid eligibility, a student must improve his/her academic standing to meet the designated standards in the standard SAP policy or the agreed upon academic plan determined in the appeal procedure.

Repeated Courses

When a course is repeated, the last grade points and credit hours earned replace the previous grade points and credit hours in computing the grade point average.

Transfer Students

Courses that transfer students took at previous institutions prior to attending Regent are counted in the number of hours

successfully completed and the credit hours attempted. The grades earned in these hours do not appear in the GPA calculation, per the university's academic policy.

Periods of Non-Enrollment

Periods of non-enrollment in a particular degree program have no effect on a student's satisfactory academic progress upon reentering for these purposes, except that the maximum six (6) year time limit still applies (as described in "*Minimum Requirements*" above). Any exceptions to the time limit due to periods of non-enrollment must be appealed to the Dean of the school through the school's financial aid representative. See "Appeal Procedures" above.

Veteran's Benefits

For information concerning veterans benefits, contact the Business Office at 757-352-4052 or <http://www.regent.edu/admin/busoff/veteranbenefits.cfm>. Allow forty-five (45) days for paperwork to be processed by the Veterans Administration.

Student Employment

In addition to awarding scholarships and grants and administering the various loan programs, the Department of Human Resources posts employment opportunities with Regent University, CBN, and other employers in the surrounding communities. The Department of Human Resources is in no way responsible for placement or student/employer relations. Job postings do not necessarily imply University endorsement of the employer. See http://www.regent.edu/admin/hr/job_opportunities.cfm for current job listings.

A limited number of part-time positions are available at the university. These jobs include assistants to individual professors and administrative staff, lab assistants, library workers, etc. Employment is normally limited to 20 hours per week. Applications for posted jobs are available from the Human Resources Department at http://www.regent.edu/admin/hr/job_opportunities.cfm.

Virginia Tuition Assistance Grant

Regent University participates in the Virginia Tuition Assistance Grant Program (VTAG). Virginia residents enrolled full-time, as defined in the VTAG regulations, (a minimum of twelve (12) credit hours per semester for undergraduate students) in a degree-seeking program, excluding Christian Ministry (BA) and Biblical & Theological Studies (BA) students, may be eligible for an award. An applicant must have been a Virginia domiciliary resident for one year prior to enrollment. If the student begins classes within one year of moving to Virginia, the student is ineligible. Domicile is established by at least twelve (12) months of consecutive residence in Virginia prior to enrolling in school supported by actions that demonstrate intent to remain in Virginia indefinitely. The amount of the award varies per academic year. The maximum award for the 2016 - 2017 academic year was \$3,100 (\$1,550 per Fall & Spring semester) for undergraduate students. Awards are based upon state funding and may be reduced at any point in the academic year to an amount lower than originally offered (depending upon the State's appropriated funds). VTAG awards are only available for the fall and spring semesters. Summer term is not included in VTAG awards. A completed VTAG application must be submitted to the Student Financial Aid Office by July 31 for the following academic year. The recommended application date is April 15 to ensure the appropriate coordination of all aid offered to a student. For more information and an application, contact the Student Financial Aid Office. More information on the VTAG program is available at <http://www.regent.edu/admin/finaid/tag.cfm>.

State Assistance for Students from States Other than Virginia

We suggest students contact the Department of Education in their home state to ask about state-funded financial aid opportunities for students attending school out of state. In some states, the agency/department responsible for higher education financial aid programs may be called the State Board of Higher Education, State Council of Higher Education, State Education Assistance Agency (or Authority), Office of Student Financial Assistance, etc. Generally, the appropriate office/agency/department is located in the state's capital. If students have difficulty locating the address of their state's Department of Education, contact Student Financial Aid for assistance.

More Information

The website address for Student Financial Aid is www.regent.edu/finaid. This web page is updated regularly and provides the most comprehensive and up-to-date information available regarding financial aid programs at the University. We recommend students access it frequently for updated or new information and, application dates.

A very useful source of information is The Financial Aid Information Page (FINAID). It is one of the most highly accessed websites regarding financial aid, has been written about in numerous publications, and has received a number of awards. We recommend students visit <http://www.finaid.org> for more information.

E-mail Notification and GENISYS®

The Student Financial Aid Office communicates primarily through electronic mail but also uses paper letters in order to communicate vital information to students. Once a student enrolls at the University, most communication will be made using the Regent University e-mail address assigned to each student. If you do not plan on utilizing this e-mail address as your primary address, ensure you have made plans to check and/or forward these messages to a preferred e-mail address.

Students must access the online GENISYS® system (www.regent.edu/genisys/) to see financial aid awards, outstanding document requirements, etc. You will be provided with your login and password shortly after Student Financial Aid receives your first submitted financial aid document. Otherwise, you will receive this information after your acceptance to Regent. Develop a habit of frequently checking Genisys for the most up-to-date information about your status. If you do not have access to the GENISYS® system, please contact Student Financial Aid to arrange alternative notification options.

More information about the university's financial aid programs is available at <http://www.regent.edu/finaid>.

ACADEMIC SUPPORT, STUDENT LIFE, AND CAMPUS SERVICES

Academic Support

Regent Foundations of Success

Regent offers a 3 credit hour introductory course, “Regent Foundations of Success,” which focuses on the critical values, knowledge, skills and resources essential for academic success at Regent University. Students will develop the foundational skills immediately relevant to their undergraduate education, including a practical understanding of how to use support mechanisms such as the library, the Academic Support Center, tutorial services, academic advising, and career services for maximum effectiveness. All new online students (first time students, as well as transfers; excluding B.A.S. degree students) are required to enroll in this online course during their first semester. Provisional students admitted into the Academic Success Program will be required instead to enroll in a two-term expanded version of this same course, “Foundations for Learning Success I” (2 credits) and “Foundations for Learning Success II” (2 credits).

The Academic Support Center

The Academic Support Center houses the University Writing Center and the Regent University Math Tutoring Center.

The University Writing Center

The University Writing Center offers free, one-on-one assistance to Regent students working on university writing assignments. The goal of the Writing Center is to help students become better self-editors. Therefore, Writing Center staff and coaches are trained to offer individualized guidance in applying principles of effective writing rather than merely focusing on “fixing” a paper. Coaches help writers evaluate the sources of problems through a collaborative coaching method that includes reading segments of the work together, eliciting the writer’s ideas, and suggesting solutions for the current work and for future assignments.

Coaching Sessions

Individual Coaching Sessions offer guidance for each stage of the writing process, including

- ❖ Establishing a clear thesis statement
- ❖ Organizing, drafting, and revising papers
- ❖ Creating effective and varied sentence structures
- ❖ Evaluating the logical flow of ideas
- ❖ Developing argumentative support
- ❖ Helping students evaluate the appropriateness of content and sources
- ❖ Formatting papers according to the appropriate style (APA, MLA, Turabian, etc.)
- ❖ Avoiding plagiarism

Each forty-five (45)-minute coaching session is available in-person, over the phone, or through Blackboard Collaborate, benefiting both local and distance education students. Most sessions are by appointment, but some drop-in slots are available. Appointments can be scheduled via the Writing Center's online scheduler, which is located at www.regent.edu/writing.

Workshops

Writing Workshops are also provided throughout the calendar year and are available for both local and distance students. Scheduled workshops are listed on the Writing Center website and the University Events Calendar. Workshops are offered free of charge, but writers must register in advance to ensure a space. UWC Workshops cover a wide range of writing topics, including *The Most Common Errors in Writing*, *Style Guide Formatting*, *Clear & Coherent Writing*, *How to Write a Research Paper*, and *Avoiding Plagiarism*.

Online Resources Page

The Online Resources Page contains tutorial videos, sample papers, formatting checklists, and other tools for MLA, APA, Turabian, and APSA. The resources page also contains handouts designed to help with grammar and punctuation, sentence structure, paraphrasing, and avoiding plagiarism.

Tutoring Writing

ENGL 301 (1)

The English Department and the University Writing Center also offer an academic course on effectively tutoring writing. ENGL 301 / ENGL 501 provides an introduction to the theory and practice of tutoring in a writing center context. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or graduate standing. Cross-listed with ENGL 501.

The Regent University Math Tutoring Center

The Regent University Math Tutoring Center offers free, one-on-one assistance to Regent students working on MATH 101, MATH 102, and MATH 201 assignments. The goal of the Math Tutoring Center is to help students gain a more complete understanding of their general education mathematics coursework. Therefore, Math Tutoring Center staff and coaches are trained to offer individualized, collaborative guidance in applying mathematics concepts and techniques.

Student Services

Student Services exists to engage, support, and challenge students to embrace responsibility for their Christ-centered, holistic development as they prepare for a lifetime of service and global impact. Through its various departments, Student Services offers programs that enrich the spiritual, social, emotional, occupational, and intellectual wellness of students. Student Services also establishes policies on student conduct and publishes the Student Handbook (<http://www.regent.edu/admin/stusrv/docs/StudentHandbook.pdf>) as a valuable reference tool for students.

The following services/departments are provided within Student Services and University Operations:

Campus Ministries

Career Services
Center for Student Happiness
Counseling Services
Disability Services
Health Center
International Student Services
Regent Bookstore
Regent Gift Shop
Regent Ordinary/Food Service
Residence Life
Student Activities and Leadership
University Shuttle Service

To contact Student Services, e-mail stusrv@regent.edu or telephone 757.352.4103. Visit the Student Services website at <http://www.regent.edu/students>

Campus Ministries

Campus Ministries exists to encourage students on their spiritual journey as they grow into an image of the Son. We believe that if Jesus was growing, so should we. Our hope is that students will take the opportunity to grow spiritually on four journeys while at Regent. We encourage the Journey Up through active participation in worship, weekly chapels, and prayer gatherings. The Journey Together involves weekly discipleship groups (LIFE Groups) as well as other leadership opportunities such as ministry teams. Our Journey In assists students in identifying their calling and gifting through our apprenticeship program and the practice of corporate spiritual disciplines. Finally the Journey Out sees students encouraged to activate their faith in service-based learning opportunities. Spring Break offers an opportunity to service urban cities on our annual mission trip. Regent is a rich tapestry of more than forty (40) denominations and religious backgrounds which allows for diverse expressions of worship and Christian growth, in a context where we are learning from one another. We also strongly encourage involvement in one of the many wonderful local churches to students for their continued spiritual growth, as we see Campus Ministries as a support ministry to students; but not a substitute for church.

Career Services

Career Services exists to provide students and alumni with excellent services, programs, and resources, that will enhance their opportunities to choose, prepare adequately for, and enter career fields in which they can serve as global Christian leaders. Because your calling and career are intrinsically connected, we want to help you manage your career path well. Career Services offers students an abundance of resources to facilitate meaningful career development. You will find that some career services are offered one-on-one, while others are school-specific and available on the web or your mobile device 24/7 in the career portal “CAREERLink.” We encourage you to actively engage with the opportunities: access job postings, network with alumni, improve your interview skills, receive career assessments and consultations, polish your résumé, and more. To learn more, go online at www.regent.edu/cs.

Center for Student Happiness

The Center for Student Happiness (CSH) exists to increase the quality of the student’s experience at Regent University. The heart of CSH is to cultivate an environment that engenders student happiness through a biblical model.

- **24/7 Support through Regent C.A.R.E.S.** – Regent C.A.R.E.S. (Connection, Access, & Resources for Every Student) is a student-focused peer support and information hotline providing minor technical support, connection to information and resources, and encouragement and prayer during difficult times. Contact Regent C.A.R.E.S. anytime at 757.352.4444 or toll-free at 855.352.4780.
- **Success Coaching** – This free service helps students discover the best of what God has already placed within them. Common topics include managing stress or time, setting goals and priorities, and overcoming obstacles to your success. Students will leave within an action plan as well as greater sense of focus, support,

encouragement, and accountability. Appointments are available in person, by phone, or via video chat. Sign up through the Student section within the MyRegent portal or stop by Student Center (SC) 135.

- **New Student Orientation** – All new students studying on campus should plan to attend the appropriate orientation (www.regent.edu/orientation). Each school determines participation based on program. Check with your Academic Advisor.

Learn more about these services at www.regent.edu/csh. In addition, we welcome ideas or feedback about student happiness at csh@regent.edu.

Counseling Services

Counseling Services exists for the purpose of providing Christian mental health resources for the betterment of undergraduate and graduate students. Regent University provides counseling to any student, undergraduate or graduate, as a free service of Student Services. All counseling is provided or supervised by licensed professionals. Services are confidential and adhere to all laws and ethics of the counseling profession.

Disability Services

The university may provide academic support services and accommodations to students with disabilities including those with learning, mobility, sensory, health, or psychological impairments. These services may include liaison with faculty members, promotion of self-advocacy skills, and securing appropriate classroom accommodations. Regent University will make appropriate efforts to provide a reasonable accommodation in compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act. However, the university reserves the right to choose among reasonable accommodations as long as the chosen accommodation is effective. Students with disabilities are encouraged to contact the Disability Services Coordinator to discuss required documentation and appropriate accommodations. Documentation should be no more than three (3) years old. Diagnosis by an appropriately trained professional is also required. For more information on Disability Services, please visit <http://www.regent.edu/admin/stusrv/disabilities/>.

Health Center

In partnership with Sentara Medical Group, Regent University operates a health center on campus in Constitution Hall (Regent Commons), room 103. Resident students and block-tuition CAS commuters pay a per-semester fee to cover the operating costs and have unlimited access to the health center at no additional charge. The health center is staffed by a Nurse Practitioner who can diagnose and treat minor illnesses and injuries. Contact information and hours are located online at www.regent.edu/healthcenter.

International Student Services

The Office of International Student Services (OISS) provides vital services that support the immigration and adjustment needs of Regent's international students here on F-1 visas. From enrollment to graduation, and even beyond, the staff of the OISS is committed to providing the best services possible to our international student community. OISS develops and maintains university policies/procedures to insure Regent's compliance with federal government immigration regulations and makes determinations about immigration status. www.regent.edu/oiss.

Regent Bookstore

The Regent University Bookstore transitioned to an online-only store in the summer of 2015. The bookstore is conveniently embedded within Blackboard. The Blackboard Store offers competitive pricing, upfront guaranteed buyback offers, rental options, financial aid credit, 24/7 customer support, and free ground shipping at the start of each term. To access the store, students should log in to the [MyRegent portal](#) to access their Blackboard account. The Blackboard Store is prominently located on the main Blackboard entry screen, and is also in the Tools and RU Resources sections. For guests and prospective students who do not have access to Blackboard, they can create a Regent Blackboard Store account [here](#). For more information, please visit www.regent.edu/bookstore.

Regent Gift Shop

Regent's Gift Shop is located on the first floor of the Student Center. You can purchase Regent clothing, gifts, school supplies, and snacks there. Open M-F, 10am-4pm. The Gift Shop also sells clothes and gift items online at www.regent.edu/giftshop.

Regent Ordinary/Food Service

Regent Ordinary is the campus dining facility, located in the Student Center. In colonial days, an ordinary was an

establishment that served good food at reasonable prices. Likewise, Regent Ordinary is a dining establishment providing healthy, affordable food that is anything but “ordinary.”

Residence Life

On-campus Living

The Office of Residence Life is dedicated to providing housing to full-time (nine (9) credits per term) for graduate students, twelve (12) credits per term for undergraduate students) on-campus students. Two residential areas are available to serve the housing needs of the Regent student community. Apartment-style housing assignments in Regent Village are reserved primarily for graduate or older undergraduate (25+ years of age) students with families or married couples. Housing for most single undergraduate students between the ages of 17 and 24 is available in Regent Commons. Generally, freshmen, sophomores, and transfer undergraduate students reside in Regent Commons. Additionally, some upperclassmen undergraduate students reside in Regent Village.

Housing assignments are made based on a student's original date of application for housing. Only housing applications from admitted students will be processed. Students are highly encouraged to apply as soon as possible to better their chances of obtaining an on-campus housing assignment. The highest demand for housing occurs at the beginning of the academic year (August). Students seeking housing at the beginning of the academic year should apply for housing as soon as they are admitted to the University. New and transfer undergraduate students must complete the combined online enrollment agreement and housing application to be considered for campus housing. Graduate students and current/returning undergraduate students must complete and submit the online housing application found here: <https://www.regent.edu/campus/housing/app/step1.cfm>.

Regent Village has two- and three-bedroom apartment-style housing assignments. The kitchens include a refrigerator, range, garbage disposal, and dishwasher (in Phase II there are electric washer/dryer hook-ups). Regent Village amenities include a community room, cost-inclusive laundry facilities, a grilling area, playground, sand volleyball court, and a basketball court on the premises. Activities for students and their family members are planned by both members of the residential community and Residence Life staff. Parents are typically involved in coordinating youth sports seasons, which are open to children of the Regent University community.

- Some housing assignments in Regent Village are furnished and available for roommate configuration (two graduate or older undergraduate residents of the same sex sharing a two-bedroom apartment). There are also furnished shared two-bedroom apartments in Regent Village for traditional-aged undergraduate students, primarily upperclassmen, which house a total of four students (two students in each bedroom). All other Regent Village assignments are unfurnished and available primarily for married and family graduate student housing.
- Utilities included in student housing fees are water, sewer, garbage, high speed internet and digital cable. Electricity is included in furnished roommate apartments only. Students are responsible for telephone service in all apartments.
- Pets are not allowed (except fresh water fish in five gallon or smaller tanks).
- Families with children must live downstairs
- Virginia Law prohibits more than two persons per bedroom
- Children of different genders cannot share a bedroom

Regent Commons housing assignments are available to single undergraduate students between the ages of seventeen (17) and twenty-four (24). This residential area is comprised of two four-story residence halls with elevators and contains fully-furnished apartment-style housing assignments. The floor plans include double occupancy studios, double and triple occupancy one-bedrooms, and four-bedroom suites. Regent Commons is conveniently located on campus and easily accessible to all campus facilities.

Commons apartment-style housing amenities include: fully-furnished housing assignments, all utilities (electricity and water), cost-inclusive laundry, basic cable television, and wireless internet service provided through the semester housing fee. The Commons also includes a 24-hour accessible state-of-the-art fitness center, 24-7-365 secured buildings and residence hall programming by Resident Assistants (RAs). Kitchens include refrigerator, range, dishwasher, and microwave oven.

On-Campus Residency Requirement for Freshmen Undergraduates

On-campus residency in Regent University residence halls is required for all eighteen (18) to twenty-two (22) year old freshmen undergraduate students registered for classes at the Virginia Beach campus. On-campus residency is not required for married freshmen, freshmen twenty-three (23) years old or older, sophomores, juniors and seniors. Appeals for the freshmen residency requirement may be submitted to the office of the Associate Dean of Students in the College of Arts and Sciences.

Off-Campus Housing

The Residence Life website provides information on a number of apartment complexes that are close to the University. For more information on off-campus housing, please visit the following website: www.regent.edu/campus/housing/off_campus.cfm.

For more information on Residence Life visit the website at www.regent.edu/housing. For additional information contact the Residence Life office by emailing studenthousing@regent.edu or by telephone at 757.352.4890.

Student Activities and Leadership

The purpose of the Office of Student Activities and Leadership (OSAL) is to enrich the development of Regent University students outside of the classroom through the encouragement and engagement of social, cultural, recreational, and leadership development opportunities. Students can choose from over fifty-five (55) student organizations to join, or can stay active by playing on an intramural sports team. The Student Activities Board (SAB) plans events on and off-campus to keep students involved and connected in the Regent community.

University Shuttle Service

Regent University maintains a shuttle service, which runs between Regent Village and other campus buildings. An operating schedule is available on the Shuttle Service page of the Student Services website <http://www.regent.edu/shuttle> and is also posted at campus shuttle stops.

Information Technology

The mission of the Information Technology department is to provide the technology infrastructure and tools with increase the productivity of students, staff and faculty. We provide leadership, technical expertise and support.

MyRegent

MyRegent is your portal into many of the systems and services available to you at Regent University. We recommend using the MyRegent Portal for integrated access to all of your online Regent resources. After logging in to the MyRegent Portal, you can conveniently access your Student Mail by Google, Blackboard, Genisys, DegreeWorks, and the library Databases as well as many other Regent Systems. You can log in to the MyRegent Portal at my.regent.edu.

The Information Technology department is committed to ensuring the privacy of your information during and after your tenure here at Regent. By staying up-to-date on the latest techniques for information security, you will protect yourself and others against fraud, theft, and worse.

The Information Technology department maintains an overview of the established security program and efforts. An overview of this program is maintained at www.regent.edu/it/infosec.

For more information on MyRegent, please refer to www.regent.edu/myregentid.

RegentALERT

RegentALERT is an Emergency Notification System (ENS). Its primary purpose is to notify Regent faculty, staff and enrolled students in the event of an emergency on or near campus, such as a man-made or natural disaster. Be sure to update your RegentALERT contact information the next time you log in to my.regent.edu.

Help Desk

The Help Desk is your initial point of contact for the Information Technology Department. If you are having problems accessing any regent systems (MyRegent, Genisys, Blackboard and Regent Apps & Mail), need your password reset, or are having difficulties with a Regent University computer or printer, the Help Desk is here to help! We have a large searchable knowledge base of solutions to common issues please browse it at support.regent.edu.

Call: 757-352-4076, Monday - Friday, 8 a.m. to 10 p.m.

Email: helpdesk@regent.edu

Click: www.regent.edu/it

Visit: COM 300, Monday - Friday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.

The Help Desk will be glad to assist you with Regent-owned computers and systems, but we cannot provide repair support for personal computers. However, we do provide coupons for a trusted local computer repair shop.

Computer Labs

There are four computer labs on campus for student and staff use. They are located in COM 154, SC 119, LIB 327 and CRB 239. Printing is available in the labs for 5 cents per page. Each new student is given an initial \$5.00 credit in their account and additional printing credit is available for purchase on line. Go to www.regent.edu/it/labs for more information.

Student Mail by Google

All Regent University students are provided with a Google mail and apps account. This Google account is the official student mail account of the University. All official Regent University electronic correspondence will be sent to the Regent provided Google email account. Google accounts offer a wide array of features, such as email, calendar, Google Drive (free cloud based storage) and Google Hangouts (text, voice and video messaging service). These features are available through the MyRegent Portal at my.regent.edu or by directly logging into accounts.google.com. The Student Mail by Google email address is the in the form of MyRegentID@mail.regent.edu.

Microsoft Office 365

Regent University students are provided access to Microsoft Office 365 for as long as they are a student at the university. Office 365 allows users to create and edit Office documents either at home or on the go. To get started, go to www.regent.edu/office and log in with your MyRegentID@regent.edu and your MyRegent Portal password. For more information, please see support.regent.edu and search for "Office 365."

On Campus Wi-Fi

Wi-Fi is available all across campus and the network names are regent_public and regent_resnet in the Regent Commons. These are the only authorized wireless networks supplied by Regent University.

The wireless network is open to all students, faculty, staff, and campus visitors. There are no passwords in place for these networks as they are available to anyone.

Blackboard

Blackboard is the Learning Management System (LMS) that Regent University uses for course delivery. Blackboard courses usually remain available for five semesters after which time the course is removed from Blackboard. It is critical that students save all submitted work and any downloads from a course prior to the course end date. Google drive is provided as part of the Google Apps suite for students and is the perfect location to store course material and content so that it will not be lost.

Computer Requirements

The degree programs and courses are delivered entirely or in part through the Blackboard Learn and Collaboration system. Computer literacy is required of all students. It is imperative that all students have access to a computer system that meets the minimum requirements outlined at www.regent.edu/it/helpdesk/document/standards.cfm.

Students should refer to the Regent University Information Technology web site at www.regent.edu/it for the most current information regarding computer requirements and support, frequently asked questions (FAQs), and tips. It is the students' responsibility to keep up with changes in software.

Community colleges, public libraries, or computer training centers can provide valuable courses on basic Internet and personal computer use or other topics. Free basic computer skill learning resources are available online at www.gcflearnfree.org/computers. Regent University does not teach or train students in basic computer use outside of specific undergraduate courses.

Psychological Services Center

The Psychological Services Center (PSC) at Regent University is open to all students and their immediate families, in addition to those from the Regent and Hampton Roads community. The PSC provides consultation, workshops/trainings, individual, family, couple, and group counseling, as well as psychological and intelligence testing. Doctoral students in clinical psychology, under the supervision of licensed psychologists, are the primary service providers. All information is kept in strict confidence in compliance with the ethical standards set by the American Psychological Association. The PSC provides the highest professional quality of therapy and diagnostics utilizing a Christian worldview. There is no counseling fee for students and their immediate families; testing fees are moderately priced. Employees of Regent, CBN and others from the general community are invited to schedule appointments and reduced fees are available for those with financial need. In addition, referrals from pastors and local community partners can offset service costs. Call 757.352.4488 for more information.

ACADEMIC POLICIES

Academic Advising

Professional academic advisors, faculty, and student services personnel are available to provide academic, career, and personal guidance during the student's program and to help each student with administrative needs and concerns. It is the student's responsibility to meet the requirements of the degree program. Advisors assist students in planning how they will complete graduation requirements. In addition, advisors remain available throughout the year to help students regarding academic concerns and with the registration process, such as selecting courses, adding or dropping courses, and selecting a major or minor. More information is available from the Student Support Services Department and the Student Handbook. Students can download academic forms at the following link:

<http://www.regent.edu/admin/registrar/undergradstudentforms.cfm>. Although the academic advisor participates actively in the student's planning and helps to monitor the student's progress towards graduation, responsibility for fulfilling all graduation requirements rests upon the individual student.

Academic Appeals

An appeal is defined as a request to a higher authority to change a decision that was made, typically a decision that the student believes adversely affects her/his academic career. For details on the procedures to follow for academic appeals and grievances, please consult the Student Handbook (available online).

For any academic appeal or grievance, if a student is enrolled in class(es) while the case is being heard, the student is responsible for the policies and procedures associated with the class(es).

Academic Dismissal

Students are academically dismissed if they meet the criteria for probation two semesters in a row. Any student academically dismissed from the College of Arts & Sciences may petition the Admissions Committee for readmission. The case will be carefully reviewed to determine if there is a basis for the student's resuming the undergraduate program at Regent. Readmission is not guaranteed and should not be assumed. A student academically dismissed and then readmitted by the Admissions Committee is placed on academic probation and must maintain a GPA of 2.0 or higher for each semester thereafter in order to remain in the College of Arts & Sciences.

Academic Integrity

Foundation and Student Responsibility

Regent University affirms the biblical truth that God made men and women in His own image. Part of God's essence is His social nature, reflected best in the perfect society of the Trinity. God seeks community with men and women, and because of God's concern with community among men and women, He has provided them with laws to govern community. One such law prohibits a person from stealing the property of another. That is, God in His divine wisdom

has chosen to protect private property by prohibiting its theft by others. Part of a person's property is the product of his/her intellect and creativity. Yet another law of God to guide people in community is honesty, which prohibits deceit, fraud, or dishonesty. Both of these laws are a reflection of God's love, and we reflect love to both God and our fellow men and women by following these laws. Both of these laws are the foundation for this Academic Integrity Policy.

Students are responsible for knowing what constitutes plagiarism, how to avoid it, and what constitutes dishonesty. Students are also responsible for understanding that if they allow a fellow student to cheat or plagiarize, or if they complete an assignment for a fellow student, they are accomplices to academic dishonesty and are subject to the same penalty.

This policy can also be found in the *Student Handbook*. A student's failure to know this policy is not a defense. Moreover, a lack of understanding of what constitutes dishonesty, plagiarism, and/or a lack of intent (e.g., that the student did not intend to copy the material into his/her paper) is not a defense. Finally, failure to follow the procedural deadlines in the appeals section will result in the dismissal of the appeal.

Definitions

Conduct that violates the Academic Honor Code includes the following:

1. **Dishonesty.** This lack of integrity is exhibited through lying, cheating, defrauding, or deceiving. Examples of dishonesty include copying from the examination paper of another, allowing one's own examination paper to be copied, reading without the instructor's consent a copy of the examination prior to the date it is given; giving or receiving unauthorized aids; submitting the same work product in more than one course without the express permission of the instructor(s); or disclosing or accepting information about test questions or answers if one takes a test at a different time than other students in the same course.

2. **Plagiarism.** Plagiarism is using the intellectual property (e.g., books, articles, artwork, movies, drawings, ideas, and photos) of others without proper citation - thereby giving the impression that it is the student's own work. Plagiarism ranges from a failure to acknowledge one's indebtedness to another for an idea in a formal written or oral statement to using verbatim words, sentences, passages, or audiovisual material from the work of others without quotation marks and proper citation (a rule of thumb is to use quotation protocol for five or more words taken directly from another source). Other examples of plagiarism include having someone else (e.g., colleague, friend, relative, or writing service) write a paper that is then submitted by the student for class credit and purchasing and submitting a paper from an online source. Gibaldi (1998) defines plagiarism well:

Whenever you draw on another's work, you must specify what you borrowed whether facts, opinions, or quotations and from what source you borrowed. Using another person's ideas or expressions in your writing without acknowledging the source constitutes plagiarism. . . . In short, to plagiarize is to give the impression that you wrote or thought something that you in fact borrowed from someone, and to do so is a violation of professional ethics. (p. 151)

Plagiarism is a pervasive threat to academic integrity because of the emergence and expansion of the Internet. Any time a student downloads content from the Internet or any electronic document, the student risks committing plagiarism. The student must summarize or paraphrase the material first (with, of course, proper citation) rather than simply cutting and pasting blocks of downloaded text in his/her paper without using quotation marks.

Penalties and processes regarding violations of the Academic Honor Code are described in full in the *Student Handbook* (available online).

Academic Probation

Undergraduate students with less than a 2.00 cumulative GPA at the end of any semester will be placed on academic probation. While on academic probation, students will be limited to a maximum of twelve (12) semester credit hours (thirteen (13) credit hours if enrolled in a science course which includes a lab). Students must receive a passing grade for all courses in the following semester of enrollment, and they must raise the cumulative GPA to 2.00 or higher by the end of that subsequent semester of enrollment. Students not meeting this requirement will be academically dismissed from the College of Arts & Sciences.

Only courses from Regent University will be included in the computation of the GPA. In the case of repeated courses, the last grade points and semester credit hours earned replace the previous grade points and semester credit hours in the computation of the GPA. However, all grade entries made to the transcript will remain a part of the student's permanent academic record.

Academic Warning

When a student's semester grade point average (GPA) is less than a 2.00 notwithstanding their cumulative GPA, the student will be sent an academic warning. This notice will be copied to the student's academic advisor as well as the parents of the student provided a signed records release is on file. The warning is intended to alert the student so that the appropriate measures necessary for academic success can be taken.

Appeals and Grievances

An appeal is defined as a request to a higher authority to change a decision that was made, typically a decision that the student believes adversely affects her/his academic career. A grievance is defined as a complaint or concern of a student regarding a faculty or staff member or a policy of the University that the student believes adversely affects her/his academic career or personal well-being. For information on how to file an appeal or grievance, please see the "Student Appeals and Grievances" section in the Student Handbook.

Attendance and Participation

Regent University recognizes the importance of class attendance and participation for students' learning. While attendance alone does not guarantee learning, engagement with the class through regular attendance and participation is essential to learning, both to the individual student and to the class itself as all benefit by others' contributions. At Regent University, class attendance, understood as the act of being present, is considered to be separate from participating in the class, understood as active engagement through discussion and other forms of interaction. Both are valuable to student learning.

Like other institutions of higher education, Regent University is required to maintain accurate attendance records by the U.S. Department of Education. Instructors are responsible to maintain accurate records regarding attendance and to follow course policies for grading student work, including student's participation. Students are responsible to attend and participate in class and to follow campus policies. The instructor (not the student) is responsible to establish and make decisions about applying the class attendance policy.

Normally, expectations for participation—such as those for quality work in the group discussions (including those in Blackboard)—differ from the minimal requirements for attendance. Thus, at the instructor's discretion, a student who is merely present or absent might lose participation points. Instructors determine whether students may gain back lost participation points (for example, through additional work). Students should be aware that work turned in late (papers, discussion board posts, etc.) could result in the loss of participation points or other components of the final course grade, as instructors follow their policy for receiving late work from students.

Attendance is tracked weekly. For any week (seven (7) days) in which a student does not attend class or, for online courses, participate in academic activities for the course in Blackboard, the student will be marked absent in the Blackboard grade book. The standard by which a final date of attendance in the class is measured will be the last date on which the online student engages in academic activity for the course in Blackboard or the on-campus student attends the on-campus class for a course, whichever is more recent. "Academic activity" includes submitting an assignment, taking an exam or tutorial, engaging in computer-assisted instruction, participating in online discussion about academic matters, or initiating contact with a faculty member to discuss academic matters concerning the course. Students should be aware that this date could affect their financial aid and financial obligations.

In all classes, it is the student's responsibility to contact his/her instructor(s) to notify them of illness when the illness prevents the student from meeting academic requirements, such as attending class or meeting stated deadlines. In the case of illness which prevents students from attending a campus class, students are normally expected to notify the professor either prior to the scheduled class or at least within twenty-four (24) hours after the absence. In all cases, the instructor may request of the student a medical excuse from a health professional or other appropriate person (such as a resident director.)

Students who are excused from a campus class (or from meeting an academic deadline) due to an illness or authorized activity (see below) maintain the responsibility to meet course requirements; the absence does not remove the responsibility for the student to complete required work. Students are advised to seek communication with the instructor as soon as possible regarding how they may make up missed work. Conversely, a student who has unauthorized absences normally

may not make up missed work. In all cases, communication with the instructor about how to meet the academic requirements of the course is critically important since the instructor establishes these requirements.

Students are responsible for notifying and seeking approval from the instructor whose classes will be missed due to an academic activity authorized by the administration, such as a theatre production or similar, planned event approved by the university. A student's absence due to an approved out-of-course activity shall not be considered authorized unless 1) the absence is in fact a result of participation in the approved out-of-course activity; 2) the student has notified the faculty member whose class will be missed before the date of the anticipated absence and has arranged to make up any missed work; 3) the student is absent only for the dates originally approved. Additional absences shall not be considered acceptable. The student must notify the instructor in writing before the class occurs and, when approved by the instructor, make arrangements to make up the missed work. Such arrangements may include additional assignments in lieu of class attendance. When, in the judgment of the instructor, the student is performing so poorly in class or the nature of the class session is such that the student will be put at risk by the absence, the instructor will notify both the student and the other faculty member about the risks, with the intention of working out a mutually agreeable solution. The final decision for administering the class attendance policy resides with the faculty member whose class is missed.

Centers and Institutes

Regent University has developed a number of specialized centers to assist in the enhancement and promotion of the institutional mission. These include University-wide centers (see list below for currently active Centers).

University Sponsored Centers

- The Center for Entrepreneurship
- The Center for Teaching and Learning provides media services, resources for faculty development, specialized training, the Master Instructor Program, course design assistance, and various certifications in online delivery methods.

Specialized Undergraduate Center

- Center for Christian Thought and Action (CCTA)

Commencement

Regent University holds an annual commencement at the end of the spring semester. Students must obtain approval to participate. Students approved to graduate in the fall, spring, or summer semesters are strongly encouraged to participate in commencement for the conferring of the degree. All graduates are asked to RSVP as per the instructions provided by the Registrar's Office in early spring.

All students must have completed all requirements toward graduation prior to participating in commencement. However, due to the uniqueness of some programs and the fact that there is only one commencement yearly, Regent provides the opportunity for students who have not completed all requirements to participate in commencement, if they have no more than three (3) courses remaining for graduation. These courses must be completed in the summer term following commencement. The coursework may include an internship or practicum experience, which must also be completed during the summer.

Students requesting permission to participate in the commencement ceremony who have not completed all graduation requirements but who are eligible to walk under the above criteria must:

1. Receive written approval from the Registrar's Office that they are eligible to participate in commencement.
2. Register and pay for coursework during summer registration.

Participating in commencement exercises prior to completing all graduation requirements is a privilege and does not guarantee the student's right to graduate unless all requirements have been met.

Cornerstone and Capstone Requirement

Consistent with the mission, values, and goals articulated by the Board of Trustees, each school of Regent University requires a cornerstone and capstone experience for each bachelor and master degree program. The essential content of the cornerstone experience is a focus on (1) biblical literacy, (2) an understanding of Christian historical perspectives, (3) articulation of a biblical and Christian worldview, and (4) the Regent ethos. The cornerstone expectation is generally completed within the first year of program requirements. The capstone consists of a culminating experience prior to graduation that demonstrates student growth and understanding of these foundational values since entrance into Regent University.

Dean's List

Each semester, students demonstrating academic excellence are recognized through inclusion in the undergraduate Dean's List. Degree-seeking students completing at least nine (9) credits during the semester are eligible for the Dean's List. Eligible students who earn a cumulative grade point average of 3.85 for the semester are included on the Dean's List for that semester. Students are ineligible for the Dean's List for any semester in which they earn a grade of "Incomplete" (I).

Declaring a Major

In order to facilitate planning and advising, bachelor's students normally declare a major when they enter the College of Arts & Sciences. However, students may enroll in a degree program in the College of Arts & Sciences without declaring a major upon entry. Students who have not declared a major are considered "Undeclared" and may be eligible for all forms of scholarships and financial aid, provided other eligibility criteria are met. Bachelor's students may accumulate a maximum of forty-five (45) credit hours (including any transfer credit) before declaring a major (thus declaring the major no later than the second semester of the sophomore year).

Faculty/Course Evaluations

Students are provided an opportunity to evaluate instructors and curriculum after the completion of each course. All course evaluations are completed online. Instructions and reminders will be sent to students via e-mail. Student evaluation reports are held in confidence until the instructor submits course grades. The academic department chair reviews all evaluations. After grades have been submitted, the instructor will be provided a copy of all evaluations for review and comment.

Financial Holds on Academic Records

The Business Office will place a financial hold on the academic records of present and former students who have outstanding accounts with the university. Such individuals will not be allowed to register for classes, nor will any academic documentation or information (i.e., transcripts, diplomas, etc.) be released to them until the necessary payment has been made to the Business Office. Once the account is settled, the Business Office will notify the Registrar's Office that the financial hold has been removed. The Registrar's Office may then release any requested academic documentation or information to the individual.

Grade Change Appeals

For information about appealing a course grade, see the information regarding "Student Appeals and Grievances" in the *Student Handbook*.

Grading System

To remain in good academic standing in the undergraduate programs, students must maintain a cumulative 2.00 GPA. Grades are posted by each instructor in all the College of Arts & Sciences programs within fourteen (14) calendar days of

the completion of each course.

The following grading system is followed:

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Percentage</i>	<i>Quality Points</i>	<i>Meaning of Grade</i>
A	93–100	4.00	Superior
A-	90-92	3.67	
B+	87-89	3.33	
B	83-86	3.00	Good
B-	80-82	2.67	
C+	77-79	2.33	
C	73-76	2.00	Satisfactory
C-	70-72	1.67	
D+	67-69	1.33	
D	63-66	1.00	Poor
D-	60-62	0.67	
F	0-59	0.00	Failing
FX	0	0.00	Failure to make-up or finish an Incomplete

AU	Audited Courses
I	Incomplete
IP	In Progress
NP	No Pass (for P/F courses only)
P	Pass (for P/F courses only)
W	Withdrawn
WF	Withdrawn Failing

Letter grades indicate the following:

Grades of A: The quality of work is superior in all areas. Work displays a mastery of course content at the highest level of attainment appropriate for the undergraduate level: outstanding quality of thought; excellent understanding of the course content and demonstration of skills associated with the course; a creative and critical engagement with the material; and an ability to analyze and evaluate the knowledge and ideas that shows talent for undergraduate work. Work shows practical or personal application of course content in specific assignments, as appropriate. The grade will vary from A to A- according to the quality and quantity of the work.

Grades of B: The work shows strong performance demonstrating a high level of attainment appropriate for the undergraduate level: high quality of thought; solid understanding of the course content and demonstration of skills

associated with the course; an engagement with the material that shows good comprehension of the subject; and an ability to analyze and evaluate the knowledge and ideas in the course. Work shows practical or personal application of course content in specific assignments, as appropriate. The grade will vary from B+ to B- according to the quality and quantity of the work.

Grades of C: The work shows satisfactory performance demonstrating an adequate level of attainment appropriate for the undergraduate level: competent quality of thought; acceptable understanding of the course content and demonstration of skills associated with the course; an engagement with the course that shows adequate ability to analyze and evaluate; and adequate comprehension of the subject. Work shows practical or personal application of course content in specific assignments, as appropriate. The grade will vary from C+ to C- according to the quality and quantity of the work.

Grades of D: Work displays marginal performance demonstrating a minimal passing level of attainment appropriate for the undergraduate level. The student's work indicates poor quality of thought and poor comprehension of course content. Work shows practical or personal application of course content in specific assignments, as appropriate. The grade will vary from D+ to D- according to the quality and quantity of the work.

Grades of F: Work shows unacceptable performance. The student's work indicates major deficiencies in learning and reveals little or no understanding of course content. This grade denotes either unacceptable performance in spite of some effort, or failure to complete the assigned work.

Students should be aware that they need to earn a C- (a C for Accounting, Business, and Interdisciplinary majors) or better in all courses which they intend to apply to the major. They can repeat courses following the processes listed under "Registration Processes."

Graduation Procedure

1. All students desiring to graduate must file a Graduation Application with the Registrar's Office by: September 15 for December graduation; and by December 1 for graduation in either May or August of the following year.
2. The Registrar's Office receives the Graduation Application from each student.
3. Students who are not approved to graduate in the semester stated on the Graduation Application must file another Application in a subsequent semester.
4. The Registrar's Office posts degrees on transcripts and issues diplomas only when the registrar has certified that all graduation requirements have been met. These requirements include the following:
 - a. Satisfactory completion of all degree requirements as specified in the Catalog for the student's degree program. Students who have been approved to pursue a degree according to an Individualized Degree Plan must satisfy all course and credit requirements of that plan prior to graduating.
 - b. A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.00.
 - c. Payment of graduation fee and all university financial obligations, including housing.
5. Students on academic or disciplinary probation will not be allowed to graduate.

"Incomplete" Grades ("I")

A grade of "Incomplete" ("I") will be assigned only if proper arrangements have been made prior to the end of the course. The "Incomplete" grade is intended for use only in extraordinary circumstances, beyond the student's control, which prevent the student from completing the course on time. To qualify for an Incomplete, the student must have completed over 70% of the weighted total of work for the entire course. If these conditions are met, the student may complete a "Request for Incomplete" (available at <http://www.regent.edu/admin/registrar/onlineforms.cfm>) and submit it to the instructor before the end of the course. Both the student and the instructor must sign the request; however, the student may give the instructor permission to sign for him or her. The instructor must indicate that this permission has been granted on the form and list all missing assessments, the weight of each assessment and the date each assessment was due. University Advising in consultation with the Dean's Office, will review the request. The University reserves the right to request additional documentation from the student. A grade of "I" will be given in a regular course only for legitimate deficiencies due to illness, emergencies, or other extraordinary circumstances. **The form must be submitted to University Advising by the last day of the session.**

Once the grade of “I” has been assigned, the student must complete all outstanding requirements for the course **within six (6) weeks of the last day of the course**. It is the student’s responsibility to work with the instructor to ensure these requirements are submitted. If all course requirements are not completed **within six (6) weeks of the last day of the course**, the incomplete grade will be converted to a grade of “FX,” and the student must re-register and pay the appropriate tuition to re-enroll in the course the next time it is offered. A student who acquires two concurrent grades of “Incomplete” in one semester will not be permitted to enroll in additional courses until the “Incomplete” grades are resolved. The grade of “Incomplete” is removed when the instructor assigning such a grade submits a change of grade form.

The issuance of an “I” grade may have a direct impact on a student’s receipt of a grade for tuition reimbursement purposes and may directly affect the student’s eligibility for and receipt of financial aid. It is imperative that students contact the Financial Aid Office at Regent University immediately upon receiving an “I.”

Independent Learning Opportunities

Regent University makes available options for students to pursue independent learning:

1. *Independent Study courses:*

An Independent Study is a course individually designed by a student and his/her professor. The professor serves as a mentor. The purpose of an independent study is to 1) allow a student to explore content not available in a regular course; and/or 2) allow a student to pursue in-depth study and research dealing with a specific subject. *Independent studies will not be approved for subjects available in regularly available courses.*

The Independent Study Form must be approved by the professor serving as the director, the department chair, and the advisor. The Independent Study Form should note at minimum a title and brief description of the Independent Study. A proposal and learning contract are to be included as part of the Independent Study application. Careful planning and prior approvals are necessary to secure these learning experiences; students should not assume that a particular professor is available for a desired Independent Study.

Registration for Independent Studies should be completed during the normal registration periods. These courses are listed as **390 Independent Study** and **490 Advanced Independent Study** in this catalog under each major discipline.

2. *Internships:*

Internships are available in several disciplines. These learning opportunities enable students to work in approved settings, gaining work experience while pursuing specified learning goals. Internships typically require ninety-six (96) hours of work experience (under supervision and following the university’s policies) for the student to earn three (3) academic credits. Available internships are listed in this catalog under the various disciplines. Well in advance of the internship (at least one semester prior to the desired experience), application must be made using the Internship Application and Learning Contract. Students seeking internships should consult early with their department chair. Careful planning and prior approvals are necessary to secure these learning experiences; students should not assume that a particular professor or site is available for a desired internship.

No more than six (6) hours of independent study or internship can be counted toward one’s degree.

“In-Progress” Grades (“IP”)

In-progress grades shall be given for courses in which the completion of course requirements for all students in the class extends beyond the formal class sessions scheduled for the course. In-progress grades are only appropriate for use in the College of Arts & Sciences Research Seminars classes, internship courses, and student teaching courses (UED 495) and the field experience portfolio course (UED 496) associated with student teaching.

The issuance of an “IP” grade may have a direct impact on students’ receipt of a grade for tuition reimbursement purposes and may directly affect their eligibility for and receipt of financial aid. It is imperative that students contact the Financial Aid Office at Regent University immediately upon receiving an “IP.”

Latin Honors

Baccalaureate degrees with honors are conferred in accordance with the following cumulative grade point averages on work attempted at Regent University. GPAs are NOT rounded up:

- Summa Cum Laude: 4.00 cumulative GPA
- Magna Cum Laude: 3.95-3.99 cumulative GPA
- Cum Laude: 3.85-3.94 cumulative GPA

The *cum laude* designations apply only to undergraduate candidates who have completed 50% or more of the coursework for the degree at Regent University. That is, at least sixty (60) out of 120 required credits must be residential. Grades for transferred courses are not counted in the Regent GPA and will not count toward Latin honors. Candidates for Latin honors will be designated in the Commencement and Commissioning programs according to final grades submitted by the spring deadline, to be determined by the Registrar. Final, official designations will be determined after all courses have been completed and grades submitted for the degree. These designations will be noted on the awardees' official academic transcripts and diplomas.

Outcomes Assessment Requirement

In order to maintain a high level of academic excellence and to ensure that Regent University complies with mandates imposed by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (SACS), and other accreditation agencies, the College of Arts & Sciences has developed a plan to assess the quality of its academic programs. As part of the assessment plan, all undergraduate students are required to complete certain assignments and take tests and surveys designed to measure achievement related to the general education and major program outcomes and other student learning.

No minimum score or level of achievement is required on these tests and assignments for graduation. Assessment results will remain confidential and will be used for the sole purpose of improving the College of Arts & Sciences' programs. Failure to participate in these assessment activities may preclude the student's right to register for future terms and/or receive the associate or baccalaureate degree. The College of Arts & Sciences' administration will make all reasonable efforts to ensure that students have ample notice of and opportunities to take required assessments.

In an effort to measure achievement related to general education and assess the quality of this program, students are required to complete skill-based assignments in each of the general education competencies (see below). Each of these completed assignments are evaluated and competency in each area is demonstrated as follows:

Biblical worldview competency. Biblical worldview competency is demonstrated by the completion of skill-based assignments in GENE 100, 202/402, BIBL 105, 106, and 111 resulting in a satisfactory assessment in competency rubric.

Cultural perspective competency. Cultural perspective competency is demonstrated by the completion of skill-based assignments in a total of five (5) courses which a student selects at his or her discretion and in conjunction with any particular degree requirements resulting in a satisfactory assessment in competency rubric.

Critical thinking and analysis competency. Competency in critical thinking and analysis is demonstrated by the completion of skill-based assignments in ENGL 102 and GENE 150 resulting in a satisfactory assessment in competency rubric.

Written and oral communication competency. Written and oral communication competency is demonstrated by the completion of skill-based assignments in ENGL 101 and COMM 110 resulting in a satisfactory assessment in competency rubric.

Quantitative and scientific literacy competency. Competency in quantitative and scientific literacy is demonstrated by the completion of skill-based assignments in a total of two (2) courses in which a student selects at his or her discretion and in conjunction with any particular degree requirements resulting in a satisfactory assessment in competency rubric.

Christian leadership competency. Competency in Christian leadership is demonstrated by the completion of a ten (10) hour service-learning experience resulting in a satisfactory assessment in competency rubric.

Withdrawal from The College of Arts & Sciences

Occasionally, students voluntarily decide to withdraw from the undergraduate program. In such cases, the following guidelines and policies apply:

1. A voluntary withdrawal will be granted if students request it in writing from their advisor.
2. Students who have not attended classes, or distance students who have not participated in instructional events by the end of the second week of the session/semester, will, —in accordance with university practice—be assumed to have unofficially withdrawn from the university and will be administratively withdrawn. Students who leave the university during a term without officially withdrawing may also be administratively withdrawn. Students who are administratively withdrawn forfeit fees or deposits paid to the university.
3. The school's policies and deadlines for grades of "W" (Withdrew) and "WF" (Withdrew Failing) apply to students who either voluntarily withdraw from the university or are administratively withdrawn (see the information under "Academic Information"). The regular refund policy applies for a student suspended for disciplinary reasons.
4. When students have been absent for one year, the university will assume that students have permanently withdrawn from the College of Arts & Sciences. Students wishing to be readmitted must submit an Application for Readmission.

Students must contact the Financial Aid Office as soon as they withdraw or are withdrawn from the College of Arts & Sciences. Students may be withdrawn because of financial reasons. Such students are prohibited from continuing in course work and attendance in classes until all financial obligations to the university are met. Such action may result from failure to complete necessary financial aid paperwork in a timely fashion or as a result of delinquency of payment to the university for any outstanding balance students have incurred. When students are notified that their withdrawal status has been removed, they must contact the College of Arts & Sciences' Office of Admissions and Advising to re-register for subsequent coursework.

Returns from a withdrawal have the following stipulations:

1. Financial clearance must be granted from the Business Office before the return.
2. Withdrawals require a petition for re-admittance prior to confirmation of registration. Students must submit a written explanation of their ability to return to the program.
3. Courses carrying an "F," "W," "WF," or "I" must be completed before students are officially re-admitted to regular status in the program.
4. Students are responsible for the tuition rate in effect at the time they re-enroll.
5. Should students withdraw after attending any part of the course, the appropriate charges for partial class attendance will be assessed (see Refund Policy).
6. If students are not enrolled for more than one year and are later readmitted, they must meet the degree requirements current at the time of readmission.

See the Withdrawals and Return of Title IV Funds Policy in the Financial Aid section of this catalog for more information.

Writing Expectations

Students in the College of Arts & Sciences are expected to achieve a high level of skill in college-level writing. To this end, several courses are available to aid students in the development of writing skills, with additional help available through the university Writing Center. Further, to prevent plagiarism and to present their written work properly, students are expected to follow the style handbook associated with the academic discipline of the course they are taking. The style handbook of the Modern Language Association (MLA) is the preferred manual for English and other humanities disciplines (with the exception of Biblical Studies and Christian Ministry); the Turabian style manual is used in Biblical Studies and Christian Ministry courses; and the style manual of the American Psychological Association (APA) is used in social science courses, such as those in Psychology and Organizational Leadership. Students become familiar with all of these style manuals in the freshman composition courses. Nevertheless, students are expected to acquire the manual associated with their major and to follow it in writing papers and preventing plagiarism. Course syllabi will indicate the expected writing style manual.

for each course and the required textbooks and/or manuals students will need in order to present their work properly for that class.

REGISTRATION

Only students who have formally applied and have been officially accepted to enroll at Regent University may register for courses. An open registration period for each term shall be conducted in the previous semester. Students who register within two weeks of the beginning of the session may be charged a late registration fee. All new students are strongly encouraged to participate in orientation programs. Contact Undergrad_Student_Services@regent.edu for details. All new online students (first time students, as well as transfers) are strongly encouraged to enroll in “Regent Foundations of Success” during their first semester.

All student accounts must be resolved through the Business Office by the school deadlines prior to the beginning of each session. Unresolved accounts after the end of the appropriate deadline are charged a late fee. Settlement of a student's account includes either payment in full or use of a university-endorsed payment plan. Students who have not satisfied all payment requirements by the end of the add/drop period will be administratively dropped from courses.

Registration for an independent study or internship shall coincide with the authorized registration periods and payment deadlines. Students should complete the Individual Study Form or the Internship Application and submit it to the academic advisor. The normal late fee applies to those students who register for such courses after the final registration period.

Students applying for veteran's benefits should register during the open registration period. Students need to apply early as it may take up to forty-five (45) days for students to receive payment. All necessary paperwork should be processed through the Registrar's Office.

Registration Processes

1. *Adding a Course*

Students may add a class only during the first week of an eight (8) week session or fifteen (15) week term. Students are to use the “Add/Drop” form to make this request, available online on the Registrar's webpage (<http://www.regent.edu/admin/registrar/>) as well as in hard copy in the Registrar's office and in the Office of Advising and Student Services. **Students may not add courses beyond the first week of an eight (8) week session or fifteen (15) week term.**

2. *Dropping a Course*

Students may drop courses from their schedule during the first week of an eight (8) week session course or semester/term course without penalty. After the last day of the first week, academic or financial penalties apply. **If, by the end of the second week of the session or fifteen (15) week term, a student has not attended an on campus course or participated in academic activities for an online course for which s/he is registered, and does not officially drop the course through the Registrar's Office, the student will be administratively dropped from the course.** (See #5 below for definition of “academic activity.”) Students wishing to drop a course after the add/drop period may still do so, but financial and academic penalties apply. See “Withdrawal from a Course,” below.

4. *Repeating a Course*

Students may repeat a course, in which case the last grade points and semester credit hours earned replace the previous grade points and semester credit hours in computing the GPA. Students wishing to repeat a course must re-register and pay the standard the College of Arts & Sciences tuition per credit in effect during the fiscal period in which the course is retaken. When a course is repeated, the last grade points and semester credit hours earned replace the previous grade points and semester credit hours in computing the GPA. However, all grade entries on the transcript remain a part of students' permanent academic record. If the course being repeated is offered under a different course number than when students first took the course, students must indicate that it is a repeated course at the time of registration. Academic advisor approval is required for registration of a course that has already been attempted twice.

5. *Withdrawal from a Course*

Students may drop from a class during the first week of an eight (8) week session or fifteen (15) week term without a permanent notation to their records. After the first week of an eight (8) week course and through the end of the fourth week of classes, students will receive a grade of “W” if they officially withdraw with the Registrar’s office. In these cases, students need to submit the “Add/Drop” request form to the Registrar’s Office before the end of the fourth week of class (midnight on Sunday of that week). For fifteen (15) week courses, a grade of “W” will be assigned if a student withdraws after the first week and through the eighth week of classes. The “Add/Drop” form used in the College of Arts & Sciences is available online on the Registrar’s webpage as well as in hard copy in the Registrar’s office and the Office of Advising and Student Services.

After the fourth week and up to the end of the seventh week of an eight (8) week course (after the eighth week and up to the end of the fourteenth week of a fifteen (15) week course), students who discontinue class but who complete the proper form requesting withdrawal from class, following the procedure described above, will receive a grade of “WF.” Withdrawals are not permitted the last week of class. Students who discontinue the class but who fail to withdraw properly receive a grade of “F” for the class.

Students who have not physically attended an on-campus class, or online students who have not participated in academic activities by the end of the second week of an eight (8) week session or fifteen (15) week term, will, in accordance with university practice, be assumed to have unofficially withdrawn and will be administratively withdrawn from that class. However, any participation in academic activities for the class constitutes class attendance. “Academic activity” includes submitting an assignment, taking an exam or tutorial, engaging in computer-assisted instruction, participating in online discussion about academic matters, or initiating contact with a faculty member to discuss academic matters concerning the course. Students participating and/or attending need to follow the procedures stated above regarding “W” and “WF” grades; they will not be administratively withdrawn.

Financial penalties apply for grades of “W” and “WF,” as described under the refund policy. **Students need to verify with the Business Office how the withdrawal and grade of “W” or “WF” will affect their account balance *before* they initiate a withdrawal process.** Courses carrying a grade of “WF” receive no credit but are counted towards hours attempted and will negatively affect the students’ GPA. The issuance of a “W” or “WF” grade may have a direct impact on students’ receipt of a grade for tuition reimbursement purposes and may directly affect his or her eligibility for and receipt of financial aid. It is imperative that students contact the Financial Aid Office at Regent University before receiving a “W” or “WF.” See the Withdrawals and Return of Title IV Funds Policy in the Financial Aid section of this catalog for more information.

International Student Enrollment and Registration

International students are responsible for fully and properly complying with all federal, state and local immigration laws and regulations, and for maintaining lawful immigration status throughout their enrollment at Regent University. Students must provide current and proper verification of their immigration status upon request by University staff. In addition, all F-1 student visa holders must maintain full-time registration for each Fall and Spring semester until graduation. (Please note that U.S. federal regulations significantly limit the number of online and distance learning courses/credits that international students studying in the U.S. may apply to their degree/program requirements during a given term. Refer to Federal Regulation 8 C.F.R. 214.2(f)(6)(i)(G) for more information.)

Students who fail to maintain legal immigration status and/or full-time enrollment will be considered “out-of-status,” and may be subject to registration cancellation, withdrawal from the University, and other legal and academic actions. Out of status students may also be reported to the USCIS. Please contact the OISS for additional information regarding these policies.

Minimum and Maximum Loads

Students are required to enroll in a minimum of twelve (12) credit hours each semester to be considered full-time. The total credit hours for all 8-week courses and any full term courses taken each semester count toward the twelve (12) credit minimum. Students may enroll in up to nine (9) credit hours each session, with provisionally accepted students and students on academic probation limited to twelve (12) credit hours thirteen (13) credit hours if enrolled in a science course which includes a lab) per semester. In order to ensure academic success, all students are advised to take no more than three courses (nine (9) credit hours) per session. Students who desire to take more than nine (9) hours in a session should submit an academic petition to register for an overload of more than nine (9) credits each session. Only students who

have at least a 3.0 cumulative grade point average will be considered for this overload approval.

Culminating Experience Status

Undergraduate Interdisciplinary Studies students enrolled in their culminating experience courses (UED 495/496) may be classified as full-time students for enrollment certification purposes. The student's advisor or Department Chair will be required to certify to the Registrar's Office that the student is working full-time on the culminating experience. A student shall not be classified as full-time for more than two semesters while working on a culminating experience except as approved by the Dean or Department Chair.

Auditing a Course

Students who wish to enroll for a credit course on a noncredit basis are classified as auditors. Auditors must be admitted to Regent University via regular admission procedures. Audit courses will appear on the student's transcript, but the student will not receive credit for these courses. Students taking courses for credit shall be given enrollment priority over auditors. Students auditing a course will pay all course fees and one-half the tuition as those taking it for credit. Financial aid is not applied to audited courses.

TRANSCRIPTS AND STUDENT RECORDS

Transcripts and Verification of Enrollment

Requests for copies of transcripts from Regent University may be made online at www.getmytranscript.com. The Registrar's Office issues only official transcripts. One free transcript will be provided to students when graduation requirements have been met and the degree has been posted by the Registrar's Office. Current students and alumni will be charged a fee for additional transcripts. Transcripts will not be released for current or former students who have unresolved financial accounts with the university. The university does not provide copies of students' transcripts from other educational institutions, nor other documents such as test scores that originate elsewhere. Requests for letters verifying enrollment at Regent should be made directly to the Registrar's Office.

Student Records Confidentiality

Regent University protects the confidentiality of the education records of current and former students. This policy is in compliance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA), as amended. FERPA rights apply once a student is considered "in attendance" by the institution. Regent defines "in attendance" as being registered for at least one class at 12:01 a.m. on the first day of the student's first session, as determined by the official university academic calendar. At its discretion, the institution may provide directory information to include: the student's name, address, email address, telephone number, date and place of birth, major field of study, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, the most recent previous educational agency or institution attended by the student, photograph, and participation in officially recognized activities. Students may withhold directory information by notifying the Registrar's Office, in writing, within two weeks of the posting of the annual notice that advises students of their rights. The full text of this policy, including procedures for inspecting and amending one's education records, are printed in the *Student Handbook*.

Access to Student Educational Records by Others

1. Directory Information

By the end of the fall add/drop period, the Registrar's Office will send to students a notice of the students' right not to have student directory information released. Students may, at any time, request that directory information not be released by writing to the Registrar's Office. Information already published will not be affected by this request. Without such written request, the university may release directory information to outside parties if considered

appropriate. Students may request in writing that future releases of directory information not be made.

Directory information includes: name, address, email address, telephone number, date and place of birth, major field of study, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, the most recent previous educational agency or institution attended by the student, photograph and participation in officially recognized activities. Only the Registrar's Office should disseminate directory information. All inquiries for such information should be forwarded to the Registrar's Office.

Student Services may distribute in-school directories to students if this policy is followed. If additional information is added, the Registrar's Office must receive signed waivers from students whose names and other information will appear in the directory. Names or lists must not be released to outside parties.

2. Non-directory Information

The university will maintain the confidentiality of student educational records and such non-directory information may be released only with the students' written request. However, information may be released to the following:

- Officials of other institutions in which students seek to enroll
- Persons or organizations providing students' financial aid
- Accrediting agencies carrying out their accreditation function
- Persons in compliance with a judicial order
- Persons in an emergency in order to protect the health or safety of students or other persons
- As otherwise legally required as the university deems appropriate
- School officials with "legitimate educational interests"

Regent University identifies the following as "school officials," depending on their duties and only within the context of those duties: University faculty and staff, agents of the University, students employed by the University or serving on official University committees, and representatives of agencies under contract with the University, including but not limited to the CBN/Regent University Police Department.

Health and counseling records may be provided to physicians and licensed psychologists of the students' choosing.

Students may have access to appropriate information as designated by the dean or department head. If a breach of confidentiality occurs, appropriate formal disciplinary action will be taken up to and including dismissal from employment.

3. Parental Access

The definition of "Student" under FERPA refers to a person who either has reached the age of 18 or who is attending an institution of post-secondary education. At the post-secondary level, parents have no inherent rights to inspect student records; this right is limited solely to the student. It is the University's policy to release academic or financial information to parents and/or guardians of students (whether or not the student has reached the age of 18) only upon the student's written authorization. The student may complete a "Student Information Release" (FERPA waiver), available in the Registrar's Office or online at <http://www.regent.edu/admin/registrar/studentforms.cfm>, to grant this authorization.

Financial Holds on Academic Records

The Business Office will place a financial hold on the academic records of present and former students who have outstanding accounts with the university. Such individuals will not be allowed to register for classes, nor will any academic documentation or information (i.e., transcripts, diplomas, etc.) be released to them until the necessary payment has been made to the Business Office. Once the account is settled, the Business Office will notify the Registrar's Office that the financial hold has been removed. The Registrar's Office may then release any requested academic documentation or information to the individual.

ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

The two foundational parts of the baccalaureate degree program in the College of Arts & Sciences are the general education core curriculum and the academic major. Students pursuing the Associate of Arts or Associate of Science degree complete the general education core curriculum and, if they desire, may choose an Area of Study (see below for a complete list). All bachelor's degree students are required to complete the general education requirements, at least one major course of study, and enough electives to total a minimum of 120 semester hours of credit. Bachelor's students may choose to minor in one or more disciplines or to complete the requirements for a second major. A second major may only be chosen within the degree field of the first degree (i.e., B.A. degree major with a second B.A. degree major). Students choosing to focus on two areas, one of which is categorized as a B.A. and the other as a B.S. or BFA, must complete dual degree rather than dual major requirements.

Although the academic advisor participates actively in the student's planning and helps to monitor the student's progress towards graduation, responsibility for fulfilling all graduation requirements rests upon the individual student. Students should acquaint themselves with the requirements described in this catalog and plan their course of study carefully so as to fulfill graduation requirements. Students are subject to the academic requirements set forth in the catalog in use during the year they entered the university. When a student changes a major, minor, or area of study, the requirements of the major, minor, or area of study that are in effect at that time apply, as defined by the catalog in effect at the time of the change. Students who have earned no more than forty-five (45) total credit hours who are declaring a major for the first time will be subject to the requirements of the catalog in effect at the term of admission.

Graduation Requirements for the Associate of Arts Degree

Degrees will be posted on transcripts and diplomas issued when the Registrar's Office and the Dean of the College of Arts & Sciences have certified that all graduation requirements have been met. In order to graduate with the Associate of Arts degree, a student must:

- Earn a minimum of sixty-four (64) academic hours of credit, as indicated below, including satisfactory completion of all course requirements of the College of Arts & Sciences.
- Complete at least sixteen (16) credit hours of instruction at Regent University, including General Education (GENE) 100 "The Making of the Christian Mind" and General Education (GENE) 202 "The Making of a Christian Leader."
- Meet all general education requirements as listed in the general education section of this catalog, including the competency requirements, as listed.
- Complete 50% of the areas of study core requirements at Regent.
- Earn a minimum cumulative GPA of C (2.00, with A=4.00) in all coursework attempted and in the area of study overall, and a minimum of C- (1.67) in each course that will be applied to the area of study. Students graduating with an A.A. in the area of study of Business, must also earn a C, or 2.0, in all courses in the area of study.
- Earn a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.00 (A = 4.00) in all coursework attempted.
- Complete all required examinations and surveys related to the university's learning assessment program.
- Pay all university financial obligations.
- Complete a Program of Study, as listed below:

✓ Business

BUSN 110 Introduction to Business (3)

BUSN 220 Accounting Principles (3)

BUSN 240 Marketing Principles (3)

BUSN 320 Financial Management (3)

BUSN 470 Strategic Management (3)

✓ Christian Studies

BIBL 201 Principles of Theology (3)

BIBL 240 Studying and Teaching the Bible (3)

BIBL 250 Mission and Message of Jesus (3)

BIBL 340 World Religions and Cultures (3)

BIBL 401 Christian Ministry (3)

✓ Criminal Justice

CRJU 131 Introduction to Criminal Justice (3)

CRJU 220 Criminology (3)

CRJU 280 Criminal Investigation (3)

CRJU 345 Criminal Law (3)

CRJU 410 Theories of Criminal Justice (3)

✓ General Studies

Electives (12 credits)

In addition, choose one Social Science course not used to fulfill general education requirements from the following list:

ECON 101 Introduction to Economics (3)

ECON 120 Microeconomics† (3)

GEOG 101 World Geography (3)

GOVT 196 Introduction to the Study of Government (3)

PSYC 102 Introduction to Psychology (3)

✓ History

Three lower-division courses not used to fulfill general education requirements, chosen from the following list:

HIST 201 U.S. History I (to 1877) (3)

HIST 202 U.S. History II (from 1877) (3)

HIST 205 Western Civilization I (3)

HIST 206 Western Civilization II (3)

HIST 211 World History I (3)

HIST 212 World History II (3)

Plus two HIST courses numbered 300 or above.

✓ Information Systems

ISYS 204 Introduction to Information Systems (3)

ISYS 214 Introduction to Programming (3)

ISYS 304 Information Systems for eCommerce (3)

ISYS 317 Database Fundamentals (3)

ISYS 321 IT Hardware and Software (3)

✓ Psychology

PSYC 102 Introduction to Psychology (3)

PSYC 211 Developmental Psychology (3)

PSYC 303 Theories of Personality (3)

PSYC 313 Research Methods (3)

PSYC 317 Marriage and Family (3)

Graduation Requirements for the Associate of Science Degree

Degrees will be posted on transcripts and diplomas issued when the Registrar's Office and the Dean of the College of Arts & Sciences have certified that all graduation requirements have been met. In order to graduate with the Associate of Science degree, a student must:

- Earn a minimum of sixty-seven (67) academic hours of credit, as indicated below, including satisfactory completion of all course requirements of the College of Arts & Sciences.
- Complete at least sixteen (16) credit hours of instruction at Regent University, including General Education (GENE) 100 "The Making of the Christian Mind" and General Education (GENE) 202 "The Making of a Christian Leader."
- Meet all general education requirements as listed in the general education section of this catalog, including the competency requirements, as listed.
- Complete 50% of the areas of study core requirements at Regent.
- Earn a minimum cumulative GPA of C (2.00, with A=4.00) in all coursework attempted and in the area of study overall, and a minimum of C (2.00) in each course that will be applied to the area of study.
- Earn a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.00 (A = 4.00) in all coursework attempted.
- Complete all required examinations and surveys related to the university's learning assessment program.
- Pay all university financial obligations.
- Complete a Program of Study, as listed below:

✓ Health Sciences

BIBL 430 Christian Ethics (3)

BIOL 202 Human Anatomy and Physiology II (4)

BIOL 210 Nutrition (3)

BIOL 215 Introduction to Microbiology (4)

CHEM 101 Introduction to Chemistry (4)

Graduation Requirements for the Baccalaureate Degree

Degrees will be posted on transcripts and diplomas issued when the Registrar's Office and the Dean of the College of Arts & Sciences have certified that all graduation requirements have been met. In order to graduate with the bachelor's degree, a student must:

- Earn a minimum of 120 semester hours of credit, including satisfactory completion of all course requirements of the College of Arts & Sciences.
- Complete at least thirty (30) credit hours of instruction at Regent University for the bachelor's degree, including General Education (GENE) 100 "The Making of the Christian Mind" and General Education (GENE) 402 "The Making of a Christian Leader."
- Meet all general education requirements as listed in the general education section of this catalog.
- Meet all requirements for an academic major as specified in this catalog.
- Complete 50% of major core requirements at Regent; 70% for students in the Bachelor of Applied Science program.
- Earn a minimum cumulative GPA of C (2.00, with A = 4.00) in all coursework attempted and in the major overall, and a minimum of C- (1.67) in each course that will be applied to the major. Students graduating with a major in Interdisciplinary Studies must earn a minimum GPA of 2.50 in all general education courses and a minimum GPA of 2.00 in each course applied to the major, in all coursework attempted, and in the major overall. Students graduating with a major in RN to B.S. in Nursing must earn a minimum GPA of 2.00 in each course applied to the major.
- Complete all required examinations and surveys related to the university's learning assessment program.
- Pay all university financial obligations.

The following requirements apply to the major and minor:

- Students who receive a grade below C- (1.67) in any course applied to the major must repeat that course in order to graduate (Accounting, Business, and IDS majors must earn a C, or 2.00, in all courses in the major).
- For a second major at Regent University, at least 75% percent of the required coursework for the second major must be unique to that major program. (See below for explanatory difference between dual degree and dual major.)
- For undergraduate academic minors, nine (9) out of the total fifteen (15) to eighteen (18) credits for the minor must be unique to that minor program. Only six (6) credits may count toward both the minor and the major. All of the required credits for the minor must be completed at Regent University. Courses applied to the minor must carry a minimum of a C- (1.67). Some academic departments may not allow a major and a minor within the same discipline.
- Students may apply a general education course to the major or minor when the course is required in both areas. Students who complete a minor may later choose to apply those credits to a major, but they will not also earn the minor. Students may not triple count a course under any circumstances.

Double Major Requirements

- In addition to other graduation requirements, students completing a B.A. or B.S. degree with two majors must complete all required hours in both majors. At least 75% (thirty (30) hours minimum) of the total hours required for the second major must be unique to that major; that is, only 25% of the required hours may be double-counted.

Dual Degree Requirements

- Students completing both a B.A. and a B.S. or BFA degree, in addition to general graduation requirements, must complete a minimum of 150 hours of study to earn both degrees. Students must complete 100% of the requirements for both majors, and 75% of the second degree major core requirements, which must total a minimum of thirty (30) hours, must be unique to the second degree.

The General Education Core Curriculum

Serving as a core experience for undergraduate students at Regent University, the general education core curriculum is intended to foster students' personal, spiritual, and academic growth as Christian leaders who can change the world. The College of Arts & Sciences has developed its general education curriculum to conform to the rigorous academic standards of excellence proposed by the American Council of Trustees and Alumni (ACTA). In accordance with these standards, Regent's general education curriculum requires coursework in English Composition, Literature, Economics, U.S. History, Mathematics, and the Natural Sciences, while offering elective courses in foreign language. Foundational courses in Biblical worldview, Christian leadership, Communication, Philosophy, and the Arts are also integral to the general education core.

With this foundation, students are further challenged through the general education curriculum to develop the knowledge, skills, and values central for effective leadership in today's world as they gain awareness of themselves and the needs of others. Students encounter a liberal arts experience that prepares them to think, to inquire about ideas and the nature of the world, and to seek and analyze information. This educational experience, grounded in Christ and shaped within a caring community, prepares students for today's complex world, equipping graduates to be effective, service-minded leaders.

Requirements (B.A., B.S., BFA, A.A., and A.S.)

The general education core requirements include a minimum of forty-eight (48) credit hours of courses in specific areas. Students who are admitted to Regent with a qualifying regionally accredited A.A., A.S., or A.A.&S. will have all general education requirements waived except GENE 100, GENE 402, and general education courses specified by their major, or required as prerequisites for major courses.

1. Students are required to take the Regent general education cornerstone and capstone courses in partial fulfillment of the General Education Biblical Worldview competency:

Subject Area	Credit Requirement	Courses	Credits Offered
Biblical Worldview: Regent cornerstone and capstone	6 credits		
Required:		GENE 100 The Making of the Christian Mind	3
		GENE 202/402 The Making of a Christian Leader *	3

*GENE 202 is required for all students seeking an Associate of Arts or Associate of Science. GENE 402 is required for all students seeking a bachelor's degree. GENE 202 and 402 will be cross-listed. If a student has already completed GENE 202, then he or she need only to complete GENE 402A Service-Learning Experience to fulfill the general education requirements for a B.A. or B.S. degree.

As part of GENE 402, students are required to complete a ten (10) hour service-learning experience in order to help fulfill the General Education Christian Leadership competency. Completion and fulfillment of the requirements of this service-learning experience are required for graduation.

2. Students are required to take nineteen (19) credits of coursework intended to increase their abilities in the following essential skills and to fulfill the General Education Written and Oral Communication, Critical Thinking and Analysis, and Quantitative and Scientific Literacy competencies:

Written and Oral Communication	6 credits		
Required:		COMM 110 Public Speaking^^	3

		ENGL 101 English Composition	3
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Critical Thinking and Analysis	6 credits		
Required:		ENGL 102 Research and Academic Writing◊◊	3
		GENE 150 The True, the Good & the Beautiful	3

Quantitative and Scientific Literacy	6-8 credits		
Choose 1 mathematics course:	3 credits	MATH 101 Mathematics for Liberal Arts	3
		MATH 102 College Algebra °,‡, *	3
		MATH 201 Statistics ‡, ±, **, ^	3
		MATH 211 Calculus I ^, *	4
		MATH 220 Discrete Mathematics ****	3
Choose 1 natural sciences course: ‡‡, ***, ##	4 credits	BIOL 101 Introduction to Biology with Laboratory	4
		BIOL 121 General Biology I #	4
		BIOL 201 Human Anatomy and Physiology I ^	4
		EASC 101 Introduction to Earth Science with Laboratory Ω, ◊	4
		NSCI 110 Origins of the Cosmos	3

°Accounting majors (A.A. and B.S.) and Business majors (A.A.) must complete MATH 102 or higher.

‡ IDS students must complete MATH 102 and MATH 201.

‡‡ IDS students must take EASC 101 and BIOL 101.

± Management Information Systems majors (B.S.) must complete MATH 201.

^ Mathematics majors (A.A. and B.S.) must complete MATH 211.

* Students majoring in Business (B.S.), Gerontology (B.S.), Healthcare Management (B.S.), Human Resource Management (B.S.), Information Systems (A.A.), Information Systems Technology (B.S.), or Marketing (B.S.) must complete MATH 102 or MATH 211 or higher.

** Students majoring in Biophysical Sciences (B.S.), Criminal Justice (B.S.), Cyber and Digital Forensics (B.S.), Government (B.A.), Health Sciences (A.S.), International Studies (B.A.), Professional Studies (B.S.), or Psychology (A.A. and B.S.) must complete MATH 201.

*** IDS students (whether they transfer in or not) need to meet the four (4) credit requirement.

**** Students majoring in Cybersecurity (B.S.) and Computer Science (B.S.) must complete MATH 220.

Ω History and Social Science Education and IDS Majors only.

Students majoring in Biophysical Sciences (B.S.) must complete MATH 211 in the mathematics group and BIOL 121 in the natural sciences group.

##BIOL101 and 121 are only offered on campus. EASC 101 and NSCI 110 are only offered online.

^ Students majoring in Health Sciences (A.S.) must complete BIOL 201 in the natural sciences group.

^^ Online students are required to take UNIV 100 Regent Foundations of Success in lieu of COMM 110.

◇ Students majoring in Gerontology (B.S.) can choose any of the above options except for EASC 101.

◇◇ Students majoring in RN to B.S. in Nursing must complete ENGL 102, MATH 201, and BIOL 201 with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

3. Students are required to take nine (9) credits of coursework in Christian Foundations, consisting of BIBL 105 Introduction to Bible, BIBL 106 Christian Doctrine, and BIBL 111 Introduction to Christian History and Thought to complete the fulfillment of the General Education Biblical Worldview competency:

Biblical Worldview: Christian Foundations	9 credits		
Required:		BIBL 105 Introduction to Bible *	3
		BIBL 106 Christian Doctrine *	3
		BIBL 111 Introduction to Christian History and Thought	3

* Students majoring in Christian Studies (A.A.), Christian Ministry (B.A.), and Biblical and Theological Studies (B.A.) are required to take BIBL 103 and 104 in lieu of BIBL 105 and BIBL 106. BIBL 103 and BIBL 104 are also required for students who choose the minor in Mission and Worship.

4. Students are required to take at least fifteen (15) credits of coursework in the following manner to fulfill the General Education Cultural Perspective competency: 3-4 credits of course work in Global Studies, Humanities, Social Sciences, Arts, and U.S. History:

Cultural Perspective	15-16 credits		
Choose 1 Global Studies course:	3-4 credits	GEOG 101 World Geography ‡	3
		HIST 205 Western Civilization I ‡*	3
		HIST 206 Western Civilization II ‡	3
		HIST 211 World History I	3
		HIST 212 World History II	3
		SPAN 101 Introductory Spanish I	4
		SPAN 102 Introductory Spanish II	4
		SPAN 210 Intermediate Spanish I	3
		SPAN 211 Intermediate Spanish II	3

‡ IDS students must complete GEOG 101 and either HIST 205 or HIST 206.

* History and Social Science Education Majors must complete HIST 205.

Required Literature course	3 credits	ENGL 205 Literature of the Western World	3
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Choose 1 Economics course*:	3 credits	ECON 101 Introduction to Economics ‡	3
		ECON 120 Microeconomics ‡,††	3

‡ IDS students and History and Social Science Education Majors must complete ECON 101.

† Students majoring in Accounting (B.S.), Business (B.S.), Christian Leadership and Management (B.S.), Computer Science (B.S.), Healthcare Management (B.S.), Human Resource Management (B.S.), Information Systems Technology (B.S.),

General Emphasis), International Studies (B.A.), Law and National Security (B.A.), Management Information Systems (B.S.), Marketing (B.S.), or Professional Studies (B.S.) must complete ECON 120.

†† Students majoring in the Associate of Arts in Business must complete ECON 120, which will also meet their Area of Study requirement.

* Bachelor of Applied Science majors in Management and Leadership must choose ECON 120.

Required Arts Course	3 credits	GENE 200 Art and Culture	3
Choose 1 U.S. History Course:	3 credits	HIST 201 U.S. History I (to 1877) ‡*	3
		HIST 202 U.S. History II (from 1877) ‡	3

‡ IDS students complete both HIST 201 and HIST 202.

*History and Social Science Education Majors must complete HIST 201.

Total required general education core credits: 49 to 51

The Honors Program Core Curriculum

American higher education has essentially given up on considering the most enduring questions and important ideas related to the meaning of life. Many of today's universities and colleges focus on narrow disciplinary knowledge and competencies and neglect core questions and conversations concerning human existence that beg to be thoughtfully considered.

In response to this unfortunate trend, the Regent University College of Arts & Sciences offers an honors general education curriculum – the Honors Core Curriculum – to a select group of exceptional undergraduate students. The Honors Core Curriculum, consisting of 16 rigorous courses, is developed to conform to the high academic standards proposed by the American Council of Trustees and Alumni (ACTA). In accordance with these standards, Regent's Honors Core Curriculum requires coursework in English Composition, Literature, Economics, U.S. History, Mathematics, and the Natural Sciences. Foundational courses in biblical worldview, Christian leadership, philosophy, and the arts are also integral to the Honors Core Curriculum. This biblically-rich, classically-informed program features an innovative, residential only, core curriculum that focuses students on engaging with and answering enduring, big questions, which will fundamentally shape their characters and intellectual lives. These are the honors program's enduring questions:

1. Who is God?
2. What are truth, beauty, and goodness?
3. What is a human being?
4. What are human flourishing and happiness?
5. What cultural principles and practices facilitate human flourishing?

Requirements

The Honors Program requirements include a minimum of 49 credit hours of courses in specific areas. Students must be formally admitted to the program in order to participate (see Application for Honors Program process below). Associate of Arts degree students, IDS students, and students participating in Fast-Track degrees (3-year completion) are not eligible to participate in this program. Also, the Honors Program is not available online.

1. Christian Educational Foundation: Students are required to take 12-13 credits in written and oral communication, critical thinking, and mathematics to fulfill this requirement:

Subject Area	Credit Requirements	Courses	Credits Offered
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Christian Educational Foundation	12-13 credits		
Required:	9 credits	COMM 115 Rhetoric: The Art of Public Speaking	3
		ENGL 110 Composition: The Art of the Written Word	3
		GENE 170 Truth, Goodness, and Beauty	3
Choose 1 mathematics course:	3-4 credits	MATH 101 Mathematics for Liberal Arts	3
		MATH 102 College Algebra □, *	3
		MATH 201 Statistics **	3
		MATH 211 Calculus I □□, *	4
		MATH 220 Discrete Mathematics***	3

□ Accounting majors (B.S.) must complete MATH 102 or higher.

□□ Mathematics majors (B.S.) must complete MATH 211.

* Students majoring in Business (B.S.), Healthcare Management (B.S.), Human Resource Management (B.S.), Information Systems Technology (B.S.), or Marketing (B.S.) must complete MATH 102 or MATH 211 or higher.

** Students majoring in Biophysical Sciences (B.S.), Criminal Justice (B.S.), Government (B.A.), International Studies, Professional Studies (B.S.), or Psychology (B.S.) must complete MATH 201.

*** Students majoring in Cybersecurity (B.S.) and Computer Science (B.S.) must complete MATH 220.

2. Christian Theological Foundation: Students are required to take 15 credits in biblical exegesis, the study of the Old and New Testament, Christian history and theology, and a cornerstone worldview course, The Making of the Christian Mind:

Subject Area	Credit Requirements	Courses	Credits Offered
Christian Theological Foundation	15 credits		
Required:	15 credits	GENE 100 The Making of the Christian Mind	3
		BIBL 100 Introduction to Biblical Literacy	3
		BIBL 170 The Beauty and Majesty of God*	3
		BIBL 173 Imago Dei: The Image of God and Human Nature	3
		HIST 210 The Story of Christianity	3

3. Christian Liberal Arts Foundation: Students are required to take 19 credits in literature, economics, the arts, U.S. history, natural science, and social science to fulfill this requirement:

Subject Area	Credit Requirements	Courses	Credits Offered
Christian Liberal Arts Foundation	19 credits		
Required course in literature:	3 credits	ENGL 209 Literature and Human Flourishing	3

Required course in economics:	3 credits	ECON 260 Economics and the Marketplace	3
Required course in the arts:	3 credits	GENE 220 Art, Beauty, and Culture	3
Required course in U.S. history:	3 credits	HIST 250 A History of the United States	3
Required course in natural science:	4 credits	NSCI 270 Nature, Science, and Ethics with Laboratory ▲	4
Required course in social science:	3 credits	SSCI 293 The Individual and Society	3

▲ Honors students who are also enrolled in the B.S. in Biophysical Sciences program are required to take BIOL 121 instead of NSCI 270; BIOL 121 will fulfill the natural science requirement for honors program as long as the student remains in the Biophysical Sciences program. Honors students who complete BIOL 121 but do not continue in the Biophysical Sciences program will have to subsequently take NSCI 270, as well, in order to fulfill the honors program natural science requirement.

4. Christian Stewardship, Leadership, and Service Foundation: Students are required to take a 3 credit capstone course, *The Making of a Christian Leader*, to satisfy this requirement:

Subject Area	Credit Requirements	Courses	Credits Offered
Christian Stewardship, Leadership, and Service Foundation:	3 credits		
Required:	3 credits	GENE 402 The Making of a Christian Leader*	3

*As part of GENE 402, students are required to complete an eight-hour service-learning experience in order to help fulfill the General Education Christian Leadership competency. Completion and fulfillment of the requirements of this service-learning experience are required for graduation.

Application for Honors Program

Entrance to the honors program requires an application and approval process. Please see the Regent University, College of Arts and Sciences [website](#) for details.

Areas of Specialization: Majors, Minors, Concentrations, and Areas of Study

Majors

Students choose at least one major program of study in order to graduate with the baccalaureate degree. The baccalaureate degrees offered at Regent University are found under the heading called “Programs” found at the beginning of this catalog.

Minors

A minor is a prescribed group of related courses (fifteen (15) to eighteen (18) credits) taken outside of one’s academic major. Minors present optional study opportunities to students who wish to supplement their major field of study with coursework in another academic area. Students choosing to complete a minor will be required to complete a minimum of fifteen (15) to eighteen (18) credits of specified courses in the subject area in which the minor is selected. In addition, the entire fifteen (15) to eighteen (18) credits applied to the minor must be completed at Regent University, and students must carry a minimum of a C- (1.67) grade point average in these courses. Students need to declare the minor, submitting the “Declaration of Minor” form to the academic advisor. A listing of the required courses for each minor is listed under each undergraduate program.

Concentration

Within some majors in the bachelor's programs, students may choose to focus on a specific subject area or concentration. Concentrations may vary in the number of hours required depending on the program selected. A list of available concentration courses and other requirements is given under the applicable undergraduate programs below.

Areas of Study

Students pursuing the Associate of Arts degree have the option of choosing one of several Areas of Study, including a cluster of related courses in select disciplines. Students desiring a more general, interdisciplinary degree program may choose to pursue an Associate of Arts in General Studies, which allows students to choose from a variety of courses rather than a discipline-specific Area of Study. Specific information on the Areas of Study can be found under the "Graduation Requirements for the Associate of Arts" section of this catalog.

Requirements (B.A.S.)

The general education core requirements for the B.A.S. degree include a minimum of thirty (30) credit hours of courses in specific areas.

1. Students are required to take the Regent General Education cornerstone and capstone courses in partial fulfillment of the General Education Biblical Worldview competency:

Subject Area	Credit Requirement	Courses	Credits Offered
Biblical Worldview:	6 credits		
Required:		GENE 100 The Making of the Christian Mind	3
		GENE 402 The Making of a Christian Leader	3

2. Students are required to take twelve (12) credits of coursework intended to increase their abilities in the following essential skills and to fulfill the General Education Written Communication, Critical Thinking and Analysis, and Quantitative and Scientific Literacy competencies:

Subject Area	Credit Requirement	Courses	Credits Offered
Written Communication, Critical Thinking and Analysis, and Quantitative and Scientific Literacy:	12 credits		
Required:		ENGL 101 English Composition	3
		ENGL 102 Research and Academic Writing	3
Choose one Math course:		MATH 102 College Algebra	3
		MATH 201 Statistics	3
Required:		EASC 102 Introduction to Earth Science	3

3. Students are required to take three (3) credits of coursework in Christian Foundations courses, to complete the fulfillment of the General Education Biblical Worldview competency:

Subject Area	Credit Requirement	Courses	Credits Offered
Christian Foundations	3 credits		
Required:		BIBL 270 Introduction to the Bible and Hermeneutics	3
Required:		ENGL 205 Literature of the Western World	3
Choose one Economics course		ECON 101 Introduction to Economics	3
		ECON 120 Microeconomics	3
Choose one U.S. History course		HIST 201 U.S. History I (to 1877)	3
		HIST 202 U.S. History II (from 1877)	3

The College of Arts & Sciences is organized into the following departments. Program requirements are included.

ACADEMIC DEPARTMENTS

Biblical Studies and Christian Ministry

Department Chair: Corné J. Bekker, D.Litt et Phil.

The Department of Biblical Studies and Christian Ministry seeks to prepare students for thoughtful, Christian engagement in the 21st century world through an extensive range of classes in theology, biblical studies, practical ministry and other aspects of Christian thought and practice. By emphasizing the importance of intellectual and spiritual growth, the department strives to equip all students, majors and non-majors, to be able to live and express biblical truth effectively to the contemporary world. Students pursuing a degree in the department have the opportunity to choose one of two distinct but inter-related majors: Christian Ministry or Biblical and Theological Studies.

The Major in Biblical and Theological Studies

The Bachelor of Arts in Biblical and Theological Studies provides students with an appreciation of the history, context, and message of the Bible as well as historical and theological developments within the history of Christianity. Students in this major choose a biblical studies emphasis or a theological and historical studies emphasis. The major provides excellent preparation for students planning to pursue seminary or graduate studies in Bible, theology, Church history, and related fields.

Required Courses for the Major in Biblical and Theological Studies (39 credit hours):

BIBL 210 Biblical Background and Interpretation (3)

BIBL 230 Theological Writing and Research (3)

BIBL 250 Mission and Message of Jesus (3)

BIBL 331 Systematic Theology I (3)

BIBL 332 Systematic Theology II (3)

BIBL 485 Senior Seminar (3)

Plus 3 credits from the following:

BIBL 240 Studying and Teaching the Bible (3)

BIBL 495 Internship (3)

Plus one of the following emphases (18 credit hours):

Biblical Studies Concentration

Students select 15 credits from the following:

BIBL 313 Study of the Prophets (3)

BIBL 314 Pauline Literature (3)

BIBL 315 Wisdom Literature (3)

BIBL 316 Acts of the Apostles (3)

BIBL 317 Psalms (3)

BIBL 318 General Epistles (3)

BIBL 350 Biblical Languages (3)

Plus 3 credits of Church History courses from the following:

BIBL 260 Church History I (3)

BIBL 261 Church History II (3)

BIBL 467 American Church History (3)

HIST 372 History of Global Christianity (3)

Theological and Historical Studies Concentration

Students select 15 credits from the following:

BIBL 260 Church History I (3)

BIBL 261 Church History II (3)

BIBL 301 Apologetics (3)

BIBL 422 Seminar in Theology (3)

BIBL 430 Christian Ethics (3)

BIBL 467 American Church History (3)

HIST 372 History of Global Christianity (3)

Plus 3 credits of Biblical Studies courses from the following:

BIBL 313 Study of the Prophets (3)

BIBL 314 Pauline Literature (3)

BIBL 315 Wisdom Literature (3)

BIBL 316 Acts of the Apostles (3)

BIBL 317 Psalms (3)

BIBL 318 General Epistles (3)

Students majoring in other disciplines may choose to minor in Biblical Studies or Theology:

Minor in Biblical Studies (15 credits)

Students will take one of the following courses:

BIBL 210 Biblical Background and Interpretation (3)

BIBL 240 Studying and Teaching the Bible (3)

Plus 12 additional credits of Biblical Studies courses from the following:

BIBL 210 Biblical Background and Interpretation (3)

BIBL 240 Studying and Teaching the Bible (3)

BIBL 250 Mission and Message of Jesus (3)

BIBL 313 Study of the Prophets (3)

BIBL 314 Pauline Literature (3)

BIBL 315 Wisdom Literature (3)

BIBL 316 Acts of the Apostles (3)

BIBL 317 Psalms (3)

BIBL 318 General Epistles (3)

BIBL 350 Biblical Languages (3)

Minor in Theology (15 credits)

Students will take the following 2 courses:

BIBL 331 Systematic Theology I (3)

BIBL 332 Systematic Theology II (3)

Students will take 3 or 6 credits of Church History from the following:

BIBL 260 Church History I (3)

BIBL 261 Church History II (3)

BIBL 467 American Church History (3)

Students will take 3 or 6 credits of Theology from the following:

BIBL 301 Apologetics (3)

BIBL 370 Contemporary American Cults and Sects (3)

BIBL 422 Seminar in Theology (3)

BIBL 430 Christian Ethics (3)

The Major in Christian Ministry

The Bachelor of Arts in Christian Ministry educates students for the practice of ministry within a challenging and diverse global community. This course of study includes a strong foundation in biblical and theological studies to enable students to develop a well-grounded ministry approach that is Christ-centered. Students who are pursuing a ministry vocation or are already engaged in ministry will find their work enriched through this course of study.

Required Courses for the Major in Christian Ministry (42 credit hours)

BIBL 206 Spiritual Formation (3)

BIBL 240 Studying and Teaching the Bible (3)

BIBL 320 Ministry Communication Skills (3)

BIBL 331 Systematic Theology I (3)

BIBL 332 Systematic Theology II (3)

BIBL 401 Christian Ministry (3)

BIBL 410 Christian Discipleship (3)

BIBL 485 Senior Seminar (3)

Plus 3 credits of Church History from the following:

BIBL 260 Church History I (3)

BIBL 261 Church History II (3)

BIBL 467 American Church History (3)

HIST 372 History of Global Christianity (3)

Plus 6 credits of Biblical Studies courses from the following:

BIBL 210 Biblical Background and Interpretation (3)

BIBL 250 Mission and Message of Jesus (3)

BIBL 313 Study of the Prophets (3)

BIBL 314 Pauline Literature (3)

BIBL 315 Wisdom Literature (3)

BIBL 316 Acts of the Apostles (3)

BIBL 317 Psalms (3)

BIBL 318 General Epistles (3)

Plus 9 credits of Christian Ministry electives from the following:

BIBL 230 Theological Writing and Research (3)

BIBL 301 Apologetics (3)

BIBL 307 Worldviews (3)

BIBL 321 Youth Evangelism and Discipleship (3)

BIBL 340 World Religions and Cultures (3)

BIBL 360 Contemporary Issues in the Church (3)

BIBL 370 Contemporary American Cults and Sects (3)

BIBL 430 Christian Ethics (3)

BIBL 440 Christian Missions (3)

BIBL 460 Practical Evangelism (3)

BIBL 470 Coaching and Mentoring (3)

BIBL 495 Internship (3)

Students majoring in other disciplines may also minor in Christian Ministry, Mission, Worship, or Youth Ministry:

Minor in Christian Ministry (15 credit hours)

Students will take the following 3 courses:

BIBL 240 Studying and Teaching the Bible (3)

BIBL 320 Ministry Communication Skills (3)

BIBL 401 Christian Ministry (3)

Plus 2 courses from the following:

BIBL 301 Apologetics (3)

BIBL 321 Youth Evangelism and Discipleship (3)

BIBL 360 Contemporary Issues in the Church (3)

BIBL 410 Christian Discipleship (3)

BIBL 430 Christian Ethics (3)

BIBL 440 Christian Missions (3)

BIBL 460 Practical Evangelism (3)

BIBL 470 Coaching and Mentoring (3)

Minor in Mission (15 credit hours)

Students will take the following 3 courses:

BIBL 401 Christian Ministry (3)

BIBL 410 Christian Discipleship (3)

BIBL 440 Christian Missions (3)

Plus 2 courses from the following:

BIBL 301 Apologetics (3)

BIBL 320 Ministry Communication Skills (3)

BIBL 321 Youth Evangelism and Discipleship (3)

BIBL 340 World Religions and Cultures (3)

BIBL 370 Contemporary American Cults and Sects (3)

BIBL 460 Practical Evangelism (3)

Minor in Worship (15 credit hours)*

Students will take the following 5 courses:

BIBL 317 Psalms (3)

BIBL 331 Systematic Theology I (3)

BIBL 333 Biblical Theological Foundations of Worship (3)

BIBL 405 Worship Leadership in the Local Church (3)

BIBL 465 Historic Practices in Liturgy and Worship (3)

Note: BIBL 103 and BIBL 104 are prerequisites to participating in this minor.

Minor in Youth Ministry (15 credit hours)

Students will take the following 4 courses:

BIBL 120 Principles of Youth Ministry (3)

BIBL 240 Studying and Teaching the Bible (3)
BIBL 321 Youth Evangelism and Discipleship (3)
PSYC 317 Marriage and Family (3)
Students choose 1 of the following courses:
PSYC 211 Developmental Psychology (3)
PSYC 250 Human Sexuality (3)
PSYC 306 Addictive Disorders (3)

Courses

Biblical and Theological Studies

BIBL 100 Introduction to Biblical Literacy (3) The art and discipline of studying the Bible. Emphasis on the purpose of the Bible as it relates to truth, beauty, and goodness, as well as consideration of inspiration and canonicity. Only available to honor students.

BIBL 103 Old Testament Studies (3) Investigation of the nature, contents, and history of the Old Testament with attention to its background and key themes. Students examine themes within their contexts and from the perspective of their New Testament fulfillment.

BIBL 104 New Testament Studies (3) A study of the nature, contents, and history of the New Testament, with background study in the inter-testamental period.

BIBL 105 Introduction to Bible (3) Introduction to the Hebrew and Christian Scriptures with an emphasis on biblical interpretation and application in the contemporary world. Importance and reliability of the Scriptures, genres of Scripture with representative readings, basics of biblical interpretation, and skills needed for application to the Christian life examined.

BIBL 106 Christian Doctrine (3) Exploration of core doctrinal and theological beliefs of the Christian faith. Emphasis placed upon the development of a Christian worldview in order to prepare students to face the challenges of their current culture. Prerequisite: BIBL 105.

BIBL 111 Introduction to Christian History and Thought (3) Provides a broad overview of the historic roots and development of Christian thought. Identifies and describes historical Christian doctrines, the basics of theological reasoning, significant Christian thinkers, and contemporary global trends and issues.

BIBL 120 Principles of Youth Ministry (3) Examination of the profession of youth ministry including the spiritual life and concerns of youth leaders, dynamics of youth culture, generational characteristics, philosophies of youth ministry, and practical aspects of ministering among youth.

BIBL 170 The Beauty and Majesty of God (3) Theological study of the nature and attributes of God and the implications of these for the understanding, love, and worship of God. Only available to honors students. Prerequisites: BIBL 100 and GENE 100.

BIBL 173 Imago Dei: The Image of God and Human Nature (3) Theological study of the image of God in human beings and its centrality to human dignity, meaning, flourishing, and responsibility. Only available to honors students. Prerequisites: BIBL 100 and GENE 100.

BIBL 201 Principles of Theology (3) Study of the foundations of Christian belief. Students explore basic themes in Christian thought such as the knowledge of God, the origin of sin, the nature of humanity, the person and work of Jesus Christ, and the doctrine of the Holy Spirit.

BIBL 206 Spiritual Formation (3) Study of the dynamics of personal and spiritual growth as understood in the Christian tradition. Practical tools, in combination with historical perspective, provide the backdrop for self-exploration and spiritual development within students.

BIBL 210 Biblical Background and Interpretation (3) Students explore the history, geography, and cultures that form contexts to the Old and New Testament scriptures. Students learn an inductive approach to the interpretation of the scriptures that draws on the insights gained from the study of significant background issues. Prerequisite: BIBL 104.

BIBL 230 Theological Writing and Research (3) Introduction to research processes for the study of religion, including theology, biblical studies, ethics, and historical studies. Additionally, critical reading, grammatically correct writing, and the use of appropriate style manuals are covered.

BIBL 240 Studying and Teaching the Bible (3) Exploration of the inductive method of Bible study and its place in preparing group Bible studies and teaching the Bible in a variety of contexts. Students examine a wide range of teaching methods and consider their potential for engaging children, adolescents, and adults. Student projects are to be related to their current or proposed ministry setting. Prerequisite: BIBL 104 or BIBL 105.

BIBL 250 Mission and Message of Jesus (3) Study of the ministry and teachings of Jesus as presented in the synoptic gospels, taking into consideration the Hebrew, Greek, and Roman cultural contexts. The course familiarizes students with foundational developments in historical Jesus research, examines important themes in the synoptic gospels, and develops students' skills in critical reading (exegesis), interpretation, and writing. Prerequisite: BIBL 104 or BIBL 105.

BIBL 260 Church History I (3) Survey of the movements and ideas which have influenced the church from the second century until the Reformation. Students trace the leaders and movements within the church and the development of major ideas and creeds. Particular attention is given to the distinctive theological and ethical movements within the western church.

BIBL 261 Church History II (3) Survey of the movements, leaders, and ideas which have influenced the church in the West from the time of the Reformation to the beginning of the 21st century. Topics include moral and doctrinal reformation, the formation and distinctions of major church movements, and the interplay and tension between Christianity and the state.

BIBL 270 Introduction to the Bible and Hermeneutics (3) Introduction to the Hebrew and Christian Scriptures. Emphasis on biblical hermeneutics and the role of exegetical practice on the contemporary world. (For Bachelor of Applied Science students only.)

BIBL 301 Apologetics (3) Exploration of the branch of theology that deals with articulating the reasonableness of Christian faith as well as developing meaningful responses to common objections. Students examine theoretical and applied apologetics and the nature of the relationship between faith and reason, as well as specific problems and implications arising from our postmodern, pluralistic cultural context.

BIBL 307 Worldviews (3) Students learn how to assess cultural influences on human experiences, behavior, and belief systems and develop heightened empathy and respect for individuals from cultures different from their own. They learn how to identify the major components of a worldview as well as the differences between dominant philosophical worldviews.

BIBL 311 Biblical Archeology (3) Exploration of archaeological research relating to the Old and New Testaments, with attention given to ways that this research aids in understanding and interpreting biblical texts. Topics include the current state of biblical archeology and its historic development, as well as problems in deciphering texts and dating artifacts. Students also examine more recent finds such as the Dead Sea Scrolls.

BIBL 313 Study of the Prophets (3) Study of the writings of the Old Testament prophets, focusing on one of the major prophets or a selection of the minor prophets. The course examines the historical moment and place of the text as well as the role of the prophet in ancient Israel. Students examine texts exegetically, considering theology as suggested by the text(s) as well as the relationship to the New Testament, along with personal applications of the prophets' teachings. Prerequisite: BIBL 103 or BIBL 105.

BIBL 314 Pauline Literature (3) Study of the writings of the Apostle Paul. Students consider the cultural and philosophical background of each text as well as its contents and its place in the canon. The course examines the literature theologically and exegetically while inviting students to develop and consider personal applications of the texts. Prerequisite: BIBL 104 or BIBL 105.

BIBL 315 Wisdom Literature (3) Examination of biblical Wisdom literature within its ancient Near Eastern context, with special attention to the unique literary aspects of Wisdom literature and its function in ancient Israel. Prerequisite: BIBL 103 or BIBL 105.

BIBL 316 Acts of the Apostles (3) Study of the New Testament book of Acts and the history and context of first-century

Christianity. Students consider the historical, literary, and cultural background of Acts as well as its theological message and major themes. Prerequisite: BIBL 104 or BIBL 105.

BIBL 317 Psalms (3) Exploration of the Psalms, with study of the ancient poetry, rich imagery, historical context, and religious and theological implications of the hymnbook of ancient Israel. Prerequisite: BIBL 103 or BIBL 105.

BIBL 318 General Epistles (3) Exegetical study of the general epistles (James through Jude). Students examine theological, literary, and cultural aspects of these letters as they consider the application of these texts. Prerequisite: BIBL 104 or BIBL 105.

BIBL 320 Ministry Communication Skills (3) Introduction to basic public speaking, reading, and written communication skills necessary for the ministry environment. The course emphasizes verbal communication (voice, diction, and pronunciation), written communication (specialized publications), and specialized communication strategies for media and pulpit ministry.

BIBL 321 Youth Evangelism and Discipleship (3) Analysis of strengths and weaknesses of current methods of evangelism and discipleship among adolescents in youth ministry contexts. Students consider the biblical and philosophical foundations of approaches to evangelism and discipleship of youth as these are practiced today with the goal of formulating their own approach to these aspects of youth ministry.

BIBL 331 Systematic Theology I (3) Exploration of core doctrinal and theological beliefs of the Christian faith. Based preeminently on Scripture and on other Christian sources and norms, students study the nature and task of theology, the revelation and knowledge of God, the nature and works of the triune God, creation and providence, the nature of humanity, and the nature and effects of sin. Students also learn to assess doctrine and theology from a variety of theological perspectives.

BIBL 332 Systematic Theology II (3) Continued exploration of core doctrinal and theological beliefs of the Christian faith. Based preeminently on Scripture and on other Christian sources and norms, students study the person and work of Jesus Christ, the identity and function of the Holy Spirit, the nature and process of salvation, the nature and role of the church, and the last things. Students also learn to assess doctrine and theology from a variety of theological perspectives. Prerequisite: BIBL 331.

BIBL 333 Biblical and Theological Foundations of Worship (3) Introduction to a biblical theology of worship; considers the faithful witness of worship in the Scriptures (Old and New Testaments) and theological formulations within the faithful Christian tradition. Special emphasis on the nature, role and practice of worship within the framework of a biblical ecclesiology. Prerequisites: BIBL 103 and BIBL 104.

BIBL 340 World Religions and Cultures (3) Examination of major world religions, their belief systems, and their connections with associated cultures. Additional consideration is given to the issue of Christian theologies of religions.

BIBL 350 Biblical Languages (3) Introduction to both the biblical Hebrew (Old Testament) and Greek (New Testament) languages in order to facilitate the use of advanced linguistic tools for biblical study and research. Students gain practical hands-on instruction and experience in conducting Greek and Hebrew word studies using a lexicon and concordance.

BIBL 360 Contemporary Issues in the Church (3) Introduction to special topics that affect ministry in the twenty-first century. Course examines gender, racial, and post-modern cultural issues that have a major impact on the practice of ministry today.

BIBL 370 Contemporary American Cults and Sects (3) Survey of the leading pseudo-Christian and non-Christian cults that exist today. Consideration of the belief systems of cults, how they differ from historic Christianity, and strategies for Christian engagement.

BIBL 390 Independent Study (3) An approved independent study option, supervised by faculty, in a directed area of scholarship. Study is administered according to a learning contract between a chosen faculty member and the student.

BIBL 396 Portfolio - Guided Learning (3) Approved directed study based on prior life assessment and experience in a directed area of professional ministry. Directed study involves selected reading, synthesis with prior life or ministry experience, and a final paper that synthesizes learning. Study is administered according to a directed learning contract between a chosen faculty member and the student.

BIBL 401 Christian Ministry (3) Introduction to various kinds of ministry found in church and parachurch organizations with an emphasis on the leadership and involvement of the laity. The course also explores team ministry strategies in a ministry context and a model for natural church growth as the basis for ministry health.

BIBL 405 Worship Leadership in the Local Church (3) Introduction to biblical principles of effective worship leadership in a Christian congregation. Explores the nature, role and praxis of worship leading within the missional framework of the Church of Jesus Christ.

BIBL 410 Christian Discipleship (3) Students examine the biblical and philosophical basis of personal spiritual formation and growth as well as strategies that can be used to facilitate formation and growth in church and parachurch ministry.

BIBL 422 Seminar in Theology (3) Investigation of selected topics in theology. Topics may include issues in contemporary theologies, emergent or post-colonial theologies, Charismatic/Pentecostal/Renewal theology, and/or current issues relating to the global church.

BIBL 430 Christian Ethics (3) Exploration, assessment, and application of historical and contemporary approaches to Christian ethics, as well as an examination of the role of Scripture in processes of moral discernment.

BIBL 440 Christian Missions (3) Study of the worldwide mission of the Church, presented in the context of world perspectives and evangelism, including the theological basis for world missions, a practical survey of mission strategies, and applications to local church and parachurch ministries.

BIBL 460 Practical Evangelism (3) Introduction to practical strategies for evangelism in local and parachurch ministries. The course presents a biblical basis for evangelism along with major strategies. Students apply their learning in a field-based evangelistic guided experience within ministry settings.

BIBL 465 Historic Practices in Liturgy and Worship (3) Explores the history of liturgical models and practices of worship within the faithful tradition of the Christian Church. Examines contemporary practices of convergence worship that seriously consider the biblical and historical witness of worship in the Christian Church.

BIBL 467 American Church History (3) Consideration of the history of the church in America from the 17th through the 20th century, noting the development, impact, and societal influence of the American church. Topics include the tension between church and state, the formation of denominations, and the Holiness and Pentecostal-Charismatic movements.

BIBL 470 Coaching and Mentoring (3) Study of transformational leadership coaching as the basis for mentoring strategies within local church and parachurch ministries. Students concurrently examine mentoring-based personal growth strategies in ministry contexts.

BIBL 485 Senior Seminar (3) Integrative study of religious and theological issues in which students examine one or more contemporary topics in religion. Students employ the methodologies and approaches used within their particular major in dialogue with other majors in the department. Prerequisite: Senior standing.

BIBL 490 Advanced Independent Study (3) An approved independent study option, supervised by faculty, in a directed area of scholarship. Study is administered according to a learning contract between a chosen faculty member and the student.

BIBL 495 Internship (3) Approved internship in a field of the student's specialty. This guided learning experience is a culminating experience in which the student applies the principles and skills learned, demonstrating competency under the guidance of a specialist in the field. Prerequisite: Junior standing.

BIBL 496 Portfolio - Guided Learning (3) Approved directed study based on prior life assessment and experience in a directed area of professional ministry. Directed study involves selected reading, synthesis with prior life or ministry experience, and a written synthesis paper. Study is administered according to a directed learning contract between a chosen faculty member and the student.

Business, Leadership, and Management

Department Chair: Joseph J. Bucci, D.B.A.

The faculty in the Department of Business, Leadership, and Management are academically and professionally qualified men and women who seek to equip students not only with functional business concepts but also skills in critical thinking and communication, grounded in an ability to apply a biblical worldview to the decision-making process. Commercial enterprises affect the lives of people worldwide through the products and services provided, as well as through the

economic stimulus generated through investment, supply chain operations, and the employment of people. Thus the Department of Business, Leadership, and Management seeks to prepare leaders in commercial enterprise to change the world.

The Major in Accounting

Accounting is the language of business. Accounting is an integral part of recognizing the health of a business entity. Career opportunities exist in many different fields and industries, including business and private accounting firms, as well as public accounting firms, the government, Federal agencies such as the FBI, and other law enforcement agencies and organizations. With changes in Federal regulations and in Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) requirements, following strict accounting practices has become more significant to organizations. It is more than tallying sales from the previous month. Accounting standards must be strictly adhered to and reported correctly to avoid investigation and also to foster investor confidence. An undergraduate degree in Accounting also allows students to consider pursuing graduate degrees in business, law, or government. Accountants looking to advance their careers may also consider pursuing a certified public accountant (CPA) designation. The program design follows the directives of the Virginia Board of Accountancy to allow students completing the coursework to meet the minimum requirements for candidates to be eligible to take the CPA exam in Virginia.

Required Courses for the Major in Accounting (33 credit hours of Accounting courses (including one Accounting elective course) plus 18 hours in Business courses for a total of 51 credits):

Accounting Core Requirements:

ACCT 205 Financial Accounting (3)

ACCT 211 Managerial Accounting (3)

ACCT 215 Intermediate Accounting I (3)

ACCT 225 Intermediate Accounting II (3)

ACCT 250 Accounting Info Systems (3)

ACCT 330 Auditing (3)

ACCT 340 Federal Tax I (3)

ACCT 350 Cost Accounting (3)

ACCT 440 Federal Tax II (3)

ACCT 470 Advanced Financial Reporting (3)

Business Core Requirements:

BUSN 240 Marketing Principles (3)

BUSN 320 Financial Management (3)

BUSN 370 Business Law (3)

BUSN 460 International Business (3)

BUSN 470 Strategic Management (3)

LDST / MGMT 330 Ethics (3)

Students also choose an additional accounting elective from the list provided:

ACCT 430 Government and Not-for-Profit Accounting (3)

ACCT 460 Forensic Accounting (3)

The Major in Business

The Bachelor of Science with a major in Business, along with one of the offered emphasis areas, equips graduates to enter the business job market and then to participate in Christian leadership to change the world. The degree provides breadth in general education and a focus on global business while offering a core of business courses as well as concentrations in accounting, economics, general management, human resource management, and marketing. The major in Business emphasizes the acquisition of foundational skills in and understanding of communication, analysis, critical thinking, information retrieval, and worldview studies, with the goal of preparing students to be Christ-centered in their learning, living, and service.

Students who wish to sit for the Virginia CPA Exam must take all eight (8) courses in the Accounting concentration, which amounts to twenty-four (24) credits. This option will require students to take six (6) more credits than will other business majors. In addition, students who wish to sit for the Virginia CPA Exam must take not only the twenty-four (24) credits in the Accounting emphasis but also must take twenty-four (24) credits in Business, not including BUSN 220. Students who take all of the courses that are required for the major in Business will meet this requirement.

ENACTUS is an international non-profit organization which operates through college and university-based student organizations to encourage student-initiated collaboration with business and academic leaders in the development of entrepreneurial-based projects that empower people to transform opportunities into real, sustainable progress for themselves and their communities. The College of Arts and Sciences offers Enactus in conjunction with a one credit hour course, BUSN 399 Enactus Portfolio; this course will require students to develop an electronic performance portfolio to document student learning and professional development and reflection. This course is only available for resident students and requires permission of the Enactus instructor/advisor to enroll. Further details are available through the Enactus instructor/advisor.

Required Courses for the Major in Business (33 credit hours plus 12 hours in concentration and 6 hours of business electives for a total of 51 credits):

- BUSN 220 Accounting Principles (3)
- BUSN 240 Marketing Principles (3)
- BUSN 250 Business Leadership and Communication (3)
- BUSN 320 Financial Management (3)
- BUSN 340 Business Statistics (3)
- BUSN 370 Business Law (3)
- BUSN 420 Management Information Systems (3)
- BUSN 460 International Business (3)
- BUSN 470 Strategic Management (3)
- BUSN 491 Senior Capstone (3)
- ECON 230 Macroeconomics (3)

Students also choose one of the following concentrations:

Accounting (12 credit hours) Students must choose from the following course sequence.*

- ACCT 211 Managerial Accounting (3)
- ACCT 215 Intermediate Accounting I (3)
- ACCT 350 Cost Accounting (3)

Then choose one of the following:

ACCT 250 Accounting Info Systems (3)

ACCT 330 Auditing (3)

ACCT 340 Federal Tax I (3)

ACCT 430 Government and Not-for-Profit Accounting (3)

** Business major students passing BUSN 220 with an A grade can take the above courses in sequence. Students who do not receive an A grade in BUSN 220 will need to first take ACCT 205 Financial Accounting as a prerequisite to the above accounting courses.*

Economics (12 credit hours)

ECON 290 Political Economy (3)

ECON 320 Intermediate Microeconomics (3)

ECON 360 Entrepreneurship, Market Processes and Economics Growth (3)

ECON 450 History of Economic Thought (3)

General Management (12 credit hours) (MGMT 280 plus any 3 courses):

MGMT 210 Fundamentals of Human Resource Management (3)

MGMT 280 Principles of Management (3)

MGMT 290 Operations Management (3)

MGMT 330 Ethics (3)

MGMT 370 Managerial Decision-Making (3)

MGMT 440 Business Policy (3)

Human Resource Management (12 credit hours) (MGMT 210 plus 3 courses)

HRMT 220 Compensation and Benefits Management (3)

HRMT 250 Training and Development (3)

HRMT 260 Staffing and Talent Management (3)

HRMT 330 Employment Law (3)

HRMT 340 Labor Relations and Collective Bargaining (3)

MGMT 210 Fundamentals of Human Resource Management (3)

Marketing (12 credit hours) Students can choose any *four* of the Marketing major courses.

MKTG 210 Advertising and Promotion (3)

MKTG 250 Public Relations (3)

MKTG 260 Retail Management (3)

MKTG 320 Marketing Research (3)

MKTG 330 Sales Management (3)

MKTG 340 e-Commerce (3)

MKTG 410 Consumer Behavior (3)

MKTG 430 Social Media Marketing (3)

Students majoring in other disciplines may choose to minor in Business or Economics.

Minor in Business (15 credit hours)

BUSN 110 Introduction to Business (3)

BUSN 220 Accounting Principles (3)

BUSN 240 Marketing Principles (3)

BUSN 320 Financial Management (3)

BUSN 470 Strategic Management (3)

Minor in Economics (15 credit hours)

ECON 230 Macroeconomics (3)

ECON 290 Political Economy (3)

ECON 320 Intermediate Microeconomics (3)

ECON 360 Entrepreneurship, Market Processes and Economics Growth (3)

ECON 450 History of Economic Thought (3)

Note: ECON 120 is a prerequisite to participating in these minors.

Combination of Degrees: B.S. in Business & MBA

Under the university's Combination of Degrees policy in this catalog, business majors who apply for (and are granted) permission may take the following graduate courses:

MBA 600 Corporate & Personal Ethics (3)

MBA 621 Innovation & Technological Success (3)

In addition, those students may take the following courses (with additional assignments required) and later count them as credits toward the MBA (General Management concentration):

MGMT 280 Principles of Management (3)

MGMT 370 Managerial Decision-Making (3)

All coursework must be completed with a grade of B or higher. No credit for courses taken will be granted retroactively; students must apply for and be granted permission in advance to participate in the combination of degrees.

The Major in Christian Leadership and Management

Leadership author and former pastor John Maxwell has famously said, "Everything rises and falls on leadership." Regularly published studies by both business consulting firms and associations representing other industries indicate the need for new and vibrant leadership to support the changing landscape of the 21st century. Research suggests that Christians are particularly sensitive to gaps in leadership: Christians perceive not only a crisis in national leadership because there are not enough leaders, but also perceive themselves as lacking their own leadership abilities. The purpose of the B.S. in Christian

Leadership and Management is to prepare faith-oriented leaders and managers for competent and excellent service to Christ in any type or organizational form or structure

Leadership was the first undergraduate major offered by the College of Arts and Sciences, and leadership is a missional focus of Regent University. Integrating faith, leadership skills, and values into the curriculum is done purposefully among each of the unique disciplines. The B.S. in Christian Leadership and Management is for those who are called to serve as ministers, ministry leaders, or other Christian leaders. This major may compliment your pursuit of formal credentials and offer the knowledge necessary to support your calling. This degree's careful mix of leadership practice and theory, built on a foundation of biblical themes and ministry practices, and supported with formal business training, enlarges choices for graduates' career opportunities.

Required for the Major in Christian Leadership and Management (42 credit hours, divided according to the following framework):

1. **Biblical Foundations** – Understanding the Word of God: Regent CAS graduates have to be biblically-minded in order to lead in God-honoring ways.
2. **Ministry, Leadership, and Management** – Ministering to, leading, and managing people: These three components are critical to successful Christian leadership.
3. **Stewardship** – Managing assets, capital, and resources.

To support this framework, 42 credit hours will be allocated to the program with courses undergirding each of the categories as follows:

15 Credit Hours from the Biblical Studies/Christian Ministry Major curriculum:

BIBL 201 Principles of Theology (3)

BIBL 240 Studying and Teaching the Bible (3)

BIBL 250 Mission and Message of Jesus (3)

BIBL 401 Christian Ministry (3)

BIBL 410 Christian Discipleship (3)

12 Credit Hours from the Business Major curriculum:

BUSN 110 Introduction to Business (3)

BUSN 220 Accounting Principles (3)

MGMT 280 Principles of Management (3)

MGMT 370 Managerial Decision-Making (3)

15 Credit Hours from the Leadership Major curriculum:

LDST 201 Survey of Leadership (3)

LDST 350 Communication and Influence (3)

LDST 425 Leading Teams (3)

LDST 435 Strategic Planning (3)

LDST 440 Organizational Dynamics (3)

The Major in Gerontology

Older patients are a major portion of those who will be seeking medical care in the future. According to the American Medical Student Association, the population of individuals over the age of 65 will increase by 73 percent between 2010 and 2030, meaning one in five Americans will be a senior citizen. The gerontology field offers challenging and rewarding careers in an area that is growing rapidly, that needs people with a broad range of skills, and that will improve people's lives. While there are more than 7,500 certified geriatricians in the U.S., it is estimated that thousands more will be needed to care for about our aging population. The purpose of the B.S. in Gerontology degree program is to academically prepare knowledgeable and wise Christian gerontologists who will develop the leadership skills needed to bring about positive and impactful change to programs, organizations, and agencies that support and work with senior citizens and aging populations.

Common types of gerontologists include research gerontologists and administrative gerontologists. This degree program will prepare students to work in the fields of research and administrative gerontology. Research gerontologists research the aging process and living environments of elderly people to understand and enrich the lives of seniors. For this area of gerontology, a master's degree in gerontology or a similar field is required. Administrative gerontologists use their training and job skills to create and coordinate services that will benefit seniors. This type of gerontologist generally requires a bachelor's degree in gerontology or a related field.

Required for the Major in Gerontology (36 credit hours plus 12 credit hours in either Psychology, Biophysical Sciences or Healthcare Management for a total of 48 credits):

- GERO 201 Introduction to Gerontology (3)
- GERO 230 Contemporary Issues in Aging (3)
- GERO 240 Aging: A Biblical Perspective (3)
- GERO 300 Culture & Aging (3)
- GERO 310 Psycho-Social Aspects of Aging (3)
- GERO 320 Gerontechnology (3)
- GERO 330 Gerontology Policy Analysis (3)
- GERO 340 Health Promotion & Aging (3)
- GERO 350 Death and Dying (3)
- GERO 360 LTC in an Aging Society (3)
- GERO 410 Biology of Aging (3)
- GERO 480 Gerontology Practicum (3)

In addition to the above 36 credits, students will choose twelve (12) credits from the disciplines of Psychology, Biophysical Sciences or Healthcare Management. Students may choose to take these additional courses exclusively in one of these major programs; or in a cross-disciplinary approach, such as two courses from Psychology, one from Biophysical Sciences, and one from Healthcare Management; etc.

The Major in Healthcare Management

The mission of the B.S. in Healthcare Management is to prepare Christian leaders for faithful service to Christ and their organizations through the ministry of healthcare management. Our university is strategically located in a key healthcare region with large hospital systems nearby employing thousands of workers. As this occupation is expanding generally all over the country, opportunities also exist for our online students living in different regions.

One of the features of the program will be the opportunity for students to gain academic credit through a hands-on practicum experience. The requirements for the practicum will be the same for students in an online setting as well as for students in the on-campus program. It will be important for students in the program to plan ahead and work with their

faculty to identify different practicum or internship options where they will be able to gain experience in an actual Healthcare setting under supervisory oversight. Additional coursework will be available should students be unable to arrange for such an activity.

Required for the Major in Healthcare Management (21 credit hours in core Healthcare Management curricula and 24 credit hours in essential Business and Leadership courses, for a total of 45 credit hours):

24 credit hours from the Business and Leadership curriculum:

BUSN 220 Accounting Principles (3)

BUSN 240 Marketing Principles (3)

BUSN 250 Business Leadership and Communication (3)

BUSN 340 Business Statistics (3)

BUSN 470 Strategic Management (3)

ECON 230 Macroeconomics (3)

LDST 440 Organizational Dynamics (3)

MGMT 210 Fundamentals of Human Resource Management (3)

21 credit hours of specific Healthcare Management curriculum:

HCMT 310 Healthcare Management Foundations (3)

HCMT 320 Healthcare Operational Management (3)

HCMT 350 Contemporary Issues in Healthcare Management (3)

HCMT 370 Healthcare Informatics (3)

HCMT 415 Healthcare Financial Management (3)***

HCMT 430 Healthcare Ethical/Legal Issues (3)

HCMT 480 Healthcare Practicum (3)

Nursing Home Administration Concentration (9 credits)

In addition, students taking the B.S. in Healthcare Management can take an additional three courses to meet the educational requirements for the state of Virginia or to be eligible to sit for a licensing exam in other states to become a nursing home or long-term care facility administrator.

HCMT 330 Health Promotion and Aging (3)

HCMT 450 Nursing Home Administration (3)

HCMT 460 Facilities Management in Long Term Care (3)

The Major in Human Resource Management

According to data the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), jobs for Human Resources managers are projected to grow by 9% within the next decade, which is faster than the average for all occupations (BLS.gov, 2016). Part of the growth is due to firm expansion, both domestically and internationally. Another reason for the growth is the increase in regulations and the need for companies to respond to changing and complex employment laws.

The BS in Human Resource Management will promote student development in all aspects of this critical discipline. Upon completion, students will have an understanding of how the recruitment, development and retention of employees

contributes to and supports the organization's mission, vision, strategic goals and objectives. Students will learn to create training and development plans that support employee development within the organization.

In addition, students will study the various compensation and benefits plans, and learn about strategic recruiting, the hiring process, employee orientation, leadership on-boarding, retention programs, and the employee life cycle. The knowledge and skills gained in this major program will offer graduates competencies that will distinguish them as they pursue employment in this field.

The overall purpose of the BS in Human Resource Management program is to prepare knowledgeable and wise Christian business leaders who act ethically and competently to create innovative and customer-driven personnel solutions to support organizational growth and achieve strategic objectives.

One of the features of the program will be the opportunity for students to gain academic credit through a hands-on practicum experience. The requirements for the practicum will be the same for students in an online setting as well as for students in the on-campus program. It will be important for students in the program to plan ahead and work with their faculty to identify different practicum or internship options where they will be able to gain experience in an actual Human Resources setting under supervisory oversight. Additional coursework will be available should students be unable to arrange for such an activity.

Required for the Major in Human Resource Management (27 credit hours in Business and Leadership courses; plus 24 credit hours in Human Resource Management and Leadership curricula for a total of 51 credits):

27 credit hours of Business / Leadership curriculum

BUSN 220 Accounting Principles (3)

BUSN 240 Marketing Principles (3)

BUSN 250 Business Leadership and Communication (3)

BUSN 460 International Business (3)

LDST 201 Survey of Leadership (3)

LDST 435 Strategic Planning (3)

MGMT 210 Fundamentals of Human Resource Management

MGMT 280 Principles of Management (3)

MGMT 440 Business Policy (3)

24 credit hours of Human Resource Management curriculum (choose any 8 of the following 10 courses):

HRMT 220 Compensation and Benefits Management (3)

HRMT 250 Training and Development (3)

HRMT 260 Staffing and Talent Management (3)

HRMT 330 Employment Law (3)

HRMT 340 Labor Relations and Collective Bargaining (3)

HRMT 350 Hospitality Human Resource Management (3)

HRMT 470 Human Resource Strategy in a Global Context (3)

HRMT 475 Management/Contemporary Issues (3)

HRMT 480 Human Resource Management Practicum (3)

LDST 440 Organizational Dynamics (3)

The Major in Leadership Studies

The major in Leadership Studies challenges students to explore the many facets of leadership through the lens of a Christian worldview. The curriculum is designed to build on the undergraduate liberal arts core of Regent, preparing students with a thorough knowledge and skill set. The program is rigorous academically while offering hands-on experiences and interaction with successful leaders to build within students a confidence in the practical value of the knowledge they gain. Helping students to understand ethics is a focus of the faculty since it is essential for Christ-honoring leadership and management. Graduates are prepared for leadership roles in organizations or for continuing their studies at the graduate level. In order to provide the greatest flexibility to our adult students, all courses for the major in Leadership Studies are being offered exclusively online.

It is the belief of the faculty that leadership is most effective when applied to contexts within professional fields supported by academic study. Therefore, in addition to the Leadership core courses, students must choose a concentration in one of the following areas of study: government/public policy, criminal justice, business, information technology, and Christian ministry. These are areas that offer students opportunities to have a considerable impact in the workplace, the public sphere, or in ministry. A student may also design a concentration that will best fit the student's chosen career path (see requirements below). Finally, the capstone course, LDST 498 Senior Leadership Project provides students with the opportunity to apply their leadership skills, knowledge, and wisdom to their applied field.

Required Courses for the Major in Leadership Studies (48 credit hours):

LDST 201 Survey of Leadership (3)

LDST 250 Study of Great Leaders (3)

LDST 305 Innovation Leadership (3)

LDST 310 Systems Thinking (3)

LDST 330 Ethics (3)

LDST 350 Communication and Influence (3)

LDST 370 Managerial Decision-Making (3)

LDST 425 Leading Teams (3)

LDST 435 Strategic Planning (3)

LDST 440 Organizational Dynamics (3)

LDST 498 Senior Leadership Project (3)

Leadership Concentration (15 credits)

Students majoring in Leadership Studies must choose one of the following academic emphases:

- Criminal Justice
- Government/Public Policy
- Business
- Information Technology
- Christian Ministry
- Self-Designed Concentration*

These emphases conform to the minors associated with each of these areas of study; for example, if a Leadership Studies student wishes to focus on Business, the student will take the courses required for the Business minor. However, while the requirements are the same for the concentration and the related minor, students will not be credited with that academic minor in addition to their Leadership Studies degree.

*For the Student-Designed concentration a student may petition to design his or her own concentration field. The concentration must be made up of 15 credit hours all within the same discipline. The student will submit a petition with the proposed courses and a rationale for why the self-designed concentration field is the best option for the student's chosen career path. Self-designed emphases must be approved by the student's academic advisor and the Chair of the Business, Leadership, and Management department.

Students majoring in other disciplines may choose to minor in Leadership:

Minor in Leadership (15 credit hours):

LDST 201 Survey of Leadership (3)

LDST 310 Systems Thinking (3)

LDST 330 Ethics (3)

LDST 350 Communication and Influence (3)

LDST 435 Strategic Planning (3)

Combination of Degrees: B.A. in Leadership Studies & M.A. in Organizational Leadership (MAOL)

Under the university's Combination of Degrees policy in this catalog, leadership studies majors who apply for (and are granted) permission may take the following graduate courses:

LMOL 601 Foundations of Leadership: History, Theory, Application & Development (3)

LMOL 602 Organizational Development: Consulting, Design, Intervention & Evaluation (3)

In addition, those students may take the following courses (with additional assignments required) and later count them as credits toward the MAOL (Interdisciplinary concentration):

MGMT 280 Principles of Management (3)

MGMT 370 Managerial Decision-Making (3)

All coursework must be completed with a grade of B or higher. No credit for courses taken will be granted retroactively; students must apply for and be granted permission in advance to participate in the combination of degrees.

The Major in Management Information Systems

The major in Management Information Systems is a bridge discipline with strong business course content as well as information systems or information technology coursework. The focus of the program is resolving business problems by improving business systems utilizing technology solutions; and facilitating the discussion by equipping graduates with strong knowledge of both disciplines. The purpose of the BS in Management Information Systems program is to prepare knowledgeable and wise Christian business technology leaders who direct and manage enterprise data systems that support organizational growth and achieve strategic objectives.

Required for the Major in Management Information Systems (24 credit hours in core Information Systems Technology curricula and 27 credit hours in essential Business and Leadership courses, for a total of 51 credit hours):

24 credit hours of Business and Management curriculum:

BUSN 220 Accounting Principles (3)

BUSN 240 Marketing Principles (3)

BUSN 280 Introduction to Business Analytics (3)

BUSN 320 Financial Management (3)

BUSN 370 Business Law

BUSN 420 Management Information Systems (3)

BUSN 470 Strategic Management (3)

MGMT 290 Operations Management (3)

27 credit hours of Information Systems curriculum:

ISYS 204 Introduction to Information Systems (3)

ISYS 214 Introduction to Programming (3)

ISYS 317 Database Fundamentals (3)

ISYS 321 IT Hardware & Software (3)

ISYS 324 Network and Telecommunication Concepts (3)

ISYS 331 Information Systems Security (3)

ISYS 406 Systems Analysis & Design (3)

ISYS 436 Contingency Planning and Disaster Recovery (3)

ISYS 438 Project Management and Practice (3)

The Major in Marketing

According to data by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), jobs for marketing and advertising managers are expected to grow by double digits over the next decade. Most of this job growth, according to the BLS, can be attributed to strong competition for products and services both domestically and globally. Advertising, promotions, and marketing will continue to be essential for organizations as they seek to maintain and expand their share of the market (BLS.gov).

Much of the marketing industry has been revolutionized by the internet and social media. Therefore many of the positions that are in demand in the industry today were not around in the beginning of 2000. Marketing students must not only learn to focus on consumers, but also must learn the strategy of the business and learn to align the brand strategy of the organization with the business strategy.

Christians are not told to resist the consumer culture and favor asceticism (being happy with nothing). Yet there are examples in the Scripture where godliness with contentment is described as having great gain (1 Timothy 6:6); and where Paul the apostle trusts that all his needs will be met by God (Philippians 4:19). A Christian perspective on marketing would consider the ethics behind advertising to create demand as well as promotions that encourage people to consider market commodities as solutions to non-market needs.

The B.S. in Marketing will promote student development in all aspects of digital marketing strategy, an understanding of marketing investments and what works and why it works. This requires a mastery of data analysis. Students will also learn to understand and develop customer influence strategies and the importance of building customer loyalty, so that customers recommend the firm after service. Students will also learn the value of content, and the practice of offering something of perceived value that keeps current and potential customers returning regularly to view new and different web offerings. The purpose of the B.S. in Marketing program is to prepare knowledgeable and wise Christian business leaders who act ethically to create innovative and effective marketing solutions to support organizational growth and achieve strategic objectives.

Required for the Major in Marketing (27 credit hours in Business and Leadership courses; plus 24 credit hours in Marketing curricula for a total of 51 credits):

27 credit hours of current Business / Leadership curriculum

BUSN 220 Accounting Principles (3)

BUSN 240 Marketing Principles (3)

BUSN 320 Financial Management (3)

BUSN 370 Business Law (3)
BUSN 460 International Business (3)
BUSN 470 Strategic Management (3)
COMM 330 Communicating in the 21st Century (3)
ECON 230 Macroeconomics (3)
LDST / MGMT 330 Ethics (3)

24 credit hours of current Marketing curriculum

MKTG 210 Advertising and Promotion (3)
MKTG 250 Public Relations (3)
MKTG 260 Retail Management (3)
MKTG 320 Marketing Research (3)
MKTG 330 Sales Management (3)
MKTG 340 e-Commerce (3)
MKTG 410 Consumer Behavior (3)
MKTG 430 Social Media Marketing (3)

The Major in Professional Studies

The mission of the B.S. in Professional Studies is to prepare Christian leaders for the workplace. This major is distinct from a business degree, for example, in that the purpose is not necessarily to develop business specialists or managers, but individuals who can function effectively and efficiently in the workplace regardless of their position. The B.S. in Professional Studies degree builds upon the core competencies introduced in the General Education curriculum and focuses on the skills, knowledge, and wisdom that are critical to success in the workplace: written and oral communication, critical thinking, problem-solving, biblical worldview, service, leadership, and stewardship.

The Bachelor of Science in Professional Studies is a rigorous degree that provides considerable flexibility in degree completion, taking an interdisciplinary approach which will accommodate a wide range of individuals seeking a college education. Students majoring in Professional Studies complete eight (8) core courses (twenty-four (24) credits). In addition to the Professional Studies core, students must complete twenty-one (21) credits in a concentration.

Required for the Major in Professional Studies (24 credit hours plus 21 credit hours in a concentration for a total of 45 credits):

BUSN 250 Business Leadership and Communication (3) or COMM 240 Cross-Cultural Communication (3)
ENGL 308 Business and Professional Writing (3)
ISYS 204 Introduction to Information Systems (3)
LDST 201 Survey of Leadership (3)
LDST 425 Leading Teams (3)
LDST 440 Organizational Dynamics (3)
MGMT 280 Principles of Management (3)
MGMT 330 Ethics (3)

For their concentration, students also choose twenty-one (21) credits from coursework within one of the following disciplines. Twelve (12) credits must be at the 300-400 level within the selected discipline:

- Biblical and Theological Studies
- Business
- Christian Ministry
- Communication Studies
- Criminal Justice
- English
- Government
- Healthcare Management
- History
- Information Systems Technology
- Leadership Studies
- Marketing
- Nursing Home Administration**
- Psychology
- Teacher Education (IDS)*

* A B.S. in Professional Studies with a concentration in Teacher Education does not qualify a student for state educational licensure; for state licensure track, see the Interdisciplinary Studies section of this catalog.

**A B.S. in Professional Studies with a concentration in Nursing Home Administration meets the educational requirement (baccalaureate degree or higher with 21 semester hours in Nursing Home Administration) to seek state licensure as a Nursing Home or Long Term Care Administrator. Some states (i.e. Virginia) will also require completion of an internship in addition to the degree program.

***HCMT 415 has a prerequisite of BUSN 220, which should be taken as an elective by students in the Professional Studies major who wish to complete a concentration in Nursing Home Administration.

The Major in Management and Leadership (B.A.S.)

This major is designed for students who have already earned an Associate of Applied Science degree, and who wish to be equipped to be managers and leaders in their chosen occupational field.

Required courses for the B.A.S. major in Management and Leadership (30 credit hours):

BUSN 220 Accounting Principles (3)

BUSN 320 Financial Management (3)

BUSN 470 Strategic Management (3)

LDST 201 Survey of Leadership (3)

LDST 440 Organizational Dynamics (3)

MGMT 280 Principles of Management (3)

MGMT 330 Ethics (3)

MGMT 491 Applied Management and Leadership Capstone (3)

Choose one of the following:

BUSN 420 Management Information Systems (3)

ISYS 204 Introduction to Information Systems (3)

Choose one of the following:

BUSN 240 Marketing Principles (3)

MGMT 370 Managerial Decision-Making (3)

Courses

Accounting

ACCT 205 Financial Accounting (3) Provides a comprehensive presentation of basic financial accounting principles and practices. Emphasis is placed on the preparation of financial statements, the basic framework and contents of these reports, and the preparation process.

ACCT 211 Managerial Accounting (3) Managerial decisions on prices, resource allocation, capital investment, and the functional areas of a business (marketing, production, purchasing, and finance) that work interdependently to achieve profit. Prerequisite: ACCT 205.

ACCT 215 Intermediate Accounting I (3) Examination of financial accounting concepts, theories and practices to include the following topics: cash and receivables, inventory valuation and credit policy, fixed assets, and revenue and expense recognition. Prerequisite: ACCT 211.

ACCT 225 Intermediate Accounting II (3) Continuation of Intermediate Accounting I, studies the advance concepts and practices associated with liabilities and stockholders' equity, earnings per share, income tax allocation, financial statements reporting and financial statement analysis. Prerequisite: ACCT 215.

ACCT 250 Accounting Info Systems (3) Examines how accounting information systems function in today's business environment. The course design emphasizes the internal control features necessary to produce accurate and reliable accounting data as well as the steps necessary to properly record, summarize and report accounting information in both manual and computerized systems. Prerequisite: ACCT 211.

ACCT 330 Auditing (3) Examines financial auditing and other assurance services performed by accountants. Topics include: auditing standards, legal liability, internal control, sampling theory, auditing procedures for revenues and expenditures, the nature of evidence, and auditing techniques necessary for an independent auditor. Prerequisite: ACCT 211.

ACCT 340 Federal Tax I (3) An examination of the federal income tax law and its application to individuals. Topics include: an understanding of gross income, deductions, gains and losses, laws and procedures that apply to federal income taxation of individuals and individually taxed business entities. Prerequisite: ACCT 211.

ACCT 350 Cost Accounting (3) Studies costing, pricing, planning, and motivation. Topics include: cost accumulation, cost allocation, standard costs, product pricing, variance analysis, budgeting, transfer pricing, performance measurements, and short-term decision making. Prerequisite: ACCT 211.

ACCT 430 Government and Not-for-Profit Accounting (3) Surveys accounting standards, regulations and practices for governmental and not-for-profit organizations. Prerequisite: ACCT 211.

ACCT 440 Federal Tax II (3) Expanded study of federal tax laws affecting the various corporate entities, partnerships, estates, and trusts. Topics include: an understanding of laws and procedures that apply to federal income taxation of partnerships, S-corporations, and C-corporations, other corporate structures and tax preparation. Prerequisite: ACCT 340.

ACCT 460 Forensic Accounting (3) Focuses on the investigation, detection, documentation, and prevention of accounting frauds, stock frauds, and employee theft and embezzlement. The course will educate students on how to investigate and recognize fraud within an organization and how to implement the latest techniques for controlling it. Prerequisite: ACCT 330.

ACCT 470 Advanced Financial Reporting (3) This capstone course builds on all financial accounting concepts presented throughout the accounting program. In this course students will consider more advanced accounting issues related to business combinations, consolidated financial statements, intercompany transactions, multinational accounting (foreign currency translations and IFRS), accounting for partnerships, SEC reporting and accounting by fiduciaries. Prerequisites: ACCT 225 and Senior standing.

ACCT 475 Special Topics (3) Intensive examination of a selected area of study. Topics vary and are announced in advance. Lecture, seminar, and/or team study.

Business

BUSN 110 Introduction to Business (3) Investigation of the role of business in society, the human side of business, the functions of business, and the accounting/reporting processes of business.

BUSN 220 Accounting Principles (3) Examines the role of financial data in the commercial enterprise; as well as measuring and reporting income, assets, liabilities, and equities.

BUSN 240 Marketing Principles (3) Exploration of principles and activities in the commercial enterprise including topics such as product, price, promotion, place/channel, competition, company, and communication.

BUSN 250 Business Leadership and Communication (3) Examines from a Christian perspective, foundational leadership behaviors required of leaders within organization. Students will learn leadership theories and styles of communication, and develop strategies for implementing effective oral and written leadership communications in businesses and organizations.

BUSN 280 Introduction to Business Analytics (3) The capture and analysis of data to advance business interests; concepts and processes to apply data solutions to business problems; various tools and statistical models; case studies related to data-driven business decisions. Prerequisite: MATH 211.

BUSN 320 Financial Management (3) Explores the financial function of the commercial enterprise including topics on working capital management, procurement of resources from financial markets, and financial decision making in the firm. Prerequisite: ECON 120 or ECON 260.

BUSN 340 Business Statistics (3) Examines statistical theories, principles and concepts associated with business operations and processes. The course utilizes statistical methods and techniques to develop, implement and analyze business decisions designed to improve efficiency and productivity. Prerequisite: MATH 102 or 211 or equivalent.

BUSN 345 Corporate Finance (3) Studies the theories, concepts and practices of corporate finance including the topics of valuation, risk management, profits, performance measurements, assessing and implementing financing decisions, designing and implementing corporate finance policies and capital structures. Prerequisite: BUSN 320.

BUSN 370 Business Law (3) Examines the current and emerging legal principles that impact business transactions, topics include contracts, business organizations and structure, sale of goods, commercial paper, personal and real estate property, intellectual property and international business law.

BUSN 399 Enactus Portfolio (1) Electronic performance portfolio to document student learning and professional development and reflection. May be repeated up to a maximum of six times. Prerequisite: Permission of Enactus instructor/advisor. Available to on-campus Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors only. Repeatable for credit. Pass/No Pass.

BUSN 420 Management Information Systems (3) Examines the process of selecting, designing, implementing and evaluating technology to meet mission critical requirements while maintaining competitive advantages, increase efficiency and minimizing costs.

BUSN 460 International Business (3) Surveys the opportunities and challenges associated with planning, conducting and implementing international business transactions in the international marketplace. Prerequisite: BUSN 240.

BUSN 470 Strategic Management (3) Study of strategy development and deployment in the business enterprise and examines the overarching application of the role of a biblical worldview in the business enterprise. Prerequisites: BUSN 220, BUSN 240, and BUSN 320.

BUSN 475 Special Topics (3) Intensive examination of a selected area of study. Topics vary and are announced in advance. May be repeated for credit. Lecture, seminar, and/or team study.

BUSN 490 Independent Study (3) An approved independent study option supervised by faculty in a directed area of scholarship. Study is conducted according to a learning contract between a chosen faculty member and the student.

BUSN 491 Senior Capstone (3) The integration and synthesis of knowledge and principles concerning all areas of business. Requirements include submission of a working business plan. Prerequisite: Senior standing.

BUSN 495 Internship (3) Provides students with the opportunity to practically utilize the skills, competencies and knowledge gained from course material to serve in a local, state, national or international organization. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing.

Economics

ECON 101 Introduction to Economics (3) Survey of economic concepts and systems, including both micro- and macro-economics. Students examine the American economic system while exploring the impact of the international market. Topics include markets and competition, price, supply and demand, aggregate performance, fiscal policy, and international trade and finance. This course is not open to business majors.

ECON 120 Microeconomics (3) Examines the concepts, principles, and business practices of market systems, demand and supply economics, market equilibrium, product and resource demands, consumer behavior, forms of competition, governmental policies, market failure and international economics. Prerequisite: MATH 102 or equivalent.

ECON 230 Macroeconomics (3) Examines macroeconomic theories, comparative economics, econometrics, macro-economic models, fiscal and monetary policy formation and analysis. Prerequisite: ECON 120 or ECON 260.

ECON 260 Economics and the Marketplace (3) A historical perspective of economic thought, systems, and theories; the necessary elements for the development and facilitation of an ethical and humane approach to economics, business, commerce, and entrepreneurship. Only available to honors students. Prerequisite: ENGL 209.

ECON 290 Political Economy (3) Uses the tools of economics to examine decision-making in non-market institutions with a particular emphasis on government decision-making. Cross-listed with GOVT 290. Prerequisite: ECON 120 or ECON 260.

ECON 320 Intermediate Microeconomics (3) Demand, production, cost, and resource allocation in a market economy. Market structures are developed and various forms of market failure are analyzed; models of risk and uncertainty, factor pricing and income distribution. Prerequisite: ECON 120 or ECON 260.

ECON 360 Entrepreneurship, Market Processes and Economic Growth (3) Economic growth and development with a special emphasis on the role of entrepreneurship are applied to the problem of poverty particularly in underdeveloped economies. The interrelationships of economic, political, sociological, historical, theological and technological factors are examined. Prerequisite: ECON 120 or ECON 260.

ECON 380 International Economics (3) Studies the principles, concepts, theories and implications of international economics from a trade and business perspective. Topics include: trade policy, restrictions, tariffs, immigration, exchange rate regimes, protectionism, regional trade agreements and impact on global trade. Prerequisite: ECON 230.

ECON 450 History of Economic Thought (3) Examines the development of economic theory from ancient times to the present. Economic concepts in the Bible are discussed as well as contributions of Greece, Rome, the Middle Ages, and the Reformation with a particular emphasis on developments since the eighteenth century. Prerequisites: ECON 230 and ECON 320.

Gerontology

GERO 201 Introduction to Gerontology (3) Life satisfaction; life review; age related physical and emotional changes; anxiety and acceptance of "growing old;" isolation and social construction of aging; theories and models of aging and retirement; implications for families and caregivers.

GERO 230 Contemporary Issues in Aging (3) Issues in the field of aging; emphasis on the frontier of social concern and public debate: implications of an expanded life expectancy, ageism and poverty, victimization and abuse of the aged, institutions and centers for the aged, politics and conservatism, aging and sexuality, death and dying. Prerequisite: GERO 201.

GERO 240 Aging: A Biblical Perspective (3) Theological and spiritual foundation for working with and caring for the aged; biblical views of aging presented in the Old and New Testaments; views and theories of aging in a variety of cultures, ancient and modern; the role of faith and spiritual needs of those in later life. Prerequisite: GERO 201.

GERO 300 Culture & Aging (3) Anthropological perspectives on aging including racial differences in aging; gender differences in aging; the importance of cultural context in facilitating the aging experience; the impact of globalization and modernization on the aged; factors that influence how a person ages. Prerequisite: GERO 201.

GERO 310 Psycho-Social Aspects of Aging (3) Explores the specific age-stages of adult development and aging emphasizing psychosocial, psychopathological, biological, intellectual, and personality processes from a theoretical and research-oriented perspective. Prerequisite: GERO 201 (for Gerontology majors only). Cross-listed with PSYC 416.

GERO 320 Gerontechnology (3) Megatrends of modern culture; the rapid aging of society and relentless advances in technology to sustain individual autonomy to an advanced age; mobility and transportation; assistive device; in-home technologies; smart homes for seniors. Prerequisite: GERO 201.

GERO 330 Gerontology Policy Analysis (3) Current health policy issues for the aging; the process and politics of health policy development and implementation; health policy issues for seniors in regard to governmental regulations; health policy within historical, political, social and economic contexts; public and private sector initiatives for care for the aged.

GERO 340 Health Promotion & Aging (3) Healthy aging in seniors; prevention and/or management of disease; health and wellness in the older adult population; risk factors for late life health problems and threats to independence; health behavior change and health education models; health status and health behaviors of older adults. Prerequisite: GERO 201.

GERO 350 Death and Dying (3) The structure of the human response to death, dying, and bereavement in their socio-cultural, interpersonal, and person context; senior citizens perception of death; bereavement and grief over the life course; euthanasia, physician-assisted suicide and death-related ethical debates; Christian responses to death and dying. Prerequisite: GERO 201.

GERO 360 LTC in an Aging Society (3) Full spectrum of long-term care settings: family and community based care, supportive housing options, and institutional long-term care alternatives; ethical considerations in long-term care; lived experience of long-term care among the aged; the future of long-term care. Prerequisite: GERO 201.

GERO 410 Biology of Aging (3) Biological basis of aging; variations in the patterns of aging; changes that occur in cells, molecules, metabolism, and structure during the aging process; the development and progression of several diseases associated with aging; manipulation of aging in the future. Prerequisite: GERO 201.

GERO 480 Gerontology Practicum (3) Supervised practicum experience in a community agency planning for and/or delivering professional services to older adults (or comprehensive research paper); culminates the coursework for the major and focuses on application of the interdisciplinary nature of the degree. Prerequisite: GERO 201. Must be taken as the final course in program.

Healthcare Management

HCMT 310 Healthcare Management Foundations (3) Various components of the U.S. healthcare system over the entire continuum of care. Attention given to private and public financing mechanisms, the forces of market competition, government regulation, and the impact of health policy on key stakeholders. Presents students with a variety of healthcare career options.

HCMT 320 Healthcare Operational Management (3) Day-to-day operational management of healthcare organizations including hospitals, private practice, ambulatory settings, and specialty services, with a focus on issues influencing the administration of today's healthcare organizations. Attention given to those issues that affect the delivery of care, and how decisions are made to develop new programs.

HCMT 330 Health Promotion and Aging (3) Overview of public health and aging issues: demography of aging, how aging is viewed in society today, including myths and stereotypes of aging; the concept of successful aging, implications of chronic illness and disability for public health, health promotion for older adults, and other topics central to public health in an aging society.

HCMT 350 Contemporary Issues in Healthcare Management (3) Practice in making managerial decisions in a wide variety of situations. Cases are presented that analyze current issues such as service-line management, healthcare reform,

the medical home, accountable care organizations, community benefit, CEO compensation and other legal and cultural issues affecting the healthcare organization.

HCMT 370 Healthcare Informatics (3) Introduction to the management of medical information systems in healthcare, emphasizing the optimization and customization potential of computer functions in the health services environment. Exploration of organizational and cost-benefit issues related to healthcare information systems, including clinical decision-support, integrated networking and distributed computing technologies, and universal medical records.

HCMT 415 Healthcare Financial Management (3) Complex financial models in healthcare organizations and the influence of public policy, the ACA and market conditions on the financial viability of the healthcare organization. Topics include financial statement analysis, working capital management, capital budgeting, cost of capital, variance analysis, financing techniques, and case studies. Prerequisite: BUSN 220.

HCMT 430 Healthcare Ethical/Legal Issues (3) Public health policy creation and the regulation of healthcare delivery in the U.S. Social, moral, and ethical issues associated with these policy decisions and regulations, such as corporate liability, medical malpractice, admission and discharge process, informed consent, patients' rights, and confidentiality of medical records. Prerequisite: HCMT 310.

HCMT 450 Nursing Home Administration (3) Nursing home administrator competencies; clear and articulated management practices in the nursing home environment to include: 1) government oversight and interaction; 2) organizational policies and procedures; 3) principles of ethics and law; 4) community coordination and cooperation; 5) risk management; and 6) government and decision making.

HCMT 460 Facilities Management in Long Term Care (3) Overview of the functional organizational structures common to long-term health care facilities; the role of the administrator in the organization and management of long-term care facilities; projects through the various planning and implementation phases, including strategic development and space planning, comprehensive reviews of project design, construction, occupancy, and compliance with regulatory standards.

HCMT 480 Healthcare Practicum (3) Faculty approved practical experience in a healthcare organization including monitored work experience; and/or completion of a culminating management project involving submission of a written report and oral presentation building the case for a new healthcare program, policy, or expansion. Prerequisite: Senior standing.

Human Resource Management

HRMT 220 Compensation and Benefits Management (3) Investigates principles and current issues in compensation methods and systems. Prerequisite: MGMT 210.

HRMT 250 Training and Development (3) Examines training and development at all levels, from initial orientation to executive development. Discusses in-house training, using vendors, and developing partnerships with colleges and universities. Prerequisite: MGMT 210

HRMT 260 Staffing and Talent Management (3) Exploration of HR planning, selection, job placement, performance appraisal, and outplacement activities. Prerequisite: MGMT 210.

HRMT 330 Employment Law (3) Students examine personnel laws and issues including the Civil Rights Acts of 1964 and 1991, FLSA, ADA, FMLA, ERISA, selected immigration laws, affirmative action, sexual harassment, and other issues of gender and racial/ethnic equity. Prerequisite: MGMT 210.

HRMT 340 Labor Relations and Collective Bargaining (3) Students explore the National Labor Relations Act and address collective bargaining concepts applicable in today's commercial enterprise. Prerequisite: MGMT 210.

HRMT 350 Hospitality Human Resource Management (3) Study of the human resource management theories and principles related specifically to the hospitality and tourism industries. Topics include: organizational structure; job design; employee selection; training; safety; security; retention; motivation; evaluation, and benefits administration.

HRMT 470 Human Resource Strategy in a Global Context (3) Course will review strategic HR functions working with a global workforce, HR planning, demographics, forecasting, metrics. Prerequisite: MGMT 210.

HRMT 475 Management/Contemporary Issues (3) Intensive examination of a selected area of study. Topics vary and are announced in advance. Lecture, seminar, and/or team study. Cross-listed with MGMT 475.

HRMT 480 Human Resource Management Practicum (3) Faculty approved practical experience in a Human Resources function or organization including monitored work experience and/or completion of a culminating management project. Prerequisite: Senior standing and MGMT 210.

General Management

MGMT 210 Fundamentals of Human Resource Management (3) Study of why employees behave as they do and how to promote behavior required to implement a focused business strategy using staffing, development, and reward systems.

MGMT 280 Principles of Management (3) Management language, concepts, models, and basic principles of management. Explore interrelated functions (planning, controlling, organizing, leading) of the management process.

MGMT 290 Operations Management (3) Planning, operating, and controlling production of goods and services. Prerequisite: MATH 102.

MGMT 330 Ethics (3) Study of the nature of ethical leadership through a consideration of the ethical foundations of leadership principles evident in the lives of great leaders. Attention to how the leader's values and beliefs affect decision-making along with the key factors involved in ethical decision-making. Students assess and apply the concepts of organizational and social responsibility by looking at real world problems. Cross-listed with LDST 330.

MGMT 370 Managerial Decision-Making (3) Investigate analytical and process skills for effective decision-making and change management. Assess key factors in the change process, effective planning and problem-solving. Cross-listed with LDST 370.

MGMT 440 Business Policy (3) Examines governmental regulations and discusses the factors that impact business interaction with governmental policies and institutions including the topics of public policy, social and environmental regulations, corporate responsibility, legal aspects of policy and sustainability. Prerequisite: Junior standing and prior management coursework.

MGMT 475 Management/Contemporary Issues (3) Intensive examination of a selected area of study. Topics vary and are announced in advance. Lecture, seminar, and/or team study. Cross-listed with HRMT 475.

MGMT 491 Applied Management and Leadership Capstone (3) Integration and synthesis of professional field with principles of applied management, leadership, and Christian/biblical worldview. Prerequisite: Senior standing. (Bachelor of Applied Science in Management and Leadership students only.)

Leadership Studies

LDST 201 Survey of Leadership (3) Exploration of expectancy, leader-member exchange (LMX), transactional, transformational, servant leadership and other theories, including foundational leadership principles and concepts.

LDST 250 Study of Great Leaders (3) Significant historical and contemporary leaders to identify exemplary leadership behaviors and skills to promote strong moral reasoning and wisdom. Prerequisite: LDST 201.

LDST 305 Innovation Leadership (3) The nature, requirements, and beneficial role of entrepreneurial thinking for the leader as innovator in the organization and in society. Prerequisite: LDST 201.

LDST 310 Systems Thinking (3) Introduction to the vocabulary and methodologies associated with the discipline of systems thinking; relationship between the parts of any system, particularly human systems, explores organizational operations and the interaction of various leadership styles and decisions on those operations. Prerequisite: LDST 201.

LDST 330 Ethics (3) The nature of ethical leadership through a consideration of the ethical foundations of leadership principles evident in the lives of great leaders; the effect of leader's values and beliefs on decision-making. Cross-listed with MGMT 330.

LDST 350 Communication and Influence (3) Leader's behaviors and decisions in sending messages to people throughout the organization. Analysis of the concept of organizational culture, its development, and the effect it has on

the leader and people in the organization; focus on a leader's ability to positively influence followers. Prerequisite: LDST 201.

LDST 370 Managerial Decision-Making (3) Investigate analytical and process skills for effective decision-making and change management. Assess key factors in the change process, effective planning and problem-solving. Cross-listed with MGMT 370.

LDST 390 Independent Study (3) An approved independent study option, supervised by faculty in a directed area of scholarship. Study is conducted according to a learning contract between a chosen faculty member and the student. Prerequisite: LDST 201.

LDST 425 Leading Teams (3) The influence of virtual teams on leadership effectiveness; the development of interactive and dynamic groups in virtual and face-to-face environments. Prerequisite: LDST 201.

LDST 435 Strategic Planning (3) The process and nature of strategic planning, including the constraints and opportunities leaders face in strategic planning, the leader's task in accommodating and minimizing these limitations, and the impact of these constraints on strategic choices. Prerequisite: LDST 201.

LDST 440 Organizational Dynamics (3) The concepts, theories, and current practice regarding organizational structures and their development, the dynamics of individual and collective behavior within organizations; human interaction within organizations to foster and manage change. Emphasis on the role of leadership and cultural values. Prerequisite: Junior standing and prior management or leadership coursework.

LDST 485 Special Topics in Leadership (1-3) Intensive examination of a selected area of study in the field of leadership studies. Topics vary and are announced in advance. This course may be repeated for credit. Lecture, seminar, and/or team study. Prerequisite: LDST 201.

LDST 490 Advanced Independent Study (3) An approved advanced independent study option, supervised by faculty, in a directed area of scholarship. Study is conducted according to a learning contract between the student and a chosen faculty member. Prerequisite: LDST 390.

LDST 498 Senior Leadership Project (3) Capstone project to integrate leadership and the student's concentration area. Prerequisite: Senior standing.

Marketing

MKTG 210 Advertising and Promotion (3) Students learn about marketing communication campaigns, media choice, develop a selling strategy, creative development, and media analysis. Prerequisite: BUSN 240.

MKTG 250 Public Relations (3) Investigation of how public relations serves as a strategic support for the overall marketing strategy. The course examines how events and collateral marketing activity aid in creating a public image of the commercial firm.

MKTG 260 Retail Management (3) Examination of stock planning, inventory control, markup and pricing, retail accounting, merchandising, retail promotion, human resources management, store location, design and layout, legal and ethical issues, information systems. Prerequisite: BUSN 240.

MKTG 320 Marketing Research (3) Examines the planning and design of the market research effort, collecting and analyzing data, and drawing inference from the results. The focus of the course is on making accurate marketing decisions based on data. Prerequisite: MATH 201.

MKTG 330 Sales Management (3) Investigates the organizing, recruiting, training, measuring, and promoting of the sales force in addition to forecasting sales. Prerequisite: BUSN 240.

MKTG 340 e-Commerce (3) Explores e-commerce issues such as Internet infrastructure, strategy formulation and implementation, technology concepts, public policy issues, and capital infrastructure and their effect on business decisions. Prerequisite: BUSN 240.

MKTG 410 Consumer Behavior (3) An overview of consumer behavior providing insights on marketing tools and approaches seeking to understand the factors that influence consumer choice, balanced with a moral and ethical framework for how this is done.

MKTG 430 Social Media Marketing (3) Examining the strategies, tools and practices behind using social media for effective marketing. Students will consider various viral marketing channels and the principles for optimizing their effect usage. A capstone project will be the development of an integrated multichannel approach to increase brand awareness and achieve marketing objectives.

Communication and the Arts

Director: Pete Fraser, Ph.D.

The study of communication and the arts is central to what God has called us to as creatures made in His image, and in particular as those redeemed by Jesus Christ. Our work together as a vibrant Christian community brings order, meaning, and beauty to those around us. We search for new ways to take joy in God and his creation—by engaging in aesthetic beauty, in story, in humor, in emotion, all the various means we have to connect with others, and doing so on the highest professional level. In so doing we make visible the invisible God and bring Christ to the world.

Three academic departments which offer both undergraduate and graduate degree programs are housed in the School: Media and Visual Arts, Performing Arts and Music, and English and Communication Studies.

Media and Visual Arts

Department Chair: Peggy Southerland, B.A.

The department's purpose is to offer a range of study in the visual and performance arts that communicate the beauty of God and His redemptive message to the world. Qualified students may choose to major in Animation or Cinema-Television. The department also offers a minor in Art.

The Major in Animation

Animating is the art of breathing life and personality into inanimate things. Computer animation is the art of creating moving images via the use of computers. The Animation curriculum at Regent provides students with an education in art, design, and technology so that students may develop the basic skills needed to perform the standard phases of animation: conceptualization, modeling and construction, texturing, animation, digital cinematography, and post- production. In each course, students are challenged to consider a Christian perspective on the discipline and to develop a thoughtful, Christian worldview.

Students majoring in Animation complete 120 credit hours for graduation, which includes fifty-seven (57) Animation credit hours, forty-nine (49) credit hours of University mandated General Education credits, and fourteen (14) elective credit hours. Major courses must be passed with a C- or better to qualify for graduation.

Required Courses for the Major in Animation (57 hours):

ANIM 100 Fundamentals of Animation (3)

ANIM 103 Introduction to Digital Art (3)

ANIM 112 Fundamentals of 2-D Computer Based Animation (3)

ANIM 115 Compositing and Sound for Animators (3)

ANIM 203 Introduction to 3-D Animation (3)

ANIM 210 Writing for Animation (3)

ANIM 213 Character Design, Rigging, and Animation (3)

ANIM 222 The Art of the Storyboard (3)

ANIM 310 Business Planning for Media (3)

ANIM 314 Advanced 3-D Animation Techniques (3)
ANIM 340 History of Animation (3)
ANIM 400 Portfolio Preparation (3)
ANIM 413 Motion Graphics for Film and Television (3)
ANIM 415 Animation in 3-D (3)
ANIM 450 Digital Special Effects for Film and Television (3)
ANIM 496 Culminating Project (3)
ARTA 120 Introduction to Drawing (3)
ARTA 201 Comparative Anatomy and Figure Drawing (3)
ARTA 312 3-D Design Methods (3)

Electives:

ANIM 218 Advanced 2-D Computer Animation Techniques (3)
ANIM 480 Production Practicum (1-3) (May be repeated for up to 6 credit hours)
ANIM 489 Workshop (1-3) (May be repeated for up to 6 credit hours)
ANIM 490 Independent Study (1-3)

In addition students may take a minimum of 1 credit hour (maximum six (6) credit hours) of an internship in the field of study.

Students wishing to minor in Animation will complete the following courses for fifteen (15) credit hours, which includes:

One of the following two courses:

ANIM 112 Fundamentals of 2-D Computer-Based Animation (3)
ANIM 203 3-D Animation (3)

And each of the following courses:

ANIM 103 Introduction to Digital Art (3)
ANIM 115 Compositing and Sound for Animators (3)
ANIM 310 Business Planning for Media (3)
ANIM 340 History of Animation (3)

Minor in Art (15 credits)

Students will take 15 credits from the following courses:

ARTA 120 Introduction to Drawing (3)
ARTA 121 2-D Design Methods (3)
ARTA 201 Comparative Anatomy and Figure Drawing (3)
ARTA 312 3-D Design Methods (3)
ARTA 320 Painting (3)

ARTA 401 Advanced Drawing (3)

The Major in Cinema-Television

The faculty and staff for the Cinema-Television major are committed not only to train students in how to make successful and inspiring media, but also to inspire students to risk and stretch their creative boundaries. The ultimate goal in creating media is to glorify God.

Students in the Cinema-Television major are introduced to all aspects of film and television production, from developing story ideas, to shooting, to post-production. The purpose of this major is to graduate qualified professionals able to compete in a rapidly changing and exciting field. Along with technological skills students are also equipped to succeed in various aspects of an industry in need of Christian leaders, willing to risk and change the world.

Students majoring in Cinema-Television complete on campus fifty-nine (59) credits as follows:

Required Courses for the Major in Cinema-Television (59 credits)

ANIM 310 Business Planning for Media (3)

ARTA 121 2-D Design Methods (3)

COMM 310 Narrative Concept and Development (3)

CTVU 101 Introduction to Aesthetics of Film and Television (3)

CTVU 102 Cinema-Television Equipment Workshop (1)

CTVU 105 Survey of Film and Television (3)

CTVU 229 Fundamentals of Production (3)

CTVU 250 Fundamentals of Broadcast Television (3)

CTVU 256 Fundamentals of Post-Production (3)

CTVU 310 Screenwriting (3)

CTVU 345 Lighting Aesthetics and Design for Cinema-Television (3)

CTVU 346 Camera Operations for Film and Video (3)

CTVU 350 Broadcast Television Field Production (3)

CTVU 380 Broadcast Television Production Practicum (3)

CTVU 427 Film Producing (3)

CTVU 458 Sound Design (3)

CTVU 460 Directing (3)

CTVU 470 Editing (3)

CTVU 480 Production Practicum (1)

CTVU 496 Senior Project (3)

And one of the following two courses:

CTVU 330 Producing and Directing Broadcast Television (3)

CTVU 352 Broadcast Television Technical Production (3)

Students are also recommended to take from 1-3 credit hours (maximum six (6) credit hours) of an internship in the field of study as CTVU 495.

Students wishing to minor in Cinema-Television will complete the following courses for sixteen (16) credit hours:

CTVU 101 Introduction to Aesthetics of Film and Television (3)

CTVU 105 Survey of Film and Television (3)

CTVU 229 Fundamentals of Production (3)

CTVU 256 Fundamentals of Post-Production (3)

CTVU 310 Screenwriting (3)

CTVU 480 Production Practicum (1)

Course Descriptions

Animation

ANIM 100 Fundamentals of Animation (3) Introduction to the principles of animation and sequential art techniques that make up the visual communication art of storytelling through animation.

ANIM 103 Introduction to Digital Art (3) Creation of digital art as needed for animation using industry-standard software through the medium of digital photography and its application to individual expression.

ANIM 112 Fundamentals of 2-D Computer-Based Animation (3) Students explore and practice 2-D traditional techniques in animation.

ANIM 115 Compositing and Sound for Animators (3) Course focuses on compositing/editing special effects and animation as well as the creation of basic sound elements needed in the production of animation.

ANIM 203 Introduction to 3-D Animation (3) Study of 3-D animation principles using Autodesk's Maya. Prerequisites: ANIM 100 and ANIM 103.

ANIM 210 Writing for Animation (3) Study of the unique opportunities and challenges found in writing for animation in a variety of formats: the short subject, half-hour program, and feature length film, with an emphasis on integrating visual elements such as sketches and storyboards into the writing process from the very beginning in order to maximize creative discovery. Prerequisite: ENGL 101.

ANIM 213 Character Design, Rigging, and Animation (3) Students gain the skills required to rig and animate characters in Maya. A fully planned, animated, rendered, and edited 10-second animation is required. Prerequisite: ANIM 203.

ANIM 218 Advanced 2-D Computer Animation Techniques (3) Explores in-depth techniques for creating quality 2-D animation. Students, working as a team, create characters, storyboards and final animation of a short piece employing traditional methods. Prerequisite: ANIM 112.

ANIM 222 The Art of the Storyboard (3) Study techniques to develop professional storyboards for animation and film. Addresses styles of storyboards and their specific target audiences for utility and value. Prerequisite: ARTA 120.

ANIM 310 Business Planning for Media (3) Explores the roles of the various people and positions involved in the production of animation. Pitching, budgeting, and business plans are covered. Each student submits a budget and a business plan for a project. Students also present a pitch for their final project. Prerequisite: Junior standing.

ANIM 314 Advanced 3-D Animation Techniques (3) Texture mapping, lighting, cameras, dynamics, rendering techniques and MEL are addressed. Prerequisite: ANIM 213.

ANIM 340 History of Animation (3) A critical look at the development of animation styles, both American and international. Students view animation and analyze the social, technological, financial, and political factors that helped shape the development of this art form from its beginnings to how television, computers and the Internet have affected the form.

ANIM 400 Portfolio Preparation (3) Designed to help students build a compelling, well-rounded artistic portfolio to best represent their work to potential clients. Students evaluate and develop presentations of their own artistic work and address deficiencies in their portfolios. Both hard-copy and digital portfolios will be covered. Prerequisite: Senior Standing.

ANIM 413 Motion Graphics for Film and Television (3) History and aesthetics of the field of motion graphics as they are used in film & television. Prerequisites: ANIM 112, ANIM 115, ANIM 203.

ANIM 415 Animation in 3-D (3) Course focuses on the motion techniques for 3-D actions that fall between the key frames. Prerequisite: ANIM 314.

ANIM 450 Digital Special Effects for Film and Television (3) The process by which digital special effects are applied to film and video productions, using advanced 3-D computer-generated techniques. Prerequisite: ANIM 314 or Permission of Instructor.

ANIM 480 Production Practicum (1-3) Students work on the crew of a cinema-television production, animation project, or advanced degree class project. Students may work on up to three productions, obtaining one credit per production with approval of the faculty executive producer overseeing each project. Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor.

ANIM 489 Workshop (1-3) Special topics courses offered at instructor's discretion. Prerequisite: Permission of Instructor.

ANIM 490 Independent Study (1-3) The independent study affords the student an opportunity for specialized research or project in the field of animation. An independent study cannot be offered for a course that is already designated and listed. Students must submit a written proposal stating the reason for and parameters of the project, as well as a comprehensive schedule for its completion within the semester format. Prerequisite: Senior standing and permission of advisor.

ANIM 495 Internship (1-6) Culminating experience in which the student applies learned skills, demonstrating competency under the guidance of a specialist in the field. Advisor approval required.

ANIM 496 Culminating Project (3) Under the supervision of the instructor, students work independently to develop a 5-minute animation project, meeting weekly to discuss their progress. Permission of advisor and instructor. Prerequisite: ANIM 310.

Art

ARTA 120 Introduction to Drawing (3) Students will learn observational skills and drawing techniques to enhance technical abilities and creative responses to materials and subject matter. In-depth investigation of line, perspective, space, atmosphere, erasure, and other key components of animation in a wide range of drawing media will be covered. Weekly group critiques and sketchbook assignments are integrated.

ARTA 121 2-D Design Methods (3) Concept and creation of two-dimensional imagery. Practice in basic principles of design, color and visual organization in traditional, digital and lens-based media. Explores the context of imagery in the larger culture and the future of art and design.

ARTA 201 Comparative Anatomy and Figure Drawing (3) Intensive practice in correct rendering of the human and animal forms through skeletal and muscular studies looking at stationary poses as well as figures in motion and basic gesturing. Prerequisite: ARTA 120.

ARTA 312 3-D Design Methods (3) Three-dimensional phenomena in fine art and design. Cultivates the ability to think, perceive, visualize, design and build in three dimensions using traditional methods and a broad skill set of fabrication techniques.

ARTA 320 Painting (3) Building on the foundation skills of drawing, design, and color theory, it focuses on materials and methods while exploring a variety of subjects and pictorial strategies. Includes contemporary and historical work, as well as critical judgment and presentation. Prerequisites: ARTA 120 and ARTA 121.

ARTA 401 Advanced Drawing (3) In-depth study of drawing methods & techniques and development of personal style. Prerequisite: ARTA 201.

Cinema-Television

CTVU 101 Introduction to Aesthetics of Film and Television (3) Concepts of film aesthetics and analysis; exposure to classical Hollywood, documentary and European art cinema. Emphasis on describing and analyzing film style.

CTVU 102 Cinema-Television Equipment Workshop (1) Required for those who plan to check out equipment for media projects. In an intensive time frame video cameras, grip/electric, sound basics, set operations, laptop proficiency, and the film cameras are studied.

CTVU 105 Survey of Film and Television (3) Film and television as communication media and art forms. Attention given to contributions of various national cinemas and international film and video trends.

CTVU 229 Fundamentals of Production (3) Basic principles of film production, including camera operation (focus, exposure, depth-of-field, and lenses), composition, sequencing, screen direction, camera moves, and basic lighting. The class will include skills exercises and story-centric projects. Prerequisites: CTVU 101 and CTVU 105.

CTVU 250 Fundamentals of Broadcast Television (3) Various tools and positions involved in live television studio production through both lecture and hands-on experiences. Prerequisites: CTVU 101, CTVU 105, and CTVU 256.

CTVU 256 Fundamentals of Post-Production (3) Non-linear editing process focusing on CODECs, tools and techniques as they relate to the post production process and workflow. Prerequisites: CTVU 101, CTVU 102, and CTVU 105.

CTVU 310 Screenwriting (3) Study of the way meaning is structured and perceived in the screen image of both film and video; introduction to basic narrative and screenwriting techniques. Class includes three lecture hours and one two-hour film screening each week. Prerequisites: COMM 310 and CTVU 229.

CTVU 330 Producing and Directing Broadcast Television (3) Television program development; creation of a show concept from research and development to proposal. Emphasis is placed on the role of the television producer and director, will include network, cable and web distribution overviews. Survey of the different strategies related to news, comedy, talk, reality and day- and nighttime drama. Prerequisites: CTVU 229 and CTVU 250.

CTVU 345 Lighting Aesthetics and Design for Cinema-Television (3) Provides a study of the aesthetic and technical aspects of lighting and exposure in television and film. Students become familiar with how to communicate story via mood, depth, and focal point. Prerequisites: ANIM 121, CTVU 229, and CTVU 256.

CTVU 346 Camera Operations for Film and Video (3) Students explore the techniques used in photography for cinema, television and other media. Students focus on aesthetics and styles while gaining hands-on experience with cinematography equipment. Prerequisite: CTVU 345.

CTVU 350 Broadcast Television Field Production (3) The art of single camera information gathering for edited roll-in packages. Prerequisites: CTVU 229 and CTVU 250.

CTVU 352 Broadcast Television Technical Production (3) Processes of studio production relating to specified television genre shows, such as Situation Comedy, News, Interview and Soap Opera formats. Prerequisites: CTVU 229 and CTVU 250.

CTVU 380 Broadcast Television Production Practicum (3) Laboratory course that covers operating cameras, creating graphics, technical operations, controlling audio and floor-managing live productions. Develops production work from CTVU 330 and CTVU 352. Prerequisite: CTVU 330 or CTVU 352.

CTVU 427 Film Producing (3) Explores the organizational core of production crew, including the unit production manager, the first and second assistant directors, the production office coordinator, and the production auditor. Learn how a film is managed from development to post-production. Prerequisites: ANIM 310 and CTVU 229.

CTVU 458 Sound Design (3) Provides the student with an understanding of the techniques and practices of sound recording for location, TV studio, ADR and Foley in the film and television industries, including double and single system techniques, as well as sound recording equipment. Prerequisite: CTVU 346.

CTVU 460 Directing (3) Students examine the techniques employed in directing in workshop environment. Explores working relationship between script, actor, camera, and director. Prerequisite: CTVU 346.

CTVU 470 Editing (3) Theory and practice of editing and post-production for both film and video. Aesthetics of narrative and documentary editing stressed for both picture and sound. Prerequisites: ANIM 121 and CTVU 345.

CTVU 475 Special Topics (3) Intensive examination of a selected area of study in the field of cinema-television. Topics vary and are announced in advance. This course may be repeated for credit. Lecture, seminar, and/or team study.

CTVU 480 Production Practicum (1-3) Students work on the crew of any Cinema-Television MA, MFA or Regent endowed project, gaining hands-on production experience. Repeatable for credit.

CTVU 495 Internship (1-6) Approved internship in the fields of either cinema-television or animation, depending on the student's concentration. This guided learning experience is a culminating experience in which the student applies the principles and skills learned, demonstrating competency under the guidance of a specialist in the field of cinema, television or animation.

CTVU 496 Senior Project (3) Student directed project in cinema-television. Students write, produce, direct, and edit a project, demonstrating proficiency in these areas. Prerequisites: CTVU 470 and Senior Standing.

Performing Arts and Music

Department Chair: Jan Gompper, M.F.A.

The department's purpose is to offer a range of study in the theatrical and musical arts that communicate the beauty of God and His redemptive message to the world. Qualified students may choose to pursue a B.A. with a major in Theatre or a BFA in Acting. The department also offers a minor in Music directed toward choral performance.

The Major in Theatre

The Theatre undergraduate major is offered in the Department of Communication and the Arts within the College of Arts and Sciences. The Department offers two distinct degree programs in Theatre: A BA in Theatre and a BFA in Acting.

It is the primary mission of the undergraduate Theatre program to integrate a Christian worldview with excellence in traditional scholarship and artistic creativity in order to educate and train students of character willing and able to challenge the culture of their own generation and serve the world in the many ways the Lord leads.

The study of theatre has had a prominent position in the grand tradition of liberal arts education since the early Twentieth century. Shortly after human beings began to tell stories, they began to impersonate the characters that inhabit those stories. The study of theatre is the study of world history, culture, art, literature, religion, politics—the whole human condition. The theatre places humanity under the microscope in real time and in front of a live audience. The great philosophical questions of the ages have been and continue to be explored in dramatic literature and then interpreted in the living crucible of the theatre: “Who are we?” “Why are we here?” “What is our relationship to the cosmos and each other?” “Where do we go after we die?” “Is there a God?” And if so, “What is our relationship with that God?” On a more practical level, an undergraduate course of study in Theatre prepares a student to enter the entertainment profession at a number of entry points, or it provides the foundation for the more rigorous and focused demands of a graduate degree program in theatre, which may lead to a career in the academy or to further accomplishment in the profession. Additionally students develop skill in public speaking and vocal production; they gain physical awareness, grace, agility, and poise; they learn to communicate through story; and they come to reflect on the human condition on a deeper level. A major in theater is a solid investment in a student's future.

BA in Theatre

Students majoring in Theatre must complete twenty-seven (27) credit hours of required Theatre courses comprising a Theatre core, six (6) credits coming from a list of arts leadership courses, and fifteen (15) credit hours of Theatre electives. Major courses must be passed with a C- or better.

Required Courses for the Major in Theatre (48 hours)

THEU 101 Introduction to Theatre (3)

THEU 105 Stagecraft (3)

THEU 181 Practicum in Theatre Production (1)*

THEU 314 Play Analysis (3)

THEU 402 Modern Drama (3)

THEU 405 Theatre History 1 (3)

THEU 406 Theatre History 2 (3)

THEU 496 Portfolio (3)

* THEU 181 must be taken for a minimum of six (6) and maximum of nine (9) credit hours.

Additionally, every student must take two classes from the following list to fulfill their arts leadership requirement:

THEU 310 Playwriting (3)

THEU 320 Auditioning and the Business of Theatre (3)

THEU 321 Costume Design (3)

THEU 322 Fundamentals of Directing (3)

THEU 323 Scenic and Lighting Design (3)

THEU 324 Stage Management (3)

Electives

15 credits from other Theatre offerings

or

Students may substitute up to three (3) courses from the following list, totaling nine (9) credit hours, to fulfill their required elective credits. These courses are from the sister disciplines of English Literature and Cinema/Television, and they are presented as options for those students seeking to widen their course of study.

CTVU 256 Fundamentals of Post-Production (3)

CTVU 310 Screenwriting (3)

CTVU 345 Lighting Aesthetics and Design for Cinema-Television (3)

CTVU 460 Directing (3)

ENGL 377 Shakespeare (3)

“Other course substitution may apply and will be considered through a formal petition from the student to the program director.”

* THEU 181 must be taken for a minimum of six (6) and maximum of nine (9) credit hours. The student should register for THEU 181 their first six (6) semesters in residence. Transfer majors may transfer in as many as three (3) credits of any equivalent of THEU 181 approved by the program director. Late declaring majors will not be required more THEU 181 credits than semesters remaining in their course of study. To clarify, a Regent student declaring a major in theatre at the beginning of the junior year with no prior production credits would only be required four (4) credit hours in THEU 181, which is the number of semesters remaining until graduation. Should the student continue study beyond the fourth year, the student would be expected to continue enrollment in THEU 181 until graduation or until six (6) credit hours have been earned. The same standard is applied to transfer students who transfer without prior or sufficient production credits on their transcript.

Students wishing to minor in Theatre must take the following courses for 18 credit hours:

THEU 101 Introduction to Theatre (3)

THEU 105 Stagecraft (3)

THEU 181 Practicum in Theatre Production (1)**

and

9 elective credits from other Theatre offerings

**THEU 181 must be taken for a minimum of three (3) credit hours.

Twelve (12) credit hours of the minor must be completed at Regent University. A student may not both major and minor in Theatre. Students who complete a minor may later choose to apply those credits to a major, but they will not also earn the minor. Students minoring in Theatre may not substitute courses from English or Cinema/Television to fulfill their elective requirement towards the minor.

BFA in Acting

Students must enter the BFA program in Acting during their second year in the BA in Theatre, with a successful audition and approval by the Chair of the Dept. of Communication and the Arts. Students pursuing the BFA in Acting must complete the thirty-three (33) credit hours of courses required for the BA in Theatre, plus an additional thirty-eight (38) credits in performance-related courses for a total of seventy-one (71) credits. Major courses must be passed with a C- or better.

Required Courses for the BFA in Acting (71 credits)

THEU 101 Introduction to Theatre (3)

THEU 105 Stagecraft (3)

THEU 132 Basic Acting 1 (3)

THEU 181 Practicum in Theatre Production (1)*

THEU 221 Movement for the Stage (3)

THEU 227 Makeup for the Theatre (3)

THEU 232 Basic Acting 2 (3)

THEU 234 Voice and Diction for the Stage 1 (3)

THEU 251 Improvisation (3)

THEU 312 Stage Combat (3)

THEU 314 Play Analysis (3)

THEU 320 Auditioning and the Business of Theatre (3)

THEU 330 Screen Acting 1 (3)

THEU 337 Voice and Diction for the Stage 2 (3)

THEU 375 Special Topics (5 total)

THEU 402 Modern Drama (3)

THEU 405 Theatre History 1 (3)

THEU 406 Theatre History 2 (3)

THEU 420 Performance Studio (3)

THEU 430 Screen Acting 2 (3)

THEU 437 Voice and Movement Integration (3)

THEU 496 Portfolio (3)

* THEU 181 must be repeated for a total of six (6) credit hours.

Minor in Music (15 credits)

The minor in music focuses on vocal performance and music history and theory. This minor is only available on-campus.

MUSI 220 Fundamentals of Music Theory (3)

MUSI 301 Music History 1 (3)

MUSI 302 Music History 2 (3)

MUSI 347 Sight Reading for Musical Performance (3)

and at least three credits from the following repeatable courses:

MUSI 348 Ensemble Performance (1)

MUSI 380 Voice Practicum (1)

Course Descriptions

Music

MUSI 220 Fundamentals of Music Theory (3) Basic theoretical concepts of music focusing on the skills needed to read and write music, through the recognition and construction of melody, rhythm and root progressions.

MUSI 301 Music History 1 (3) A general survey of the growth of music showing the influence of historical events upon musical development, Medieval through the Classical Era.

MUSI 302 Music History 2 (3) A general survey of the growth of music showing the influence of historical events upon musical development, Romantic Era through the Contemporary.

MUSI 347 Sight Reading for Musical Performance (3) Employing the use of solfeggio through aural and visual recognition training of melodic, rhythmic, and harmonic characteristics. Cross-listed with THEU 347.

MUSI 348 Ensemble Performance (1) Performance-based concentration focusing on a variety of choral techniques through a variety of singing experiences. Ensemble rehearses five hours each week. Membership is by audition only. Repeatable for credit. Pass/No Pass.

MUSI 380 Voice Practicum (1) One hour applied lessons in vocal performance. Repeatable for credit. Cross-listed with THEU 380. Pass/No Pass.

Theatre

THEU 101 Introduction to Theatre (3) Architecture, technological innovation, literary genre, performance style, and artistic collaboration. Introduces basic principles of dramatic and performance criticism with a focus on writing about the drama.

THEU 105 Stagecraft (3) Training in the skills and techniques of technical theatre (including set construction, scene painting, lighting, and sound) through reading, lecture, and hands-on experience.

THEU 132 Basic Acting 1 (3) Intensive study in a variety of techniques and exercises developed by Constantine Stanislavski (and variations developed by prominent instructors who succeeded him) in order to prepare the student for the creative and practical demands of stage acting. In this first of a two-course sequence, emphasis is placed on exercise work focusing on concentration and public solitude, imagination, improvisation, observation, scoring physical actions,

beat analysis, definition of and pursuit of objective, and the defining and playing of an action. It is recommended the student take THEU 101 before taking this course.

THEU 181 Practicum in Theatre Production (1-3) Students gain hands-on experience by working on a technical crew assigned to Regent Theatre production. Crew assignments may be drawn from a variety of production opportunities in the areas of scenery, costume, makeup, sound, light and props. Pass/No Pass. Majors must register for this course a minimum of six (6) credit hours. Minors must register for THEU 181 for a minimum of three (3) credits. Repeatable up to nine (9) credit hours.

THEU 221 Movement for the Stage (3) Theory and practice of training the actor to expressively communicate with the body. Special emphasis is placed on non-verbal communication and raising the student's awareness of movement as a foundation for developing a character. Lab required.

THEU 227 Makeup for the Theatre (3) Affords the student the opportunity to gain expertise in designing and applying a variety of stage make-ups including: corrective, fantasy, animal, special effects, and old age. The course includes the introduction of latex prosthetic pieces. Students are required to purchase a personal makeup kit. Prerequisite: THEU 101 or instructor approval.

THEU 232 Basic Acting 2 (3) An intensive study of acting in the realist tradition designed to prepare the student for the creative and practical demands of stage acting. Prerequisite: THEU 101 or THEU 132.

THEU 234 Voice and Diction for the Stage 1 (3) The fundamental theory and practice of healthy and articulate vocal production: controlling breath, phonation, resonance, enunciation, projection, vocal quality and proper Standard American English. The intent of the course is to produce a vocally expressive actor.

THEU 251 Improvisation (3) Provides an overview of modern improvisation techniques as taught by Viola Spolin, The Second City, The Groundlings, and The Improv Olympics. These core skills are useful to the performer, the director, and the teacher. Special emphasis is placed on techniques used to build an ensemble, the use of improvisation as a tool to boost creativity, and the spiritual parallels between faith and this unique art form. It is recommended the student take THEU 101 and THEU 232 before taking this course.

THEU 305 Advanced Stagecraft (3) Practical workshop providing students with advanced experiences in scenic construction, property design, sound design, costume construction, lighting technology and control, and crew supervision. Prerequisite: THEU 105.

THEU 310 Playwriting (3) Writing laboratory exploring multiple models of creativity employed in the writing process with an emphasis on the impulse writing technique and its balanced relationship with the editorial process. A writing-intensive course with an extensive term project.

THEU 312 Stage Combat (3) Performance laboratory for aesthetic guidelines, safety principles, and practical techniques used in the staging of armed and unarmed sequences of staged combat.

THEU 314 Play Analysis (3) Provides tools for students to analyze plays as theatre literature from the perspective of performance such as structural approaches, historical/biographical approaches, a study of genres, psychoanalytic approaches, and moral/philosophical approaches to include Judeo-Christian core values. Prerequisite: THEU 101.

THEU 320 Auditioning and the Business of Theatre (3) Management laboratory introducing organizational structures and management principles appropriate for educational, professional, community and church-related theatre programs with an emphasis on not-for-profit organizations. Includes focused training in professional auditioning.

THEU 321 Costume Design (3) The principles and methods of costume design as they relate primarily to theatrical production. Students study the evolution of clothing styles through history with an emphasis on Western costume. Lab required.

THEU 322 Fundamentals of Directing (3) Practical and theoretical work of the director as artist, leader, and collaborator. Focus placed on directing modern realistic plays to hone skills in text analysis, communication, organization, and style. Students rehearse projects outside of regularly scheduled class hours.

THEU 323 Scenic and Lighting Design (3) Studio-based examination of the practical and aesthetic considerations of scenic and lighting design as it applies to theatrical performance and other live events. Course contains both traditional lecture and hands-on design work including drafting, sketching, composition and the spectator/event relationship. Lab required.

THEU 324 Stage Management (3) Examines the duties and responsibilities of a production stage manager. Emphasis is placed on students' honing their organizational and communication skills with all members of a production team. Working with and adapting to Actors' Equity Association equity regulations are included. Students are expected to create a prompt book as well as participate in departmental productions. Instructor approval required.

THEU 330 Screen Acting 1 (3) Explores the techniques and methods of screen acting for single-camera productions (although multiple-camera productions are also addressed). Students prepare and perform scenes for presentation in class, participate in classroom exercises and discussions, and perform as on-camera talent for student productions. Instructor approval required.

THEU 337 Voice and Diction for the Stage 2 (3) Advanced study and application of vocal skills introduced in THEU 234. International Phonetic Alphabet applied to major performance dialects such as Received British Pronunciation, Cockney, Irish, and American Southern. Prerequisite: THEU 234.

THEU 347 Sight Reading for Musical Performance (3) Enjoying the use of solfeggio through aural and visual recognition training of melodic, rhythmic, and harmonic characteristics. Cross-listed with MUSI 347.

THEU 375 Special Topics in Theatre (1–3) Intensive examination of a selected area of study in the field of theatre. Topics vary and are announced in advance. This course may be repeated for credit. Lecture, seminar, and/or team study. Instructor approval may be required.

THEU 380 Voice Practicum (1) One hour applied lessons in vocal performance. Repeatable for credit. Cross-listed with MUSI 380.

THEU 402 Modern Drama (3) Investigates the rise of dramatic realism and reactionary waves of anti-realist theatre in Europe and America from 1875 to mid-twentieth century. Playwrights may include Ibsen, Chekhov, Strindberg, Shaw, Pirandello, O'Neill, Ionesco, Beckett, and others. Plays will be considered with reference to the work of seminal stage directors.

THEU 405 Theatre History 1 (3) Historical examination of significant developments in world theatre and drama from its origins through the European Renaissance. Prerequisite: THEU 101 or instructor approval.

THEU 406 Theatre History 2 (3) Historical examination of significant developments in world theatre and drama from the 18th century through the 20th century. Prerequisite: THEU 101 or instructor approval.

THEU 420 Performance Studio (3) A performance lab that provides the advanced student an opportunity to research, explore, and generate performances within specific periods, styles, or genres. Provides students with both theoretical and practical experience in performance. Examples of offerings include (but are not limited to) Contemporary Drama, Shakespeare, Comedy of Manners, Commedia dell'Arte; Non-traditional styles such as Absurdism, Expressionism, Symbolism, Auditioning and other topics as well. This course may be repeated for credit. Students having completed THEU 322 may be allowed to direct scenes. Prerequisite: THEU 232.

THEU 430 Screen Acting 2 (3) Builds on the foundation created in Screen Acting 1. Students will apply on-campus acting technique to scenes from varying genres while applying advanced acting problems. Additionally, students will perform different styles of commercials. Prerequisite: THEU 330.

THEU 437 Voice and Movement Integration (3) Trains student-actors in the optimal environment physical state for speaking and moving in performance. Using a psycho-physical approach, students will develop proper alignment, diaphragmatic breath, economy of movement, and freedom from muscular-tension limitations.

THEU 490 Independent Study (1–3) An approved independent study option, supervised by faculty, in a directed area of scholarship. Study is administered according to a learning contract between a designated faculty member and the student. An independent study cannot be offered for a course that is already designated and listed. Repeatable up to six (6) credit hours.

THEU 495 Theatre Internship (1–3) Approved internship in a field of the student's specialty. This guided learning experience is a culminating experience in which the student applies the principles and skills learned, demonstrating competency under the guidance of a specialist in the field. The number of credits available to the student is contingent upon the student's contracted responsibilities, but no more than three (3) credits per academic term may be earned. Prerequisites: THEU 101, THEU 105, and THEU 232.

THEU 496 Portfolio (3) Capstone workshop guiding senior Theatre majors in the development of professional portfolios highlighting skills and accomplishments suitable for professional auditions or graduate school interviews. Outcomes

include polished performance selections, written materials, headshots, websites and new media platforms. Coaching in presentation techniques for a range of venues. Prerequisite: Senior standing.

English and Communication Studies

Department Chair: Micah Mattix, Dr. es Lettres

“In the beginning was the Word”: through these words, the Scriptures describe the presence of Christ (Jn. 1:1). This passage and others remind us that God values the word, the primary means of communication between human beings--and possibly between God and humans as well. Studying words, imaginative literature, and the process of writing itself take on great importance when we consider the high value that God has placed upon words. The majors in English and Communication invite students to reflect on words and how they work, along with the human condition and varieties of human experience.

The Major in English

Students majoring in English at Regent University develop a strong foundation in literature and composition while gaining some expertise in a related field. Students hone their skills in reading, writing, interpretation, and critical analysis—key abilities for fields such as law, communication, journalism, divinity, and the arts—and are prepared to do graduate work in English if they so choose. Through their chosen cognate or emphasis field, Regent English majors are also prepared for immediate entry into professions such as writing for publication, public relations, international affairs, business, grant writing, editing, publishing, technical writing, and many more. Totaling forty-eight (48) credits, the general English major consists of twenty-four (24) credits of core courses plus twelve (12) credits of specialty literature courses chosen by the student, in addition to a cognate of the student’s own choosing, consisting of twelve (12) credits.

Students may also choose to major in English with a concentration in Writing. With this concentration, students will take twenty-four (24) credits of core English courses, plus six (6) credits of specialty literature courses, in addition to eighteen (18) credits of either creative or professional writing classes.

Required Courses for the Major in English (36 credit hours in ENGL plus a cognate, to total 48-50 credits for the major):

ENGL 202 Literature of the United States: Beginnings to the Civil War (3)

ENGL 203 Literature of the United States: Civil War through the 21st Century (3)

ENGL 211 British Literature: Middle Ages through the 18th Century (3)

ENGL 212 British Literature: 19th Century through the 21st Century (3)

ENGL 305 The Art of the Essay (3)

ENGL 330 Studies in World Literature (3)

ENGL 377 Shakespeare (3)

ENGL 485 English Senior Seminar (3)

Plus 12 credits chosen from the following:

ENGL 285 Introduction to the English Language (3)

ENGL 335 Milton and the Seventeenth Century (3)

ENGL 340 Restoration and the Eighteenth Century (3)

ENGL 348 British Romantics (3)

ENGL 350 Victorian Literature (3)

ENGL 361 19th Century American Renaissance (3)
ENGL 362 American Realism and Naturalism (3)
ENGL 363 Literature of the American South (3)
ENGL 364 Modern American Poetry (3)
ENGL 365 Modern American Fiction (3)
ENGL 432 Medieval English Literature (3)
ENGL 433 English Renaissance Literature (3)
ENGL 475 Special Topics (3)
ENGL 490 Advanced Independent Study (1-3)
ENGL 495 Internship (3)

Plus a cognate, chosen from those listed below (12 credit hours):

Students must complete 12 credits within one cognate.

Communication (choose any 4 courses)

COMM 215 Foundations of Communication (3)
COMM 217 Communication Studies (3)
COMM 255 Persuasive Communication (3)
COMM 330 Communicating in the 21st Century (3)
COMM 336 Group Communication (3)
COMM 345 Organizational Communication for Professionals (3)
COMM 350 Writing for Strategic Communication (3)
COMM 416 Communication Ethics (3)

Government (choose any 4 courses)

GOVT 196 Introduction to the Study of Government (3)
GOVT 220 Comparative Politics (3)
GOVT 290 Political Economy (3)
GOVT 304 International Relations (3)
GOVT 327 Ancient Political Philosophy (3)
GOVT 329 Modern Political Philosophy (3)
GOVT 340 American Foreign Policy (3)
GOVT 434 Christian Political Philosophy (3)

History

Students choosing the History Cognate must choose to focus on U.S. History, World History, or Ancient/Medieval/European History.

Choose one of the following pairs of two courses (6 credits), the necessary prerequisites for your history focus.*

Ancient/Medieval/European:

HIST 205 Western Civilization I (3)

HIST 206 Western Civilization II (3)

U.S. History:

HIST 201 U.S. History I (to 1877) (3)

HIST 202 U.S. History II (from 1877) (3)

World History:

HIST 211 World History I (3)

HIST 212 World History II (3)

Choose 2 of the following courses, chosen from within your area of focus:*

Ancient/Medieval/European:

HIST 346 Ancient Greece and the Empires of Alexander the Great (3)

HIST 347 The Roman World (3)

HIST 348 European Middle Ages (3)

HIST 352 Renaissance and Reformation (3)

HIST 358 History of the British Empire (3)

HIST 368 Modern European History, 1648-1815 (3)

HIST 369 Modern European History, 1815-Present (3)

U.S. History:

HIST 304 European Settlement of Colonial America, 1492-1763 (3)

HIST 308 Revolutionary and Constitutional History, 1763-1800 (3)

HIST 312 Jeffersonian and Jacksonian America, 1800-1845 (3)

HIST 316 Civil War America, 1846-1877 (3)

HIST 324 America in Depression, War, and Recovery, 1929-1952 (3)

HIST 328 Modern America, 1952 through the Twenty-First Century (3)

HIST 332 African-American History (3)

HIST 336 American Evangelicalism (3)

World History:

HIST 372 History of Global Christianity (3)

HIST 376 History of Modern East Asia (3)

HIST 382 History of Latin America (3)

HIST 384 History of Modern Africa (3)

HIST 389 History of the Middle East and the Islamic World (3)

HIST 392 History of Russia and the Former Soviet Union (3)

* If a student has taken a 100- or 200-level History course to meet General Education requirements, he or she need only take the second prerequisite for the History cognate and then choose three of the upper-level History courses instead of two.

Biblical Studies

Choose 1 of the following courses:

BIBL 210 Biblical Background and Interpretation (3)

BIBL 250 Mission and Message of Jesus (3)

Choose 3 of the following courses:

BIBL 313 Study of the Prophets (3)

BIBL 314 Pauline Literature (3)

BIBL 315 Wisdom Literature (3)

BIBL 316 Acts of the Apostles (3)

BIBL 317 Psalms (3)

BIBL 318 General Epistles (3)

Self-Designed Cognate

A student may petition to design his or her own cognate field. The cognate must be made up of 12 credit hours all within the same discipline and all taken at Regent. The student will submit a petition with the proposed courses and a rationale for why the self-designed cognate field is the best option for the student's chosen career path. Self-designed cognates must be approved by the student's academic advisor and the Chair of the English department.

Required Courses for the Major in English with a Writing Concentration (30 credit hours in ENGL plus 18 additional writing credits, to total 48 credits for the major):

ENGL 202 Literature of the United States: Beginnings to the Civil War (3)

ENGL 203 Literature of the United States: Civil War through the 21st Century (3)

ENGL 211 British Literature: Middle Ages through the 18th Century (3)

ENGL 212 British Literature: 19th Century through the 21st Century (3)

ENGL 305 The Art of the Essay (3)

ENGL 330 Studies in World Literature (3)

ENGL 377 Shakespeare (3)

ENGL 485 English Senior Seminar (3)

Plus 6 credits chosen from the following:

ENGL 285 Introduction to the English Language (3)

ENGL 335 Milton and the Seventeenth Century (3)

ENGL 340 Restoration and the Eighteenth Century (3)
ENGL 348 British Romantics (3)
ENGL 350 Victorian Literature (3)
ENGL 361 19th Century American Renaissance (3)
ENGL 362 American Realism and Naturalism (3)
ENGL 363 Literature of the American South (3)
ENGL 364 Modern American Poetry (3)
ENGL 365 Modern American Fiction (3)
ENGL 432 Medieval English Literature (3)
ENGL 433 English Renaissance Literature (3)
ENGL 490 Advanced Independent Study (1-3)

Plus 18 credits in Writing chosen from the following:

ANIM 210 Writing for Animation (3)
COMM 310 Narrative Concept and Development (3)
COMM 350 Writing for Strategic Communication (3)
CTVU 310 Screenwriting (3)
ENGL 240 Introduction to Creative Writing (3)
ENGL 308 Business and Professional Writing (3)
ENGL 312 Personal and Professional Editing (3)
ENGL 320 Poetry Writing (3)
ENGL 321 Fiction Writing (3)
ENGL 326 Creative Nonfiction and Feature Writing (3)
THEU 310 Playwriting (3)

Concentration in Secondary English Education

Majors seeking initial licensure in the Commonwealth of Virginia with an endorsement in Secondary English Education need to complete the following English and communications courses. Students will also need to be formally admitted to the Teacher Preparation Program and therefore complete UIS 200—Orientation to Teaching and pass the Praxis I (Reading, Writing, Mathematics) Examination, preferably during their freshman year. Before being admitted for student teaching, teaching candidates should complete the required education courses and all required major courses, maintain a minimum of 2.7 GPA cumulatively and in the major, and take and pass the Virginia Communication and Literacy Assessment (VCLA) and Praxis Test: English Language, Literature and Composition: Content Knowledge (Test Code 0041). Information on applying for admission to the Teacher Preparation Program can be found on the Teacher Education and Interdisciplinary Studies website. (130 credit hours)

B.A. in English with a Concentration in Secondary English Education

General Education Courses (49)

Required English Classes (30):

ENGL 202 Literature of the United States: Beginnings to the Civil War (3)
ENGL 203 Literature of the United States: Civil War through the 21st Century (3)
ENGL 211 British Literature: Middle Ages through the 18th Century (3)
ENGL 212 British Literature: 19th Century through the 21st Century (3)
ENGL 240 Introduction to Creative Writing (3)
ENGL 285 Introduction to the English Language (3)
ENGL 305 The Art of the Essay (3)
ENGL 330 Studies in World Literature (3)
ENGL 377 Shakespeare (3)
ENGL 485 English Senior Seminar (3)

Required Communication Classes (6):

COMM 336 Group Communication (3)
COMM 425 Oral Communication (3)

Students must complete 3 of the following electives (9):

ENGL 335 Milton and the Seventeenth Century (3)
ENGL 340 Restoration and the Eighteenth Century (3)
ENGL 348 British Romantics (3)
ENGL 350 Victorian Literature (3)
ENGL 361 19th Century American Renaissance (3)
ENGL 362 American Realism and Naturalism (3)
ENGL 363 Literature of the American South (3)
ENGL 364 Modern American Poetry (3)
ENGL 365 Modern American Fiction (3)

Required Professional Studies (36):

UED 401 Secondary Curriculum Fundamentals (3)
UED 407 Classroom Management for Secondary Classrooms (3)
UED 441 Child and Adolescent Growth and Development (3)
UED 442 Foundations of Education (3)
UED 444 Content Reading and Differentiation (3)
UED 480A Practicum I (1)
UED 480B Practicum II (1)
UED 491 Teaching English in Secondary Education (2)
UED 492 Advanced Methods of Teaching English in Secondary Education (2)
UED 495 Field Experience/Student Teaching (11)

UED 496 Field Experience E-Portfolio (1)

UIS 200 Orientation to Teaching (1)

UIS 350 Technology for Educators (2)

Students majoring in other disciplines may choose to minor in English:

Minor in English (15 credit hours):

ENGL 202 Literature of the United States: Beginnings to the Civil War (3) *or*

ENGL 203 Literature of the United States: Civil War through the 21st Century (3)

ENGL 211 British Literature: Middle Ages through the 18th Century (3) *or*

ENGL 212 British Literature: 19th Century through the 21st Century (3) *and*

One course chosen from the following:

ENGL 240 Introduction to Creative Writing (3)

ENGL 305 The Art of the Essay (3)

Plus two courses chosen from the following:

ENGL 285 Introduction to the English Language (3)

ENGL 330 Studies in World Literature (3)

ENGL 331 Hispanic Literature (3)

ENGL 335 Milton and the Seventeenth Century (3)

ENGL 340 Restoration and the Eighteenth Century (3)

ENGL 348 British Romantics (3)

ENGL 350 Victorian Literature (3)

ENGL 361 19th Century American Renaissance (3)

ENGL 362 American Realism and Naturalism (3)

ENGL 363 Literature of the American South (3)

ENGL 364 Modern American Poetry (3)

ENGL 365 Modern American Fiction (3)

ENGL 377 Shakespeare (3)

ENGL 432 Medieval English Literature (3)

ENGL 433 English Renaissance Literature (3)

ENGL 475 Special Topics (3)

The Major in Communication Studies

The Communication Studies major at Regent University emphasizes and enhances the theoretical, analytical, critical, and creative thinking approaches to communication. Listening, speaking, and writing skills are examined from a variety of perspectives as they relate to the field of communication. Students in this major learn how to communicate effectively in

the legal, political, and business arenas. Graduates often pursue careers in information design, public service (government), corporate communications, publishing, public relations, marketing, training and development, and advertising.

Required Courses for the Major in Communication Studies (39 credits):

Required for all concentrations (18 credits)

COMM 110 Public Speaking (3)
COMM 215 Foundations of Communication (3)
COMM 220 Interpersonal Communication (3)
COMM 245 Communication Theory (3)
COMM 310 Narrative Concept and Development (3)
COMM 330 Communicating in the 21st Century (3)

Concentration 1: Professional and Technical Writing (21 credits)

COMM 350 Writing for Strategic Communication (3)
COMM 416 Communication Ethics (3)
ENGL 308 Business and Professional Writing (3)
ENGL 312 Personal and Professional Editing (3)
ENGL 326 Creative Nonfiction and Feature Writing (3)
COMM 446 Capstone Seminar (3)

and

3 elective credits from other Communication offerings

Concentration 2: Advertising/Public Relations (21 credits)

COMM 340 Producing News, Information, Entertainment (3)
COMM 350 Writing for Strategic Communication (3)
COMM 416 Communication Ethics (3)
BUSN 240 Marketing Principles (3)
MKTG 210 Advertising and Promotion (3)
MKTG 250 Public Relations (3)
COMM 446 Capstone Seminar (3)

Concentration 3: Journalism (21 credits)

JRNU 350 Writing for Strategic Communication (3)
JRNU 360 Principles of Journalism (3)
JRNU 365 Reporting (3)
ENGL 312 Personal and Professional Editing (3)
GOVT 240 American Government and Politics I (3)
or
GOVT 245 American Government and Politics II (3)

COMM 446 Capstone Seminar (3)

and

3 credit internship, COMM 495, in a related field of journalism.

Concentration 4: Organizational Communication (21 credits)

COMM 336 Group Communication (3)

COMM 345 Organizational Communication for Professionals (3)

COMM 426 Nonverbal Communication (3)

COMM 446 Capstone Seminar (3)

LDST 201 Survey of Leadership (3)

LDST 350 Communication and Influence (3)

LDST 440 Organizational Dynamics (3)

Concentration 5: Internet and Social Media (21 credits)

ANIM 103 Introduction to Digital Art (3)

BUSN 240 Marketing Principles (3)

COMM 350 Writing for Strategic Communication (3)

COMM 446 Capstone Seminar (3)

ENGL 326 Creative Nonfiction and Feature Writing (3)

ISYS 204 Introduction to Information Systems (3)

JRNU 360 Principles of Journalism (3)

Concentration 6: Rhetoric and Public Culture (21 credits)

COMM 217 Communication Studies (3)

COMM 255 Persuasive Communication (3)

COMM 420 Communication Criticism (3)

COMM 446 Capstone Seminar (3)

and

9 elective credits from other Communication offerings

Concentration 7: Strategic Communication (21 credits)

COMM 340 Producing News, Information, Entertainment (3)

COMM 350 Writing for Strategic Communication (3)

COMM 440 Developing the Strategic Campaign (3)

COMM 446 Capstone Seminar (3)

and

9 elective credits from other Communication offerings

Concentration 8: Theatre (21 credits)

THEU 101 Introduction to Theatre (3)

THEU 314 Play Analysis (3)

THEU 405 Theatre History 1 (3)

or

COMM 446 Capstone Seminar (3)

THEU 406 Theatre History 2 (3)

or

THEU 496 Portfolio (3)

and

9 elective credits from other Communication *or* Theatre offerings

Minor in Communication (18 credits)

COMM 110 Public Speaking (3)

COMM 215 Foundations of Communication (3)

COMM 245 Communication Theory (3)

COMM 330 Communicating in the 21st Century (3)

and

6 elective credits from other Communication offerings

Course Descriptions

Communication Studies

COMM 110 Public Speaking (3) Introduction to the principles and practice of effective oral communication. Through formal and informal speaking activities, students develop skills at framing and articulating ideas through speech. Students learn strategies for speaking extemporaneously, preparing and delivering presentations, formulating persuasive arguments, refining critical clarity of thought, and enhancing general facility and confidence at oral expression. Students gain practice in various speech types—including expository and informative forms.

COMM 115 Rhetoric: The Art of Public Speaking (3) The art and craft of public discourse. Introduces the history of rhetorical theory from classical thinkers to the contemporary period. Students apply rhetorical theory to practice through the preparation and delivery of public speeches and presentations. Only available to honors students.

COMM 215 Foundations of Communication (3) Historical development of the field of communication leading to current issues, emerging technologies and potential trends. Considers the cultural, aesthetic, and moral consequences of different modes of communication, as well as the human implications of emerging technologies.

COMM 217 Communication Studies (3) Study of the levels of communication (interpersonal, small, group, organization, public, and mass); the nature of verbal and nonverbal communication; the effects of personal identity, culture, and perception on communication; and the use of effective listening skills.

COMM 220 Interpersonal Communication (3) Students develop communication skills in the dyadic setting as they investigate essential preconditions, conflict management, interpersonal relationships, non-verbal behavior, and creative supportive climates.

COMM 240 Cross-Cultural Communication (3) Introduction to the principles and procedures of competent interpersonal communication in the context of ethnicity and culture. Attention is given to people as bearers of culture and to the application of theory and research to real-life communication situations.

COMM 245 Communication Theory (3) Survey of scientific and interpretative approaches to the study, analysis, and explanation of communication within a variety of contexts.

COMM 255 Persuasive Communication (3) Principles and practices of effective, efficient, and ethical argumentation and debate from their classical origins, including theories of persuasion, research on persuasive communication, and the formation of social and political attitudes.

COMM 310 Narrative Concept and Development (3) The creative process from the identification of big ideas and narrative concepts through the crafting of compelling storylines with the subsequent development of production scripts.

COMM 330 Communicating in the 21st Century (3) The various modes for packaging and presenting communication content for public relations, advertising, social media and interactive marketing with a targeted audience. Integrates cross-cultural communication strategies. Cross-listed with JRNU 330.

COMM 336 Group Communication (3) A study of the skills necessary (problem-solving, creative thinking, decision making) for effective communication in the small group. Course draws on readings and provides group activities such as round-table discussions, lecture forums, symposia, and panels.

COMM 340 Producing News, Information, Entertainment (3) The key role of producer in developing news, information, and entertainment for mediated communication audiences, through interactive marketing, public relations, social networks, and mobile media.

COMM 345 Organizational Communication for Professionals (3) Students examine and develop proficiency in the skills necessary to communicate effectively within organizations as well as between organizations and their constituencies. Topics include conflict resolution, developing trust, clear presentation of organizational image, and decision-making in organizations.

COMM 350 Writing for Strategic Communication (3) Advanced study and practice of the researching, writing, editing, and packaging of news, information and entertainment for a global audience. Cross-listed with JRNU 350.

COMM 390 Independent Study (1–3) An approved independent study option, supervised by faculty, in a directed area of scholarship. Study is administered according to a learning contract between a designated faculty member and the student.

COMM 416 Communication Ethics (3) Study of various Christian and other ethical perspectives as well as their application to the communication field, professions, and media. Students deepen their understanding of a biblical basis for the study of communication and communication ethics.

COMM 420 Communication Criticism (3) Students learn and apply principles of aesthetical criticism, rhetorical criticism, ethical criticism, and perceptual criticism to all modes of human communication, practicing communication criticism in various contexts.

COMM 425 Oral Communication (3) The study and practice of effective oral communication. Through analysis of oral tradition history, students develop skills of framing and articulating ideas through oral communication. Students learn strategies for crafting well-reasoned, audience-tailored stories designed to be delivered primarily through the spoken word. They practice formulating persuasive arguments and enhancing confidence in oral expression by building a foundation of sound oral communication principles.

COMM 426 Nonverbal Communication (3) Investigates the nature of nonverbal communication as part of the human message system. Students discuss research on the types of cues that are part of the nonverbal system, review some communicative functions allowed by nonverbal cues (e.g., emotional expressions, relational messages, deception, coordination, or interaction), and tie nonverbal communication to language.

COMM 440 Developing the Strategic Campaign (3) Creation of marketing campaigns from initial audience assessments to trust building to delivery and follow up, including assessment of strategies and modes of delivery.

COMM 446 Capstone Seminar (3) Integrates the major disciplines in communication and affords the student direction and advisement in proposing, designing, and executing a senior research paper or project. Prerequisites: COMM 245 and Senior standing.

COMM 485 Special Topics (3) Intensive examination of a selected area of study in the field of communication studies. Topics vary and are announced in advance. This course may be repeated for credit. Lecture, seminar, and/or team study.

COMM 495 Internship (1-3) Approved internship in a field of the student's specialty. This guided learning experience is a culminating experience in which the student applies the principles and skills learned, demonstrating competency under the guidance of a specialist in the field of communication.

English

ENGL 101 English Composition (3) Study and development of skills in planning, writing, and revising the expository essay, with attention given to developing a thesis, providing adequate support, and developing paragraphs with clear introductions and conclusions. This course should be taken in the first year.

ENGL 102 Research and Academic Writing (3) Introduction to research skills and academic writing. Students learn and practice the common steps and formats in writing a university-level research paper, such as writing and submitting proposals, writing literature reviews, following general research paper formats, and using an annotated bibliography. Prerequisite: Grade of "C-" or better in ENGL 101.

ENGL 110 Composition: The Art of the Written Word (3) The art and craft of writing. Emphasis given to various aspects of academic writing, including research skills, argumentation, thesis development, organization, and sentence-level mechanics. Study classic and contemporary examples of good writing and reflect on the connection between language and truth, beauty, and community. Only available to honors students.

ENGL 202 Literature of the United States: Beginnings to the Civil War (3) Survey of major works and authors in the United States from the beginning through 1865. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 203 Literature of the United States: Civil War through the 21st Century (3) Survey of major works and authors in the United States from 1865 through the present. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 205 Literature of the Western World (3) Great literary works in the Western tradition from the ancient to the present.

ENGL 209 Literature and Human Flourishing (3) Great literary works on how enduring literature portrays and enlightens aspects of human wellbeing. Only available to honors students. Prerequisites: BIBL 170, ENGL 110, and GENE 170.

ENGL 211 British Literature: Middle Ages through the 18th Century (3) Survey of English literature from the Middle Ages through 1798. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 212 British Literature: 19th Century through the 21st Century (3) Survey of English literature from the Romantic Period through the present. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 240 Introduction to Creative Writing (3) Study of and practice in the composition of imaginative literature, with emphasis on the short story and poetry. Students engage in the close reading of texts, both those written by established writers and those of classmates, practicing and presenting their own creative writing. Prerequisite: ENGL 101 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 285 Introduction to the English Language (3) Study of the structure and history of the English language, including concepts in linguistic, comparative grammar, and how language is used in society. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 301 Tutoring Writing (1) Theory and practice of working with writers in a one-to-one setting. Prepares tutors to work effectively in a writing-center context. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110 or graduate standing. Cross-listed with ENGL 501.

ENGL 305 The Art of the Essay (3) Study and practice of writing the genre of the essay. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 308 Business and Professional Writing (3) Principles and skills of writing in professional contexts, including correspondence, researched reports, proposals, and portfolios. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 312 Personal and Professional Editing (3) Skills and principles of editing copy in various professions, including journalism, publishing, and academia. Emphasizes copy editing proofreading, and technical control of language, as well as the ethics involved in making editing decisions.

ENGL 320 Poetry Writing (3) Study and practice of writing poetry. Prerequisite: ENGL 240.

ENGL 321 Fiction Writing (3) Study and practice of writing short fiction. Prerequisite: ENGL 240.

ENGL 326 Creative Nonfiction and Feature Writing (3) Study and practice of writing creative nonfiction. Prerequisite: ENGL 240.

ENGL 330 Studies in World Literature (3) Study of literature written by authors from around the world, as read in translation. Students study texts chosen primarily from the nineteenth and twentieth centuries and read the literature through a comparative approach, considering historical, intellectual, religious, social, and aesthetic contexts. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 335 Milton and the Seventeenth Century (3) Study of the poetry and prose of John Milton and other major 17th century British writers, with an emphasis on the religious and political contexts of the literature. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 340 Restoration and the Eighteenth Century (3) Study of British literature between 1660 and 1800, including the origins of the English novel. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 348 British Romanticism (3) Study of the poetry and prose of the British Romantic Period, including the poetry of Wordsworth, Coleridge, and Keats and the fiction of Austen. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 350 Victorian Literature (3) Study of the Victorian writers of England in both poetry and prose, considered in their relation to the intellectual, religious, social, and aesthetic currents of the age. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 361 19th Century American Renaissance (3) Study of select poetry and prose of significant mid-nineteenth century American authors, including Emerson, Thoreau, Whitman, Dickinson, Melville, Hawthorne, Poe, and the Fireside Poets. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 362 American Realism and Naturalism (3) Study of select poetry of significant late-nineteenth century American authors, including James, Howells, Wharton, Bierce, Crane, Dreiser, and London. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 363 Literature of the American South (3) Study of select poetry and prose of significant post-1920s American authors from the South, including Faulkner, Porter, Wolfe, Williams, Hurston, O'Connor, Welty, and Percy. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 364 Modern American Poetry (3) Study of select poetry of significant American authors of the twentieth century, including Robinson, Frost, Williams, Moore, Cummings, Pound, Eliot, Jeffers, Hughes, Stevens, and Wilbur. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 365 Modern American Fiction (3) Study of select prose of significant American authors of the twentieth century, including Fitzgerald, Hemingway, Wright, Ellison, Steinbeck, Chandler, Carver, Kerouac, Updike, Cheever, and McCarthy. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 377 Shakespeare (3) Critical reading of and writing about selected tragedies, comedies, and histories of William Shakespeare. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 390 Independent Study (1-3) An approved independent study option, supervised by faculty, in a directed area of scholarship. Study is administered according to a learning contract between a designated faculty member and the student.

ENGL 432 Medieval English Literature (3) Study of English literature written before 1500, including *Beowulf* and the works of Chaucer and the *Gawain*-poet. Prerequisites: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110 and ENGL 211.

ENGL 433 English Renaissance Literature (3) Major authors and works of English literature from around the 16th Century, including works of Sidney, Spenser, and Marlowe. Prerequisite: ENGL 211.

ENGL 475 Special Topics (3) Intensive examination of a selected area of study in the field of literary studies. Topics vary and are announced in advance. This course may be repeated for credit. Lecture, seminar, and/or team study. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or ENGL 110.

ENGL 485 English Senior Seminar (3) Capstone seminar providing an intensive exploration of the Christ-centered nature of the discipline. Involves the preparation and defense of a major academic project and portfolio. Prerequisite: Senior standing.

ENGL 490 Advanced Independent Study (1-3) An approved independent study option, supervised by faculty, in a directed area of scholarship. Study is administered according to a learning contract between a designated faculty member and the student.

ENGL 495 Internship (1-3) Approved internship in a field of the student's specialty. This guided learning experience is a culminating experience in which the student applies the principles and skills learned, demonstrating competency under the guidance of a specialist in the field.

ENGL 500 Graduate Academic Writing Seminar (0-1) Development of the scholarly writing skills of entering graduate students, including consistent standards in grammar and punctuation, academic style, avoiding plagiarism, and learning to critique academic works.

ENGL 501 Tutoring Writing (1) Theory and practice of working with writers in a one-to-one setting. Prepares tutors to work effectively in a writing-center context. Prerequisite: ENGL 102 or graduate standing. Cross-listed with ENGL 301.

French

FREN 101 Introductory French I (4) Introduction to the French language using a communicative approach with an emphasis on developing introductory listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills as well as an appreciation for French culture.

FREN 102 Introductory French II (4) Continuation of FREN 101. Introduction to the French language using a communicative approach with an emphasis on developing introductory listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills as well as an appreciation for French culture. Prerequisite: FREN 101 or placement through Department of English.

Journalism

JRNU 330 Communicating in the 21st Century (3) The various modes for packaging and presenting communication content for public relations, advertising, social media and interactive marketing with a targeted audience. Integrates cross-cultural communication strategies. Cross-listed with COMM 330.

JRNU 350 Writing for Strategic Communication (3) Advanced study and practice of the researching, writing, editing, and packaging of news, information and entertainment for a global audience. Cross-listed with COMM 350.

JRNU 360 Principles of Journalism (3) Principles of contemporary journalism for any platform or storytelling format. Includes news and information gathering; constructing a story; using numbers and data to tell a story and assess information; editing and presentation; ethical issues of covering stories; and visual literacy.

JRNU 365 Reporting (3) Instruction and practice reporting and writing basic news stories. Emphasis on style, clarity, accuracy and responsibility in handling news.

Spanish

SPAN 101 Introductory Spanish I (4) Introduction to the Spanish language using a communicative approach with an emphasis on developing introductory listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills as well as an appreciation for Hispanic culture.

SPAN 102 Introductory Spanish II (4) Continuation of SPAN 101. Introduction to the Spanish language using a communicative approach with an emphasis on developing introductory listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills as well as an appreciation for Hispanic culture. Prerequisite: SPAN 101 or placement through Department of English.

SPAN 200 Spanish Language and Culture (2) Introduction to the language and culture of the Spanish-speaking world through workshops, presentations, cultural activities, service opportunities and participation in the residential language community. Includes oral and written reflections, language assessments, and final project. This course may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Acceptance in the residential language community, *La Casa de Español*.

SPAN 210 Intermediate Spanish I (3) Development of intermediate-level Spanish language skills and study of the diverse cultures of the Spanish-speaking world. Prerequisite: SPAN 102 or placement through Department of English.

SPAN 211 Intermediate Spanish II (3) Continuation of SPAN 210. Development of intermediate-level Spanish language skills and study of the diverse cultures of the Spanish-speaking world. Prerequisite: SPAN 210 or placement through Department of English.

SPAN 245 Hispanic Art and Culture (3) Study of select creative works from Hispanic traditions, including art, music and film, with an emphasis on cultural background. Taught in English.

SPAN 310 Spanish Conversation and Composition I (3) Intensive practice in oral and written Spanish language skills based on personal experiences, film, cultural readings, articles and short stories by Hispanic writers. Includes advanced grammar review and vocabulary development. Prerequisite: SPAN 211 or placement through Department of English.

SPAN 311 Spanish Conversation and Composition II (3) Continuation of SPAN 310. Intensive practice in oral and written Spanish language skills based on personal experiences, film, cultural readings, articles and short stories by Hispanic writers. Includes advanced grammar review and vocabulary development. Prerequisite: SPAN 310.

SPAN 410 Hispanic Culture through Film (3) History and culture of the Spanish-speaking world through the context of film. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 311.

SPAN 420 Culture and Civilization of Spain (3) Exploration of the culture and civilization of Spain from prehistoric times through the present. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 311.

SPAN 421 Culture and Civilization of Latin America (3) Exploration of the culture and civilization of Latin America from prehistoric times through the present. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 311.

SPAN 475 Special Topics (3) Intensive examination of a selected area of study in the field of Spanish language or culture. Topics vary and are announced in advance. This course may be repeated for credit. Lecture, seminar, and/or team study. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPAN 311.

The Making of the Christian Mind – the General Education Core Curriculum

Chair: Joshua McMullen, Ph.D.

At Regent University, general education is comprised of a core curriculum that is centered on the mission of the University and seeks to transform students to think, live, and serve as Christian leaders in the 21st century. “The Making of the Christian Mind” – the title of the University’s general education curriculum – is comprised of six competencies that focus on developing Christian thinking and leadership through courses in Christian worldview thinking, Christian history and thought, Christian leadership, quantitative and scientific literacy, written and oral communication, global studies, the humanities and social sciences, and U.S. history. While there is no general education major in the University, the general education core curriculum provides students with a strong Christian liberal arts foundation that contributes to their selected major as well as to their spiritual, intellectual, and personal growth.

Courses

General Education

GENE 100 The Making of the Christian Mind (3) Explores the development of a Christian worldview and philosophy of life. Studies some alternative worldviews from a Christian worldview perspective. Investigates the sacredness of all spheres of human life and the relevance of a Christian worldview to all spheres of human life and action through the works of some of Christianity's leading thinkers and writers.

GENE 150 The True, the Good & the Beautiful (3) Introduction to enduring questions of truth, goodness, and beauty through theological and philosophical investigation, including biblical apologetics and critical thinking.

GENE 170 Truth, Goodness, and Beauty (3) A study of the enduring questions of truth, goodness, and beauty through contemporary, biblical and classical texts.

GENE 200 Art and Culture (3) Various aesthetic approaches for appreciating and evaluating visual art, drama, and music. Artistic creation in relation to a biblical understanding of the character of God and the image of God in human beings.

GENE 202 The Making of a Christian Leader (3) Explores a Christian worldview framework for leadership and studies the lives of exemplary Christian and non-Christian leaders from a global context and a wide spectrum of disciplines and professions. Advisor approval required. Pre-requisite: Sophomore Standing. Cross-listed with GENE 402.

GENE 220 Art, Beauty, and Culture (3) Truth, goodness, beauty, and piety in artistic creativity and expression. Various ethical approaches for appreciating and evaluating art, drama, and music as well as for artistic pursuits and accomplishments. Only available to honors students. Prerequisite: ENGL 209.

GENE 402 The Making of a Christian Leader (3) Explores a Christian worldview framework for leadership and studies the lives of exemplary Christian and non-Christian leaders from a global context and a wide spectrum of disciplines and professions. Students participate in a ten (10) hour service-learning leadership experience. Advisor approval required. Pre-requisite: Senior Standing; IDS majors: Junior Standing. Cross-listed with GENE 202.

GENE 402A Service-Learning Experience (0) Ten (10) hour service-learning leadership experience involving practical service and qualitative reflection. Advisor approval required. Prerequisites: Senior Standing and GENE 202; IDS majors: Junior Standing.

SSCI 293 The Individual and Society (3) The most fundamental human relationships and roles in existence: family, friend, citizen, and neighbor. An ethical and social science framework for evaluating various relational arrangements in human societies. Only available to honors students. Prerequisite: ENGL 209.

UNIV 100 Regent Foundations of Success (3) Knowledge and resources essential for academic success at Regent University. Includes foundational skills for future coursework, including use of the library, the University Writing Center, tutorial services, academic advising, and career services. Only available to online students, except online B.A.S. degree students. Pass/No Pass.

UNIV 101 Foundations for Learning Success I (2) Examination of knowledge and resources necessary for undergraduate student success within the context of Regent University's educational environment. Particular attention is given to academic writing and use of the Academic Support Center. Pass/No Pass.

UNIV 102 Foundations for Learning Success II (2) Further examination of knowledge and resources necessary for undergraduate student success at Regent University. Particular attention is given to use of the Library, Center for Student Happiness, Academic Advising, Career Services, and other student academic support services. Pass/No Pass.

Government, History, and Criminal Justice

Department Chair: Stephen King, Ph.D.

The Department of Government, History and Criminal Justice seeks to equip students with a critical understanding of government, politics, history, criminal justice, law and national security as well as the approaches, methods, and tools scholars in these disciplines employ. The department also educates students to think holistically about the relationship between biblical Christianity and each of these disciplines through curricula that offer foundational courses in each discipline as well as advanced courses and opportunities for further study of and reflection upon each discipline.

Government

The Major in Government

“Let every soul be subject unto the higher powers. For there is no power but of God: the powers that be are ordained of God” (Romans 13:1). With such words, Paul reminds Christians that government is a divinely ordained institution. Centuries before Paul, Aristotle wrote perhaps one of the most famous maxims of all time: “Man is by nature a political animal.” Both Paul and Aristotle suggest that government and political life are intrinsically valuable to human life and the order of human existence.

The Department of Government, History and Criminal Justice in Regent University’s the College of Arts & Sciences is founded upon the principle that government and political life are moral enterprises that demand moral excellence and careful attention. Based on this principle, the department has structured a program that emphasizes the moral and philosophical foundations of government and politics. The Government program is composed of an unique synthesis of liberal arts education and apprenticeship training whereby students are educated to be high-level critical thinkers, excellent professionals, and ultimately, well-rounded human beings. This is accomplished through engaging the minds of students with a curriculum that emphasizes reading the great political and moral classics, the integration of the Christian faith and learning, advanced research and writing skills, a cutting-edge internship program, and the successful writing and defense of a senior thesis. These requirements lead to the acquisition of a Bachelor of Arts in Government.

Students graduating with a major in Government are well prepared for careers in government, law, the non-profit sector, diplomacy, international service, law enforcement, business, journalism, teaching, and further post-baccalaureate education.

The Department of Government, History and Criminal Justice offers a major composed of a core curriculum of thirty (30) hours that provides students with an understanding of the various fields within and approaches to the study of government. In addition, students may choose a twelve (12)-hour government concentrations that provides further in-depth study of an area of interest. In addition to the twelve (12)-hour government emphasis, students are required to take six (6) hours of Government electives. Students not selecting a concentration can take eighteen (18) hours of government electives. Given the global nature of politics, it is strongly suggested that students majoring in Government be proficient in a foreign language.

Requirements for the Major in Government (Students who choose the Major in Government must take thirty (30) credit hours or core classes. Students who choose one of the optional emphases listed below take twelve (12) hours in an emphasis and six (6) hours of Government electives, to total forty-eight (48) credits. Those students seeking an emphasis in International Relations must take ECON 120 (3) as one of their general education courses as it serves as the prerequisite for GOVT 290 (3). Students who do not wish to take an emphasis shall take, beyond the thirty (30) core credit hours, an additional eighteen (18) electives from any of the GOVT courses listed below in any of the concentration or elective groupings.)

GOVT 196 Introduction to the Study of Government (3)

GOVT 220 Comparative Politics (3)
GOVT 240 American Government and Politics I (3)
GOVT 245 American Government and Politics II (3)
GOVT 304 International Relations (3)
GOVT 327 Ancient Political Philosophy (3)
GOVT 329 Modern Political Philosophy (3)
GOVT 330 Political Ideologies (3)
GOVT 387 Research Methods (3)
GOVT 493 Senior Seminar in Government (3)

Electives for the BA in Government

GOVT 432 The American Political Tradition (3)
GOVT 434 Christian Political Philosophy (3)

Students may choose one of the following concentration:

American Government and Politics Concentration (12 credit hours)

Choose four (4) of the following five (5) courses:

GOVT 210 Introduction to Public Policy and Administration (3)
GOVT 300 The Legislative Process (3)
GOVT 301 The American Presidency (3)
GOVT 302 The American Judicial System (3)
GOVT 303 State and Local Government (3)

International Relations and Foreign Policy Concentration (12 credit hours)

GOVT 200 Contemporary Global Problems (3)
GOVT 290 Political Economy (3)
GOVT 340 American Foreign Policy (3)
GOVT 345 Comparative Foreign Policy (3)

Pre-Law Concentration (12 credit hours)

COMM 255 Persuasive Communication (3)
GOVT 302 The American Judicial System (3)
GOVT 382 Constitutional Law (3)
ENGL 308 Business and Professional Writing (3)

Suggested Foreign Language Proficiency Testing

While proficiency in a foreign language is not a requirement for the Government major, it is clear that proficiency in a foreign language is essential for a student's educational, professional, and competitive advantage in the twenty-first century.

In many areas of government and foreign affairs, foreign language proficiency is a job requirement and certainly an important skill for greater leadership and service. Government students are encouraged to learn and acquire mastery of a foreign language and to demonstrate this proficiency in their professional resumes and job applications. One of the best ways in which to do this is through a foreign language proficiency exam.

Students who choose to demonstrate a competency in a foreign language will be referred to Language Testing International (www.languagetesting.com) who, on behalf of Regent University, administers an oral, auditory telephonic examination.

For more information concerning this examination and other important details, please visit the online information page at http://www.regent.edu/acad/undergrad/academics/degree/government_language.cfm.

Students majoring in other disciplines may choose any of the following four minors:

Minor in American Government and Politics (15 credit hours):

Students choosing the Minor in American Government and Politics must take:

GOVT 240 American Government and Politics I (3)

In addition to GOVT 240, students must choose four (4) out of the following six (6) courses:

GOVT 196 Introduction to the Study of Government (3)

GOVT 210 Introduction to Public Policy and Administration (3)

GOVT 300 The Legislative Process (3)

GOVT 301 The American Presidency (3)

GOVT 302 The American Judicial System (3)

GOVT 303 State and Local Government (3)

Minor in International Relations and Foreign Policy (15 credit hours)

Students choosing the Minor in International Relations and Foreign Policy must take:

GOVT 304 International Relations (3)

In addition to GOVT 304, students must choose four (4) out of the following five (5) courses:

GOVT 196 Introduction to the Study of Government (3)

GOVT 200 Contemporary Global Problems (3)

GOVT 290 Political Economy (3)

GOVT 340 American Foreign Policy (3)

GOVT 345 Comparative Foreign Policy (3)

Minor in Homeland and International Security (15 credit hours)

Twelve (12) credits composed of the following four (4) courses:

CRJU 370 Homeland Security (3)

CRJU 380 Domestic and International Terrorism (3)

GOVT 304 International Relations (3)

GOVT 340 American Foreign Policy (3)

Three (3) credits chosen from the following six (6) courses:

CRJU 280 Criminal Investigation (3)

GOVT 200 Contemporary Global Problems (3)

ISYS 204 Introduction to Information Systems* (3)

ISYS 331 Information Systems Security* (3)

ISYS 333 Systems Security* (3)

ISYS 436 Contingency Planning and Disaster Recovery* (3)

Minor in Political Philosophy (15 credit hours):

GOVT 327 Ancient Political Philosophy (3)

GOVT 329 Modern Political Philosophy (3)

GOVT 330 Political Ideologies (3)

GOVT 432 The American Political Tradition (3)

GOVT 434 Christian Political Philosophy (3)

(*)Pre-requisites for these courses may be waived solely for students completing the minor, conditional upon departmental approval.

Combination of Degrees: B.A. in Government & M.A. in Government

Under the university's Combination of Degrees policy in this catalog, government majors who apply for (and are granted) permission may take the following graduate courses:

GOV 604 Christian Foundations of Government (3)

GOV 658 American Political Thought (3)

In addition, those students may take the following courses (with additional assignments required) and later count them as credits toward the GOV (concentration):

GOVT 432 The American Political Tradition (3)

GOVT 434 Christian Political Philosophy (3)

All coursework must be completed with a grade of B or higher. No credit for courses taken will be granted retroactively; students must apply for and be granted permission in advance to participate in the combination of degrees.

History

The Major in History

In the beginning, the Lord admonished Adam and Eve to tend the garden and keep it. This admonition has come to be called the cultural mandate, an exhortation that lays the foundation for all historical and cultural activity as an arena for human flourishing, whether that which is formed by Christians or non-Christians. This also includes the study of that activity which we call history. Studying and remembering the past is an important cultural activity for all peoples. It is

only by studying the past that we learn how we and our societies have become who we are as humans and as societies. History majors will seek to understand the historical formation of all human societies in light of a Christian worldview.

The history major will serve an integral role in achieving the goals and mission of the College of Arts & Sciences and Regent University. Historical study draws on the essential skills of critical thinking, research, problem solving, and communicating clearly and persuasively that are the foundation of a Christian liberal arts education. Christians preparing for leadership in a global environment need to be aware of the unique histories of other cultures across time and place that historical study provides. Their grasp of their own Christian worldview as they develop an appreciation of the worldviews of the cultures they study will enable them to interact much more fruitfully with those in our modern world. Thus the history major at Regent equips students with narrative frameworks for understanding the cultural formation and interaction of all cultures in all historical periods and in a variety of regions of the world, both past and present. Faculty strive to help students develop a deep appreciation for the critical role and responsibility that the Lord has given humans to create societies and cultures—those that reflect the Lord’s desires for human flourishing, along with the grave tendencies of those cultures to frequently distort those desires. They desire that, in understanding history as an academic discipline, students also grow in their appreciation of the differing perspectives that ethnicity, class, gender, political perspective, and religious values can bring to historical issues. Finally, faculty hope to engender in students a deep appreciation for the critical role that historical understanding plays in all areas of life, from one’s personal life to the issues confronting the nations of the world in the present.

The skills and insights that history majors learn will equip them for careers in a wide range of professions, including journalism, law, ministry, teaching, graduate study, government service, and numerous others that value analytical and writing abilities.

Required Courses for the Major in History (51 credit hours):

Students majoring in history must complete the following six courses:

HIST 201 U.S. History I (to 1877) (3)

HIST 202 U.S. History II (from 1877) (3)

HIST 205 Western Civilization I (3)

HIST 206 Western Civilization II (3)

HIST 211 World History I (3)

HIST 212 World History II (3)

Students majoring in history must also take both of the following courses:

HIST 401 Historiography and Research Methods of History (3)

HIST 497 Senior Seminar in History (3)

Students majoring in History must also take:

Three (3) courses (9 credits) chosen from *each* of the following three groups. Only one Independent Study course (HIST 390 or 490) and/or one Special Topics course (HIST 485) may be used to fulfill 3-6 hours of this entire twenty-seven (27) hour requirement. HIST 495 (Internship) does not meet any History major requirements.

American History:

HIST 304 European Settlement of Colonial America, 1492-1763 (3)

HIST 308 Revolutionary and Constitutional History, 1763-1800 (3)

HIST 312 Jeffersonian and Jacksonian America, 1800-1845 (3)

HIST 316 Civil War America, 1846-1877 (3)

HIST 324 America in Depression, War, and Recovery, 1929-1952 (3)
HIST 328 Modern America, 1952 through the Twenty-First Century (3)
HIST 332 African-American History (3)
HIST 336 American Evangelicalism (3)
HIST 350 History of Virginia (3)
Ancient, Medieval, and European History
HIST 346 Ancient Greece and the Empires of Alexander the Great (3)
HIST 347 The Roman World (3)
HIST 348 European Middle Ages (3)
HIST 352 Renaissance and Reformation (3)
HIST 358 History of the British Empire (3)
HIST 368 Modern European History, 1648-1815 (3)
HIST 369 Modern European History, 1815-Present (3)

Non-Western History:

HIST 372 History of Global Christianity (3)
HIST 376 History of Modern East Asia (3)
HIST 382 History of Latin America (3)
HIST 384 History of Modern Africa (3)
HIST 389 History of the Middle East and the Islamic World (3)
HIST 392 History of Russia and the Former Soviet Union (3)

Students majoring in other disciplines may choose to minor in History:

Minor in History (15 credit hours):

Students choose two courses (6 credits), not used to fulfill general education requirements, from the following:

HIST 201 U.S. History I (to 1877) (3)
HIST 202 U.S. History II (from 1877) (3)
HIST 205 Western Civilization I (3)
HIST 206 Western Civilization II (3)
HIST 211 World History I (3)
HIST 212 World History II (3)

Students completing a minor in History also take:

HIST 401 Historiography and Research Methods of History (3)

Two courses (6 credits) chosen from *each* of two of the three historical areas listed above (American; Ancient, Medieval, and European; and Non-Western History).

B.A. in History and Social Science with a concentration in Secondary Education:

The Bachelor of Arts degree in History and Social Science with a concentration in Secondary Education is designed for students who have a passion for History and the Social Sciences and are seeking the ability to teach in grades 6-12. The program is designed to provide students with a comprehensive study of History and Social Science.

The program is designed to graduate students who are able to demonstrate key knowledge of history, geography, civics, and economics as defined by the Virginia History and Social Science Standards of Learning, exhibit understanding and competence in the collection and analysis of both primary and secondary sources of research, and effectively implement the principles of teaching and learning.

Majors seeking initial licensure in the Commonwealth of Virginia with an endorsement in Secondary History and Social Science Education need to be formally admitted to the Teacher Preparation Program and therefore complete UIS 200 Orientation to Teaching and pass the Praxis I (Reading, Writing, Mathematics) Examination, preferably during their freshman year. Before being admitted for student teaching, teaching candidates should complete the required education courses and all required major courses, maintain a minimum of 2.7 GPA cumulatively and in the major, and take and pass the Virginia Communication and Literacy Assessment (VCLA) and Praxis Test: Social Studies: Content Knowledge (0081). Information on applying for admission to the Teacher Preparation Program can be found on the Teaching Education and Interdisciplinary Studies website.

Students who complete the program through Regent University will have a deep understanding of History and Social Science through the various courses in the program. Students who complete the program will have completed a degree with a total of 127 credit hours. Among those, there are forty-nine (49) general education credit hours. There are also forty-two (42) credit hours of non-General Education History and Social Science as well thirty-six (36) hours of professional studies courses, as explained in the following.

Students are required to complete forty-two (42) credit hours of non-general Education History and Social Sciences:

History (21 Credit Hours):

HIST 201 U.S. History I (to 1877) (3)*

HIST 202 U.S. History II (from 1877) (3)

HIST 205 Western Civilization I (3)*

HIST 206 Western Civilization II (3)

HIST 211 World History I (3)

HIST 350 History of Virginia (3)

HIST 401 Historiography and Research Methods of History (3)

Government and Political Science (18 Credit Hours):

GOVT 196 Introduction to the Study of Government (3)

GOVT 240 American Government and Politics I (3)

GOVT 245 American Government and Politics II (3)

GOVT 300 The Legislative Process (3)

GOVT 301 The American Presidency (3)

GOVT 302 The American Judicial System (3)

Social Science (16 Credit Hours):

GEOG 101 World Geography (3)

GOVT 200 Contemporary Global Problems (3)

GOVT 290 Political Economy (3)

EASC 101 Introduction to Earth Science with Laboratory (4)*

ECON 101 Introduction to Economics (3)*

Total History and Social Science Credit Hours: 42

Students will also complete thirty-six (36) credit hours of professional studies courses:

UIS 200 Orientation to Teaching (1)

UIS 350 Technology for Educators (2)

UED 401 Secondary Curriculum Fundamentals (3)

UED 407 Classroom Management for Secondary Classrooms (3)

UED 441 Child and Adolescent Growth and Development (3)

UED 442 Foundations of Education (3)

UED 444 Content Reading and Differentiation (3)

UED 480A Practicum I (1)

UED 480B Practicum II (1)

UED 487 Teaching History and Social Science in Secondary Education (2)

UED 488 Advanced Methods of Teaching History and Social Science in Secondary Education (2)

UED 495 Field Experience/Student Teaching (11)

UED 496 Field Experience E-Portfolio (1)

Total Credits in professional studies courses: 36

Total Credit Hours: 127

*Taken as part of the General Education Curriculum

Politics and History

The Major in Politics and History

The Bachelor of Arts degree in Politics and History unifies two complementary disciplines. Both politics and history are grounded in mandates, such as Jeremiah 29:7, where God commands the Israelites to the “seek the welfare of the city” (ESV). The major in Politics and History examines human flourishing. Historical and political studies in the College of Arts and Sciences develop the skills of critical thinking, research, problem solving and communication. Studying history helps students ground political problems in historical contexts. Studying politics reminds students of the contemporary world and the importance of social sciences. A major in Politics and History will prepare students for careers in government, non-profit organizations, journalism, archival work, or for further post-baccalaureate education.

Required courses for the Major in Politics and History (42 credit hours)

Required Core (24 credit hours):

GOVT 196 Introduction to the Study of Government (3)

GOVT 240 American Government and Politics I (3)
GOVT 304 International Relations (3)
GOVT 493 Senior Seminar in Government (3) or HIST 497 Senior Seminar (3)
HIST 201 US History I (to 1877) (3) or HIST 202 US History II (from 1877) (3)
HIST 205 Western Civilization I (3) or HIST 206 Western Civilization II (3)
HIST 211 World History I (3) or HIST 212 World History II (3)
HIST 401 Historiography and Research Methods of History (3) or GOVT 387 Research Methods (3)

Students majoring in Politics and History must also take three courses (9 credits) chosen from each of the following two groups:

Government:

GOVT 220 Comparative Politics (3)
GOVT 245 American Government and Politics II (3)
GOVT 290 Political Economy (3)
GOVT 300 The Legislative Process (3)
GOVT 301 The American Presidency (3)
GOVT 302 The American Judicial System (3)
GOVT 330 Political Ideologies (3)
GOVT 340 American Foreign Policy (3)
GOVT 345 Comparative Foreign Policy (3)
GOVT 432 The American Political Tradition (3)

History:

HIST 304 European Settlement of Colonial America, 1492-1763 (3)
HIST 308 Revolutionary and Constitutional History, 1763-1800 (3)
HIST 312 Jeffersonian and Jacksonian America, 1800-1845 (3)
HIST 358 History of the British Empire (3)
HIST 372 History of Global Christianity (3)
HIST 376 History of Modern East Asia (3)
HIST 382 History of Latin America (3)
HIST 392 History of Russia and the Former Soviet Union (3)

International Studies

The Major in International Studies

“So you, too, must show love to foreigners” (Deuteronomy 10:19a)

“Teacher, which is the greatest commandment in the Law? Jesus replied, Love the Lord your God with all your heart and with all your soul and with all your mind. This is the first and greatest commandment. And the second is like it, Love your neighbor as yourself. All the Law and the Prophets hang on these two commandments. (Matthew 22:36-40)

For Christ Himself has brought peace to us. He united Jews and Gentiles into one people when, in his own body on the cross, he broke down the wall of hostility that separated us. He did this by ending the system of law with its commandments and regulations. He made peace between Jews and Gentiles by creating in himself one new people from the two groups. Together as one body, Christ reconciled both groups to God by means of his death on the cross, and our hostility toward each other was put to death. He brought this Good News of peace to you Gentiles who were far away from him, and peace to the Jews who were near. Now all of us can come to the Father through the same Holy Spirit because of what Christ has done for us. So now you Gentiles are no longer strangers and foreigners. You are citizens along with all of God’s holy people. You are members of God’s family.” (Ephesians 2:14-19)

With such words, the Holy Scriptures remind us that care for people is central to human existence and the message of the Gospel. This applies as much to our family members as it does foreigners from the other side of the world. Treatment of “outsiders” is so important to God that He made a way for Gentile believers to join their Jewish brothers and sisters in complete unity in Christ. We ought to follow the same example in our dealings with those from different cultures. The international studies program prepares students to fulfill the Lord’s commands to love others, and gives them the tools to do so effectively with integrity, faith, and personal commitment.

The International Studies major in the Department of Government, History and Criminal Justice is founded upon the principle that learning about others on their own terms is a biblical responsibility of all believers, one that demands not only moral excellence on the part of its agents but also its diligent study and careful application. Based on this principle, this program emphasizes interdisciplinary and biblical integration, an international and cross-cultural dimension in its curriculum, strong academic content, critical thinking and analysis, and ethics as the guiding principles in the education of international studies. Students in the program are thus educated to be high-level critical thinkers, excellent professionals, and ultimately, well-rounded human beings.

The International Studies Program offers a Bachelor of Arts (BA) and a minor for students in other majors. The Bachelor of Arts in International Studies prepares students for careers in a number of local, state, federal, and international agencies and organizations. Successful careers often evolve into major management, administrative, and leadership responsibilities in government and private industry. Students earning a BA degree may also pursue graduate level education in diverse fields such as law, government/political science, criminal justice, public administration, or public policy.

The International Studies major in the Department of Government, History and Criminal Justice is composed of a required curriculum of forty-eight (48) hours that provides students with an understanding of the various fields within and approaches to the discipline of international studies. In addition, students may choose a three to six (3-6) credit study abroad internship that provides further in-depth study of an area of interest. Students not selecting the study abroad internship will take those credits in either the major core or major electives.

Given the global nature of the program, students are required to be proficient in a foreign language. Three (3) years language training is an integral part of the major, whether completed on campus or online. Regent currently only offers second and third year language courses on campus, therefore online students may transfer credits for those courses from other accredited programs.

Requirements for the Major in International Studies (twenty-seven (27) core credit hours, three (3) hours of history electives and eighteen (18) foreign language hours or placement test equivalent, to total forty-eight (48) credit hours).

27 credit hours required

BIBL 340 World Religions and Cultures (3)

ECON 230 Macroeconomics (3)

ENGL 330 Studies in World Literature (3)

GEOG 101 World Geography (3)

GOVT 220 Comparative Politics (3)

GOVT 290 Political Economy (3)

GOVT 304 International Relations (3)
GOVT 387 Research Methods (3)
INTS 491 Senior Seminar in International Studies (3)

Choose 3 credit hours from the following:

HIST 369 Modern European History, 1815-Present (3)
HIST 372 History of Global Christianity (3)
HIST 376 History of Modern East Asia (3)
HIST 382 History of Latin America (3)
HIST 384 History of Modern Africa (3)
HIST 389 History of the Middle East and Islamic World (3)
HIST 392 History of Russia and the Former Soviet Union (3)

Foreign Language Requirements for the Major in International Studies

International Studies Majors are required to complete eighteen (18) foreign language hours or placement test equivalent to demonstrate adequate competency in one modern foreign language. Students who choose the placement test must take an additional eighteen (18) hours of INTS electives.

Students who choose to complete the eighteen (18) foreign language hours will need to take at least some of these courses at another institution and transfer those credits into the International Studies program. Students will be required to successfully complete at least 18 hours of language course work. Students are required to get a C- or better in these courses, per the requirements of the International Studies major.

Students who choose to take the placement test equivalent may complete an ACTFL (American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages) approved competency exam in a language of their choosing. Students must reach a score of Intermediate Mid or higher on the ACTFL Scale in order to be considered competent. Students may take the competency exam at any point in their program and they may take an exam as many times as they wish. Preparation for the ACTFL exam may come from a variety of sources, including but not limited to, language resources from the Regent University Library, private tutoring, or study abroad programs. If students choose to take a competency exam in a foreign language, any remaining hours from the eighteen (18) foreign language hours will be fulfilled through International Studies electives. Students who choose the placement test must take an additional eighteen (18) hours of INTS electives from the list below:

International Studies Electives

BIBL 307 Worldviews (3)
BIBL 440 Christian Missions (3)
BUSN 460 International Business (3)
COMM 240 Cross-Cultural Communication (3)
ECON 380 International Economics (3)
GOVT 200 Contemporary Global Problems (3)
GOVT 345 Comparative Foreign Policy (3)
HIST 369 Modern European History, 1815-Present (3)
HIST 372 History of Global Christianity (3)
HIST 376 History of Modern East Asia (3)
HIST 382 History of Latin America (3)
HIST 384 History of Modern Africa (3)

HIST 389 History of the Middle East and Islamic World (3)

HIST 392 History of Russia and the Former Soviet Union (3)

Optional Study Abroad Internship (3-6 credit hours in an approved program)

INTS 495 Study Abroad International Internship (3-6)

Students majoring in other disciplines may choose to minor in International Studies:

Minor in International Studies (15 credit hours)

12 credit hours required

BIBL 340 World Religions and Cultures (3)

ECON 230 Macroeconomics (3)

GEOG 101 World Geography (3)

GOVT 220 Comparative Politics (3)

Choose 3 credit hours from the following:

HIST 369 Modern European History, 1815-Present (3)

HIST 372 History of Global Christianity (3)

HIST 376 History of Modern East Asia (3)

HIST 382 History of Latin America (3)

HIST 384 History of Modern Africa (3)

HIST 389 History of the Middle East and Islamic World (3)

HIST 392 History of Russia and the Former Soviet Union (3)

Political Communication

The Major in Political Communication

The degree in Political Communication is founded upon the understanding that human beings are both political and expressive creatures made in the image of God. Paul reminds Christians in Romans 13 that government is a divinely ordained institution. Paul suggests that government and political life are intrinsically valuable to human life and the order of human existence. As creatures made in the image of God, human beings are relational, creative, and expressive. Political Communication combines these two aspects of human existence—the political and expressive—by focusing on the role of media and human interaction in the political process. Political Communication is an interdisciplinary degree that helps prepare students to work in government, political consulting, political campaigns, public relations and news media.

Required courses for the Major in Political Communication (42 credit hours)

Language and Literature (9 credit hours)

ENGL 305 The Art of the Essay (3)
ENGL 308 Business and Professional Writing (3)
ENGL 326 Creative Nonfiction and Feature Writing (3)

Communication (Students must choose 12 credit hours from the following 21 credit hours)

COMM 245 Communication Theory (3)
COMM 255 Persuasive Communication (3)
COMM 310 Narrative Concept and Development (3)
COMM 330 Communicating in the 21st Century (3)
COMM 350 Writing for Strategic Communication (3)
COMM 416 Communication Ethics (3)
COMM 440 Developing the Strategic Campaign (3)

Government (18 credit hours)

GOVT 196 Introduction to the Study of Government (3)
GOVT 220 Comparative Politics (3)
GOVT 240 American Government and Politics I (3)
GOVT 245 American Government and Politics II (3)
GOVT 290 Political Economy (3)
GOVT 304 International Relations (3)

Capstone Course (3)
COMM 446 Capstone Seminar (3)

Combination of Degrees: B.A. in Political Communication & M.A. in Government

Under the university's Combination of Degrees policy in this catalog, political communication majors who apply for (and are granted) permission may take the following graduate courses:

COM 600 Story, Popular Culture and Worldview (3)
COM 611 Media and Social Influence (3)

In addition, those students may take the following courses (with additional assignments required) and later count them as credits toward the GOV (Political Communication concentration):

COMM 416 Communication Ethics (3)
COMM 446 Capstone Seminar (3)

All coursework must be completed with a grade of B or higher. No credit for courses taken will be granted retroactively; students must apply for and be granted permission in advance to participate in the combination of degrees.

Criminal Justice

The Major in Criminal Justice (B.S.)

“He has showed you, O man, what is good. And what does the LORD require of you? To act justly and to love mercy and to walk humbly with your God” (*Micah 6:8*).

“Everyone must submit himself to the governing authorities, for there is no authority except that which God has established. The authorities that exist have been established by God. Consequently, he who rebels against the authority is rebelling against what God has instituted, and those who do so will bring judgment on themselves. For rulers hold no terror for those who do right, but for those who do wrong. Do you want to be free from fear of the one in authority? Then do what is right and he will commend you. For he is God's servant to do you good. But if you do wrong, be afraid, for he does not bear the sword for nothing. He is God's servant, an agent of wrath to bring punishment on the wrongdoer” (*Romans 13:1-5*).

With such words, the Holy Scriptures remind readers that justice is central to human existence and social order. To be just and to act justly are moral duties of all human beings. This normative claim is attested not only in the Holy Scriptures of the Judeo Christian tradition but also in the writings of the ancient Egyptians, Greeks, Babylonians, Norsemen, Hindus, and Chinese. And one can find the same claim and its derivatives in the legal writings of the Middle Ages and modern period as well as in numerous contemporary civil codes and constitutions. There has always existed a universal hunger for justice in the heart and minds of all human beings. And it is one of the primary tasks of governments to establish a right order of justice for their citizens.

The Criminal Justice program in Regent University's College of Arts & Sciences is founded upon the principle that criminal justice is a moral responsibility of governments, one that demands not only moral excellence on the part of its agents but also its diligent study and careful application. Based on this principle, the faculty has structured a program that emphasizes interdisciplinary and biblical integration, strong academic content, critical thinking and analysis, and ethics as the guiding principles in the study and practice of criminal justice. Students in the program are thus educated to be high-level critical thinkers, excellent professionals, and ultimately, well-rounded human beings.

Regent offers an Associate of Arts (A.A.) as well as a Bachelor of Science (B.S.) degree in criminal justice. Students earning the A.A. degree can seamlessly transition to the B.S. degree program and/or be qualified for professional and career advancement in the criminal justice field or other related areas.

The Department of Government, History, and Criminal Justice offers a major composed of a core curriculum of thirty (30) hours that provides students with an understanding of the various fields within and approaches to the study of Criminal Justice. In addition, students may choose a twelve (12)-hour criminal justice concentration that provides in-depth student of an area of interest. In addition to the twelve (12)-hour criminal justice emphasis, students are required to take six (6) hours of Criminal Justice electives. Electives can be drawn from any of the CRJU courses listed below in any of the concentration or elective groupings. Students who do not wish to take an emphasis shall take, beyond the thirty (30) core credit hours, an additional eighteen (18) electives from any of the CRJU courses listed below in any of the concentration or elective groupings.

CRJU 131 Introduction to Criminal Justice (3)

CRJU 220 Criminology (3)

CRJU 280 Criminal Investigation (3)

CRJU 330 Corrections (3)

CRJU 335 Criminal Evidence (3)

CRJU 340 Constitutional Law (3)

CRJU 361 Ethics in Criminal Justice (3)

CRJU 387 Research Methods (3)
CRJU 410 Theories of Criminal Justice (3)
CRJU 460 Senior Research in Criminal Justice (3)

Electives for the BS in Criminal Justice

CRJU 390 Independent Study (3)
CRJU 490 Advanced Independent Study (3)
CRJU 495 Internship (1-6) (only one CRJU 495 internship experience may be used for credit)
GOVT 303 State and Local Government (3)

Students may choose one of the following concentrations:

Corrections

CRJU 231 Juvenile Justice (3)
CRJU 345 Criminal Law (3)
CRJU 350 Criminal Procedure (3)
CRJU 430 Comparative Criminal Justice Systems (3)

Homeland Security

CRJU 345 Criminal Law (3)
CRJU 370 Homeland Security (3)
CRJU 380 Domestic and International Terrorism (3)
CRJU 430 Comparative Criminal Justice Systems (3)

Law Enforcement Administration

CRJU 345 Criminal Law (3)
CRJU 350 Criminal Procedure (3)
CRJU 420 Law Enforcement Organization and Administration (3)
GOVT 210 Introduction to Public Policy and Administration (3)

The Major in Criminal Justice (B.A.S.)

This major is designed for students who have already earned an Associate of Applied Science degree in Criminal Justice, and who wish to complete their bachelor's degree study in that field. At least seven (7) of the required courses listed below must be completed at Regent.

Required courses for the B.A.S. major in Criminal Justice (30 credit hours):

CRJU 131 Introduction to Criminal Justice (3)
CRJU 220 Criminology (3)
CRJU 231 Juvenile Justice (3)

CRJU 280 Criminal Investigation (3)
CRJU 330 Corrections (3)
CRJU 335 Criminal Evidence (3)
CRJU 340 Constitutional Law (3)
CRJU 361 Ethics in Criminal Justice (3)
CRJU 410 Theories of Criminal Justice (3)
CRJU 430 Comparative Criminal Justice Systems (3)

Students majoring in other disciplines may choose to minor in Criminal Justice:

Minor in Criminal Justice (15 credit hours):

CRJU 131 Introduction to Criminal Justice (3)
CRJU 220 Criminology (3)
CRJU 280 Criminal Investigation (3)
CRJU 345 Criminal Law (3)
CRJU 410 Theories of Criminal Justice (3)

The Major in Law and National Security (B.A.)

The B.A. in Law and National Security (LWNS) program is an integrative degree intended to provide students with knowledge of the legal, criminal justice, government and cyber security fields. It is designed to prepare students for the national security workforce within both the government and the private sector. The Law and National Security program prepares students to make reasoned judgments and ethical decisions concerning issues related to law, criminal justice, government and national security. Students are trained to think critically, analyze information and communicate solutions. The B.A. in Law and National Security prepares students for careers in Law Enforcement, Local, State, and Federal Government Administration, National Security, Public Safety & Security Services, and Legal Services.

Requirements for the Major in Law and National Security (Students who choose the major in Law and National Security must take 48 credit hours of required courses as follows):

CRJU 340 Constitutional Law (3)
CRJU 370 Homeland Security (3)
CRJU 380 Domestic and International Terrorism (3)
GOVT 196 Introduction to the Study of Government (3)
GOVT 200 Contemporary Global Problems (3)
GOVT 210 Introduction to Public Policy and Administration (3)
GOVT 240 American Government and Politics I (3)
GOVT 290 Political Economy (3)
GOVT 304 International Relations (3)
ISYS 204 Introduction to Information Systems (3)
ISYS 331 Information Systems Security (3)
ISYS 333 Systems Security (3)

ISYS 436 Contingency Planning and Disaster Recovery (3)

PARA 230 Introduction to Judicial Systems (3)

PARA 325 Law & Ethics (3)

PARA 410 Criminal Law & Procedure (3)

Paralegal Studies

The Major in Paralegal Studies

The Bachelor of Science in Paralegal Studies in Regent University's College of Arts & Sciences equips students with the knowledge, skills, and wisdom necessary to play a pivotal role as a paraprofessional in law offices, government units, and other law-practice settings. In addition, the program integrates a Christian worldview into the study of the law and the legal profession. Increasingly, legal work in the United States is being undertaken by paraprofessionals who are trained in the law but are not J.D.-holding, practicing attorneys. This trend is likely to continue. Accordingly, the College of Arts & Sciences has positioned itself to equip the next generation of paralegals, who will exhibit competence and professionalism, operating in the context of a Christian, ethical worldview. Furthermore, this major will be enhanced by its integration with Regent's School of Law. Students who graduate in this major will be able to work with excellence in law offices, government units, and other law practice settings.

Required courses for the Major in Paralegal Studies (39 credit hours)

PARA 210 Foundations of Paralegal Studies (3)

PARA 220 Legal Research & Writing (3)

PARA 230 Introduction to Judicial Systems (3)

PARA 240 Investigation in Litigation (3)

PARA 315 Law Office Environment (3)

PARA 320 Civil Litigation (3)

PARA 325 Law & Ethics (3)

PARA 330 Family Law (3)

PARA 335 Personal Injury Law (3)

PARA 410 Criminal Law & Procedure (3)

PARA 420 Contract Law (3)

PARA 430 Real Estate Law (3)

Choose one of the following:

PARA 435 Immigration Law (3)

PARA 440 Intellectual Property Law (3)

PARA 455 Wills, Trusts, & Probates Law (3)

Courses

Criminal Justice

CRJU 131 Introduction to Criminal Justice (3) Examines the American criminal justice system. Investigates the agencies and processes involved in the administration of criminal justice. Considers various approaches in defining, measuring, and controlling crime.

CRJU 220 Criminology (3) Investigates the nature and causation of crime. Gives attention to major theoretical explanations for crime as well as to the treatment and prevention of crime.

CRJU 231 Juvenile Justice (3) Explores the nature, development, and causation of delinquent behavior among juveniles. Gives emphasis to contemporary trends and practices in the prevention and treatment of juvenile delinquency.

CRJU 280 Criminal Investigation (3) Discusses principles and practices of criminal investigation including crime scene conduct and procedures, collection and preservation of evidence, interview and interrogation techniques, development of leads, and the use of surveillance techniques. Addresses ethical issues related to the criminal case investigation.

CRJU 330 Corrections (3) Investigation and analysis of the history, current practices, and various aspects of the corrections system. Gives attention to the future direction of corrections.

CRJU 335 Criminal Evidence (3) Discusses criminal evidence rules in the United States. Emphasis to the exclusionary rule and the distinction between real and testimonial evidence. Trial procedures, examination of witnesses, real/physical evidence, circumstantial evidence, the hearsay rule, the opinion evidence rule, and judicial notice. Discusses ethical considerations related to seized and submitted evidence.

CRJU 340 Constitutional Law (3) Analyzes the character of judicial power and review. Examines key U.S. Supreme Court decisions as related to the Bill of Rights, and its relationship to the states through focusing on civil rights and civil liberties decisions. Cross-listed with GOVT 382.

CRJU 345 Criminal Law (3) Examines criminal law in the United States with special attention given to various principles that apply to most criminal cases. Investigation includes the history and development of criminal law in the United States, an analysis of a number of specific types of crimes, parties to crime, and criminal defense.

CRJU 350 Criminal Procedure (3) Investigates the processes through which criminal law is applied to individuals in society. Explores the lawfulness and admissibility of criminal procedures, trial processes, sentencing, and appeals.

CRJU 361 Ethics in Criminal Justice (3) Analysis of the diverse ethical dilemmas encountered in the criminal justice profession. Considers the importance of an ethic of virtue that focuses on an individual's character as the source of virtuous action- both personal and professional. Evaluates leading ethical theories as they are applied to diverse ethical dilemmas in the criminal justice profession and examines various standards and codes of professional conduct within the criminal justice profession.

CRJU 370 Homeland Security (3) Explores the history, development, and changing dynamics of homeland security at and between local, state, and national government levels. Gives special attention to theories of homeland security management, the Department of Homeland Security and its statutory authority, and hazard mitigation and disaster preparedness

CRJU 380 Domestic and International Terrorism (3) Considers various approaches to understanding the nature and causation of terrorism. Considers the objectives of terrorism, modern terrorist groups and their strategy and tactics, and the role and limits of the criminal justice system in addressing terrorism.

CRJU 387 Research Methods (3) Examines major approaches to research including both quantitative and qualitative methods. Students will explore the difference between historical case studies and statistical research, such as opinion polling. Emphasizes the skills necessary for differentiating between good and bad research and developing hypotheses. Prerequisite: MATH 201. Cross-listed with GOVT 387.

CRJU 390 Independent Study (3) An approved independent study option, supervised by faculty, in a directed area of scholarship. Study is administered according to a learning contract between a chosen faculty member and the student.

CRJU 410 Theories of Criminal Justice (3) Investigates comprehensive and sub-system theories of criminal justice. Gives attention to utilitarian, preventionist, retributive, and restorative approaches to criminal justice.

CRJU 420 Law Enforcement Organization and Administration (3) Examines the history, development, and current organizational and administrative practices of police departments and other law enforcement agencies.

CRJU 430 Comparative Criminal Justice Systems (3) Studies and compares the criminal justice system and basic

philosophies of law and justice of various Western and non-Western nations.

CRJU 460 Senior Research in Criminal Justice (3) Capstone course for the integration and synthesis of knowledge and principles concerning the criminal justice system, law and adjudication, criminology, law enforcement, ethics, diversity, research methods and other areas of study. Students plan, design, and conduct a research project. Final papers report the results of the study and are presented in a formal research seminar. As part of course, an electronic portfolio may be required. Prerequisite: Senior standing.

CRJU 490 Advanced Independent Study (3) An approved independent study option, supervised by faculty, in a directed area of scholarship. Study is administered according to a learning contract between a chosen faculty member and the student.

CRJU 495 Internship (1-6) This guided learning experience is a culminating experience in which the student applies the principles and skills learned, demonstrating competency under the guidance of a specialist in the field. Advisor approval required.

Geography

GEOG 101 World Geography (3) Investigation of the spatial distribution of cultures and regions. Emphasis on defining key geographical concepts, identifying major political boundaries, illustrating current and recent national and ethnic conflicts, exploring economic and social processes that are leading to increasing global interaction, examining the variation religious practices and beliefs and assessing the basis for international disparities in economic development.

Government

GOVT 196 Introduction to the Study of Government (3) Explores some of the main fields within the discipline of government (e.g., comparative politics, political theory) as well as some of the main approaches to the study of government (e.g., interpretivism, behavioralism, institutionalism). Various theories of integration for the study and understanding of government are also introduced.

GOVT 200 Contemporary Global Problems (3) Investigates the global problems that influence and shape contemporary and future government decision-making. Attention is given to such important problems as terrorism, poverty, human trafficking, disease, the digital revolution, the global economy, immigration as well as to how governments are responding to such challenges.

GOVT 210 Introduction to Public Policy and Administration (3) Analyzes the basic principles and practices of American public administration and policy, with an emphasis on the politics of administration and the relationship between the bureaucracy, special interest groups, Congress, the President, and the public as related to the creation and implementation of public policy.

GOVT 211 Great Decisions (1) Analyzing current issues in international relations and international security through participation in the Hampton Roads World Affairs Council Great Decisions speaker series (on campus) or through viewing World Affairs Council Great Decisions video lectures (online). May be repeated for up to 3 credits. Additional fees required by HRWAC/FPA. Cross-listed with GOV 611.

GOVT 220 Comparative Politics (3) Offers a systematic exploration and comparison of the world's political systems. Investigates key trends, patterns, and relationships that may offer explanations regarding the similarities and differences of those systems. As such, emphasis is placed on such topics as political economy, ethnic conflict, democratization, political corruption, and state and nation building.

GOVT 240 American Government and Politics I (3) Provides an analysis of the founding of the United States through an investigation of the important philosophical, constitutional, and political questions surrounding the Declaration of Independence, Articles of Confederation, the Constitutional Convention, and the creation and development of the U.S. Constitution. Attention is given to federalism, and the Constitutional institutions of the Presidency, Congress, and the Supreme Court.

GOVT 245 American Government and Politics II (3) Investigates such issues as political participation, public opinion and voting behavior, interest groups and political parties, and civil rights and liberties.

GOVT 290 Political Economy (3) Uses the tools of economics to examine decision-making in non-market institutions with a particular emphasis on government decision-making. Cross-listed with ECON 290. Prerequisite: ECON 120 or ECON 260.

GOVT 300 The Legislative Process (3) Evaluates the internal processes of the House and Senate as well as the place of Congress in the American political system. Some of the topics studied include the Congressional functions of representation, law-making, and policy-making as well as Constitutional and historical responsibilities. Prerequisite: GOVT 240.

GOVT 301 The American Presidency (3) Examines the Constitutional and historical responsibilities of the Presidency. Attention is given to the administrative, domestic, and diplomatic functions of the Presidency as well as to the growth of presidential power over time and the relationship of the Presidency to the other U.S. political institutions. Prerequisite: GOVT 240.

GOVT 302 The American Judicial System (3) Analyzes the U.S. judicial system with a concentrated emphasis on the internal processes of the federal judiciary and the U.S. Supreme Court as well as the Constitutional and historical responsibilities of the U.S. Supreme Court. Prerequisite: GOVT 240.

GOVT 303 State and Local Government (3) Analysis and investigation of the operations of U.S. state and local governments within the federal structure of American government with an additional emphasis on becoming active and knowledgeable citizens.

GOVT 304 International Relations (3) Evaluates the conduct of foreign affairs, policy, and relationships between nation-states in the international political community. Students are introduced to the history of the international order as well as to the leading international relations' theories of realism, liberal internationalism, neo-conservatism, human rights, and Marxism.

GOVT 327 Ancient Political Philosophy (3) Explores the political philosophy and political thought of important thinkers such as Sophocles, Thucydides, Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, Augustine, and Thomas Aquinas through the reading and analysis of their works. Emphasis is given to understanding the foundations of the ancient and medieval era and the political writings composed therein. Prerequisite: GOVT 196.

GOVT 329 Modern Political Philosophy (3) Investigates the political philosophy and political thought of such important thinkers as Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, J.S. Mill, Rousseau, Kant, and Nietzsche through the reading and analysis of their works. Emphasis is given to understanding the foundations of modernity and the political writings composed therein. Prerequisite: GOVT 196.

GOVT 330 Political Ideologies (3) Considers the concepts of ideology (worldview or *weltanschauung*) and philosophy as applied to government and politics. Attention is given to such dominant political ideologies as communism, socialism, fascism, liberalism, and conservatism. Prerequisite: GOVT 196.

GOVT 340 American Foreign Policy (3) Examines the history of U.S. foreign policy up until the present era with special attention to topics such as U.S. military, economic, and human rights policy. Course also examines the changing concepts of power, the national interest, and grand strategy and learning in U.S. foreign policy as these relate to various world regions. Prerequisite: GOVT 304.

GOVT 345 Comparative Foreign Policy (3) Provides a comparative analysis of foreign policy through the key concepts of power and national interest. Students analyze case studies of foreign policy making of various nation-states. Theories of war and international diplomacy are also addressed. Prerequisite: GOVT 304.

GOVT 368 Moot Court (2) Study and acquisition of the skills of advocacy focusing on major constitutional questions. Presentation and evaluation of oral and written arguments. Preparation for regional/national competition. Repeatable for credit up to three times. Pass/No Pass. Requires permission of instructor.

GOVT 382 Constitutional Law (3) Analyzes the character of judicial power and review. Examines key U.S. Supreme Court decisions as related to the Bill of Rights, and its relationship to the states through focusing on civil rights and civil liberties decisions. Cross-listed with CRJU 340.

GOVT 387 Research Methods (3) Examines major approaches to research including both quantitative and qualitative methods. Prerequisite: MATH 201. Cross-listed with CRJU 387.

GOVT 390 Independent Study (3) An approved independent study option, supervised by faculty, in a directed area of scholarship. Study is administered according to a learning contract between a chosen faculty member and the student.

GOVT 432 The American Political Tradition (3) Studies the philosophical and theological ideas and the practical realities that informed the creation and development of the political system of the United States and considers some of the major contemporary challenges to the maintenance of American democracy in an increasingly globalized world. Prerequisite: GOVT 196.

GOVT 434 Christian Political Philosophy (3) Considers the contributions of Christian thinkers to the creation and development of a Christian philosophy of politics, governance, and citizenship. Investigates numerous biblical texts and the writings of Christian thinkers from the early church to the modern and contemporary period. Prerequisite: GOVT 196

GOVT 490 Advanced Independent Study (3) An approved independent study option, supervised by faculty, in a directed area of scholarship. Study is administered according to a learning contract between a chosen faculty member and the student.

GOVT 493 Senior Seminar in Government (3) Research, writing and defense of an undergraduate thesis. Integration of faith and disciplinary interest. Prerequisite: GOVT 387.

GOVT 495 Internship (1-6) Approved internship in a field of the student's specialty. This guided learning experience is a culminating experience in which the student applies the principles and skills learned, demonstrating competency under the guidance of a specialist in the field.

History

HIST 201 U.S. History I (to 1877) (3) Study of the political, social, and economic development of American society from about 1607 through the end of the Civil War era in 1877. Students consider native American perspectives and the interaction with Europeans. Topics include the formation and establishment of the new nation as well as the international impact of the birth of a nation.

HIST 202 U.S. History II (from 1877) (3) Study of the political, social and economic development of American society from the post-Civil War era to the present. Students investigate the development of a party system of government, industrial development, labor issues, the impact of the reconstruction, American involvement internationally, and the present state of American society.

HIST 205 Western Civilization I (3) Study of the events, peoples, groups, ideas, institutions, and trends that shaped western civilization from the prehistoric era to 1650. Emphasis on the rise and fall of empires, the legacy those empires left and the impact of religion on the ancient, medieval, and early modern western world. The multiple perspectives of gender, class, religion, and ethnic groups are explored. Students investigate historical accounts of civilization and engage in personal reflection and response.

HIST 206 Western Civilization II (3) Study of the events, peoples, groups, ideas, institutions, and trends that shaped western civilization from 1650 to the present. The multiple perspectives of gender, class, religion, and ethnic groups are explored, including reference to the interaction among the peoples of the modern world. Students investigate historical accounts of western civilization and its interaction with non-western cultures and engage in personal reflection and response.

HIST 210 The Story of Christianity (3) The historic roots and development of Christianity and the church with attention to historic Christian writings, doctrines, and thinkers of the Christian faith. Only available to honors students.

HIST 211 World History I (3) Survey of the history of civilization from its beginnings in both the Middle East and Asia to the growing dominance of the West over non-western civilizations in Asia, Africa, and the Americas that began in the 16th century age of exploration. Special attention given to the cultural exchanges, interactions, and adaptations that occurred among these civilizations.

HIST 212 World History II (3) Survey of the growth and interactions of civilizations across the world from the 16th century to the present. Special attention given to their individual cultural vibrancy and to their responses to Western hegemony, modernization, and globalization in subsequent centuries.

HIST 250 A History of the United States (3) The historical, moral, and religious foundations, and socio-political development of the United States. American history and government within a comparative framework of major human civilizations and cultures. Only available to honors students. Prerequisite: ENGL 209.

HIST 304 European Settlement of Colonial America, 1492-1763 (3) Traces the social, political, religious, and economic development of the European colonies in North America and the Caribbean from 1492 to 1763. Prerequisite: HIST 201 or 202 or HIST 250.

HIST 308 Revolutionary and Constitutional History, 1763-1800 (3) Study of the roots of the colonists' revolt against the British Empire, their successful revolution, and their efforts to design a suitable framework of government for the new nation. Prerequisite: HIST 201 or 202 or HIST 250.

HIST 312 Jeffersonian and Jacksonian America, 1800-1845 (3) Examines the history of the young republic from the election of Thomas Jefferson to the eve of the Mexican-American War. Topics will include the War of 1812, the Old South and slavery, expansion into the trans-Mississippi West, and conflicts with Native Americans. Prerequisite: HIST 201 or 202 or HIST 250.

HIST 316 Civil War America, 1846-1877 (3) Study of the deep roots that led to the Civil War, the prosecution of the war, and the legacy of the failure of Reconstruction to heal the wounds of slavery and sectionalism. Prerequisite: HIST 201 or 202 or HIST 250.

HIST 324 America in Depression, War, and Recovery, 1929-1952 (3) Study of the descent of the nation into depression, the successful campaign against the Axis Powers in World War II, and the dramatic transformation of the nation in the post-war period. Prerequisite: HIST 201 or 202 or HIST 250.

HIST 328 Modern America, 1952 through the Twenty-First Century (3) Examination of the dramatic growth of the nation from the Eisenhower Administration to the present. Topics include the Cold War, Vietnam, the Civil Rights movement, the Great Society, economic expansion and contraction, and the global struggle against terrorism. Prerequisite: HIST 201 or 202 or HIST 250.

HIST 332 African-American History (3) Traces the history of African-Americans from their arrival as slaves in Jamestown to the election of the first African-American as president. Prominent topics include the institution of slavery, the anti-slavery movement, the Black religious experience, Reconstruction, Jim Crow, the Great Migration, Civil Rights, and the contemporary experiences of African-Americans. Prerequisite: HIST 201 or 202 or HIST 250.

HIST 336 American Evangelicalism (3) Explores the development of a distinctive American form of evangelical Christianity from its roots in New England Puritanism to the very different shape in the Emerging Church Movement. Prerequisite: HIST 201 or 202 or HIST 250.

HIST 346 Ancient Greece and the Empires of Alexander the Great (3) Studies the history of Ancient Greece (Hellenic) civilization from Minoan and Mycenaean times to the rise and fall of Philip and Alexander the Great. Examines the cultural roots of Western civilization and provides cultural and historical context for the Old Testament.

HIST 347 The Roman World (3) Studies the development of the Roman civilization in ancient Italy from its prehistoric beginnings to the fall of the Roman Empire. Attention is given to Rome's politics, culture, and religion as well as the emergence and growth of Christianity and the Roman Empire's long-term impact on the development of Western Civilization.

HIST 348 European Middle Ages (3) Examines the origins of Europe in the old Roman Empire, the prominent cultural role of Christianity, the development of feudalism, the emergence of universities, the development of strong monarchies, and the gradual breakup and transformation of Western Christendom. Prerequisite: HIST 205 or 206.

HIST 350 History of Virginia (3) Cultural, political, and economic history of the Commonwealth and its role in the nation to the present.

HIST 352 Renaissance and Reformation (3) Explores the history of early modern Europe from the origins of the Renaissance in the 14th century down to the Peace of Westphalia in 1648. Major topics include Renaissance Humanism, the fracturing of medieval Christianity and the growth of Protestantism, the emergence of capitalism, contacts with the non-western world, and the growth of the modern nation-state. Prerequisite: HIST 205 or 206.

HIST 358 History of the British Empire (3) Surveys the growth and decline of the British Empire between the late 1500s to mid-twentieth century. Investigates why the British Empire took different forms on different continents.

HIST 368 Modern European History, 1648-1815 (3) Surveys the growth of European society from the Peace of Westphalia in 1648 to the end of the Congress of Vienna. Topics include the Enlightenment, the Scientific Revolution, the age of revolutions, nationalism, romanticism, liberalism, capitalism, imperialism, and the interaction of Christianity with the Enlightenment era. Prerequisite: HIST 205 or 206.

HIST 369 Modern European History, 1815-Present (3) Examines the evolution of modern European history from 1815 to the present. Topics include seminal events such as the Congress of Vienna settlement, German and Italian unification, the age of New Imperialism, the World Wars, key twentieth century scientific, philosophical and cultural developments, the creation of the European Union, the Cold War, reunification of Germany and breakup of the Soviet Union, to present day events. Prerequisite: HIST 205 or 206.

HIST 372 History of Global Christianity (3) Traces the growth of Christianity from its origins in the Apostle Paul's missionary journeys through its substantial role in preserving Western culture during the middle ages to its spectacular expansion throughout Europe, the Middle East, Asia, Africa, and South America since the 16th century. Prerequisites: HIST 205 or 206, or HIST 211 or HIST 212.

HIST 376 History of Modern East Asia (3) Studies the history and cultures of East Asia in the modern period. Attention is given to the religion, cultural, economic and political development of China, Japan, and Korea along with present day developments. Prerequisite: HIST 211 or 212.

HIST 382 History of Latin America (3) Explores the history, culture, and societies of Latin America before European contact to their contemporary struggles to build stable democracies. Considers the role of Spanish rule in the 19th century and the effects of globalization on socioeconomic, political, and cultural development. Prerequisite: HIST 211 or 212.

HIST 384 History of Modern Africa (3) Study of the rocky terrain of Africa's modern history from its roots in European imperialism in the late 19th century to their struggles to gain their independence in the mid-20th century and subsequent efforts to build stable democracies in the present. Prerequisite: HIST 211 or 212.

HIST 389 History of the Middle East and the Islamic World (3) Traces the growth of Islamic civilization from its origins in the 7th century to its spectacular expansion in the 20th and 21st centuries. Attention is given to the interrelationship between Islam and the Middle East as well as the interaction between Islam and the West and the United States and the Middle East since the 20th century. Prerequisite: HIST 211 or 212.

HIST 390 Independent Study (3) An approved independent study option, supervised by faculty, in a directed area of scholarship. Study is administered according to a learning contract between a chosen faculty member and the student.

HIST 392 History of Russia and the Former Soviet Union (3) Surveys the political, social, economic, and cultural history of Russia from its medieval origins to the present. Addresses the growth of the Russian autocratic state under Ivan IV and Peter the Great, the evolution of the institution of serfdom, the expansion of Russian rule across Eurasia, the interaction between ethnic Russians and their subjects, the revolutions of 1905 and 1917, the formation and evolution of the Soviet Union, the collapse of the Soviet Union, and current developments. Prerequisites: HIST 205 or 206, or 211 or 212.

HIST 401 Historiography and Research Methods of History (3) Examination of the study of history, historical methodology, and the philosophy of history. Emphasizes current epistemological and methodological issues related to the study of history and evaluates various Christian and non-Christian historiographical perspectives. Prerequisites: Completion of two 200 level HIST courses, two 300 HIST courses, and Junior standing.

HIST 485 Special Topics (3) Intensive examination of a selected area of study in the field of history. Topics vary and are announced in advance. This course may be repeated for credit. Lecture, seminar, and/or team study.

HIST 490 Advanced Independent Study (3) An approved independent study option, supervised by faculty, in a directed area of scholarship. Study is administered according to a learning contract between a chosen faculty member and the student.

HIST 495 Internship (1-6) This guided learning experience is a culminating experience in which the student applies the principles and skills learned, demonstrating competency under the guidance of a specialist in the field. Advisor approval required.

HIST 497 Senior Seminar in History (3) Investigation of how rigorous historical study is conducted. Students examine bibliographical practices, schools of the philosophy of history (both Christian and secular), and historiographical traditions. They demonstrate their understanding of basic research methods, their ability to analyze and synthesize primary and secondary sources, and the relevance of a Christian perspective in a major research project. Prerequisite: HIST 401.

International Studies

INTS 491 Senior Seminar in International Studies (3) Evaluates student knowledge of specific international phenomena and issues, culminating in a senior research paper.

INTS 495 Study Abroad International Internship (3-6) Optional program with Regent and/or approved external organizations for international training in a variety of disciplines and fields.

Paralegal Studies

PARA 210 Foundations of Paralegal Studies (3) Christian and historical foundations as the basis of American jurisprudence. Paralegals' role in the law office. Survey of U.S. law; importance of research, legal writing and ethics.

PARA 220 Legal Research & Writing (3) Analysis of the case law and statutory law systems. Writing of legal memoranda. Utilization of online law libraries, and other resources and tools. Create a complaint to initiate a lawsuit.

PARA 230 Introduction to Judicial Systems (3) Structures and operations of courts, and their jurisdictions, procedures; history and introduction to judicial processes.

PARA 240 Investigation in Litigation (3) Basic legal principles with ethical approaches to investigations. Utilization of federal, state and local regulations governing rules of evidence. Interviewing techniques and investigation plans. Sourcing of witnesses and rules governing admissibility in court.

PARA 315 Law Office Environment (3) Clerical and management skills of law firms; fee arrangements, time tracking, billing, basic accounting, handling client funds, and records management; etiquette, and marketing.

PARA 320 Civil Litigation (3) Litigation protocols in organization of law offices, time management, fact investigation, flow of litigation, court systems, commencement and defense of lawsuits, discovery, evidence, motions practices, and trial preparation. Settlement and post-trial practices.

PARA 325 Law & Ethics (3) Various sources of law regarding professional responsibilities and legal ethics; practical applications; Christian worldview perspectives.

PARA 330 Family Law (3) Comprehensive, including marriage, divorce, annulment, division of property, child custody and support, spousal support and adoption. Preparation and filing of requisite documents/pleadings.

PARA 335 Personal Injury Law (3) Bodily injury/property damage and requirements for tort liability and compensation; worker's compensation systems. Practical aspects of PI practice from plaintiff's and defense perspectives.

PARA 410 Criminal Law & Procedure (3) Substantive knowledge, practical skills and competencies, and ethical guidelines needed to work in criminal law area; criminal investigation (prosecution/defense) and evidence.

PARA 420 Contract Law (3) Law of formation, legal construction, execution, and enforcement of and remedies under contracts.

PARA 430 Real Estate Law (3) Drafting real estate contracts, deeds, mortgage instruments, foreclosure notices, mechanic's liens, leases and listing contracts. Legal concepts of real estate documents related to estates in land, homestead, fixtures and easements. Title searches and closings.

(Students will choose at least one of the following three courses):

PARA 435 Immigration Law (3) Immigrant/non-immigrant visa categories and requirements. Form utilization (family-based petition, worker-based petition). Gaining lawful entry into the United States; deportation and removal requirements.

PARA 440 Intellectual Property Law (3) Developing understanding of trademarks, copyrights, patents, and trade secrets, and ownership thereof.

PARA 455 Wills, Trusts, & Probates Law (3) Concepts and components of estate planning and probate law firm practices. Form filings, probate accounting and processes. Roles of fiduciaries in regards to wills, trusts, and probate processes.

Psychology

Department Chair: Dominick D. Hankle, Ph.D.

The Psychology Department offers courses of study to students interested in the study of human behavior and the discipline of psychological science, by offering a major and a minor in Psychology. The Department of Psychology seeks to equip non-majors with a broad understanding of the assessment of human behavior while challenging students majoring in Psychology to the comprehensive integration of biological, psychological, social, environmental, developmental and spiritual components in their understanding of human behavior, all grounded in a Christian worldview.

The Major in Psychology

The major in psychology leads to the Bachelor of Science degree. The major seeks to engage students in an in-depth understanding of psychological theory and methodology and to promote critical thinking about the integration between psychological theory and practice within a biblical worldview. The Psychology major from Regent University affords students many professional opportunities, such as high-level management, social work, human services, personnel training, marketing and sales, and medical related fields, as well as further study at the graduate level.

Required Courses for the Major in Psychology (Students choosing the Major in Psychology must take 51 credit hours. There are thirty-six (36) required core hours listed immediately below. In addition, students must take fifteen (15) hours *either* as electives, which must consist of courses in addition to the core that are numbered 300 or above, *or* by opting for the fifteen (15) credit-hour concentration in Clinical and Counseling Psychology):

PSYC 102 Introduction to Psychology (3)

PSYC 210 Philosophical Foundations (3)

PSYC 211 Developmental Psychology (3)

PSYC 303 Theories of Personality (3)

PSYC 313 Research Methods (3)

PSYC 321 Data Analysis (3)

PSYC 400 Abnormal Psychology (3)

PSYC 410 Physiological Psychology (3)

PSYC 411 Cognitive Psychology (3)

PSYC 412 Multicultural Psychology (3)

PSYC 421 Social Psychology (3)

PSYC 422 Capstone Seminar in Ethics and Professional Identity (3)

Students may choose either to take fifteen (15) additional credits in Psychology courses numbered 300 or above or else they may choose the following *optional* concentration to add to the major:

Clinical and Counseling Psychology (Optional, for Psychology majors only; 15 credit hours):

In addition to the Psychology core curriculum, students must successfully complete:

PSYC 316 Case Management, Treatment Planning, and Crisis Intervention (3)

PSYC 317 Marriage and Family (3)

PSYC 406 Group Facilitation (3)

PSYC 418 Counseling Skills (3)

PSYC 428 Survey of Psychological Assessments (3)

Students majoring in other disciplines may choose to minor in Psychology:

Minor in Psychology (15 credit hours):

PSYC 102 Introduction to Psychology (3)

PSYC 303 Theories of Personality (3)

PSYC 313 Research Methods (3)

Plus a choice of any 2 courses listed below:

PSYC 211 Developmental Psychology (3)

PSYC 400 Abnormal Psychology (3)

PSYC 410 Physiological Psychology (3)

PSYC 421 Social Psychology (3)

PSYC 428 Survey of Psychological Assessments (3)

Courses

Psychology

PSYC 101 Psychology of Adjustment (3) Study of psychological principles with respect to students' lives. Students (1) develop greater self-understanding and self-help skills; (2) increase understanding of other people and sensitivity to those who may be different from the student; and (3) become familiar with relevant theories and research findings. Topics include coping with stress, the self, forming impressions of others, prejudice, conformity, interpersonal communication, relationships, gender, sexuality, and career issues.

PSYC 102 Introduction to Psychology (3) Examination of the major themes in the study and practice of psychology, such as human nature, motivation, change and development, and spiritual struggles, as well as applied psychological knowledge for everyday life.

PSYC 210 Philosophical Foundations (3) The historical and contemporary philosophical foundations of psychology with an emphasis on the interface between Christian theology and psychology. The relationship between Christian theology and secular philosophies commonly discussed in the field. Prerequisite: PSYC 102.

PSYC 211 Developmental Psychology (3) Examination of the major theoretical perspectives related to physical, cognitive, language, emotional, spiritual, and social development in people over the life span.

PSYC 250 Human Sexuality (3) Exploration of the psychology of human sexuality from the standpoint of a Christian worldview. Examines theories, perspectives, concepts, and data from the scientific study of sexuality. Students examine practical information useful for daily living and decision-making about many aspects of sexuality.

PSYC 260 Psychology of Women (3) Study of the psychological theories, myths, and stereotypes related to the development of women. Topics are organized around critical issues and events in women's experience from infancy through adulthood, such as biological and sexual differentiation, identity and personality development, careers, parenting, and mental health.

PSYC 303 Theories of Personality (3) Examines the major schools within personality theory with a focus on contributions and usefulness in understanding human behavior, the principal theorists from each school, the limitations of each theory, and comparisons between theoretical perspectives.

PSYC 306 Addictive Disorders (3) Study of contemporary psychological models of addiction and treatment including the theories that drive various approaches to treatment, specialized assessments, prevention, stages of change and recovery, policy issues, and relapse prevention.

PSYC 313 Research Methods (3) Considers the systematic process by which to conduct research as well as the various research methods that can be used to acquire and advance knowledge. Introduction to methodological concepts used in the study of society, to the formal steps of the scientific method, to various research processes, to quantitative and qualitative methods of investigation, and to the communication of research results via research reports. Prerequisite: MATH 201.

PSYC 316 Case Management, Treatment Planning, and Crisis Intervention (3) Examines case management principles and techniques, treatment planning, effective referral methods, and crisis intervention skills used in human services and addiction treatment.

PSYC 317 Marriage and Family (3) Study of marriage and family from various perspectives, including the theories of and methods used to research marriage and the family, the diversity of families, contemporary gender roles, love and commitment, systems, communication and conflict resolution, sexual relationships and problems, pregnancy, childbirth, parenthood, care-giving and spiritual concerns.

PSYC 321 Data Analysis (3) Continuation of PSYC 313. Students examine research topics and complete research projects according to American Psychological Association requirements. Students apply research and statistical principles including the use of SPSS. Prerequisite: PSYC 313 or concurrent. Students will be withdrawn if prerequisite is not successfully completed.

PSYC 327 Psychology of Religion (3) Examines the theory and research in psychology of religion, including topics such as psychological methods and measures used to study religion as well as objective and subjective approaches to the study of religion as related to prayer, meditation, spiritual healing, dreams, tongue-speaking, social attitudes and behavior, mental health, mysticism, religious orientation, and personal development.

PSYC 390 Independent Study (3) An approved independent study option, supervised by faculty, in a directed area of scholarship. Study is conducted according to a learning contract between a chosen faculty member and the student.

PSYC 400 Abnormal Psychology (3) Survey of various categories of abnormal or deviant behavior such as developmental, personality, mood, psychophysiological, psychotic, anxiety, somatoform, chemical dependency, and dissociative disorders. Prerequisite: PSYC 102 or equivalent.

PSYC 402 Health Psychology (3) Overview of biological, psychological, social, and spiritual aspects related to health. Students apply concepts to improve health outcomes in each of these areas.

PSYC 406 Group Facilitation (3) Explores the key aspects of the group process including communication patterns, both verbal and nonverbal, as well as leadership, trust, cohesion, risk-taking, group membership skills, facilitation skills, group problem-solving, decision-making, conflict resolution, interviewing techniques, and summary session report-writing. Provides both a group experience and a theoretical analysis of group process.

PSYC 410 Physiological Psychology (3) Study of the biological bases of behavior with an emphasis on the role of the nervous and endocrine systems. Topics include: attention, learning and memory, sensation and perception, sleep, language, reproduction, emotions, aggressive behavior, addictions, and behavioral disorders. Prerequisite: PSYC 102 or equivalent.

PSYC 411 Cognitive Psychology (3) Study of recent research and theory in cognitive processes concerning the representation, storage, retrieval, forgetting, conditioning, learning, concept formation, problem solving, and memory.

PSYC 412 Multicultural Psychology (3) Examines theories and research in the study of psychosocial issues of racial, ethnic, and cultural groups as well as an exploration of the relationship of race, culture, and social class in psychological development.

PSYC 416 Psycho-Social Aspects of Aging (3) Explores the specific age-stages of adult development and aging emphasizing psychosocial, psychopathological, biological, intellectual, and personality processes from a theoretical and research-oriented perspective. Cross-listed with GERO 310.

PSYC 417 Industrial and Organizational Psychology (3) Introduction to the field of industrial-organizational (I-O) psychology. Topics include the foundations of industrial-organizational psychology, values and ethics, work performance, problem solving, motivation, managing stress, relationships and communication in the work place, decision making, teamwork, leading and influencing others, productivity, and achieving a satisfying career.

PSYC 418 Counseling Skills (3) Introduces the development of the communication skills used in interviewing and counseling with an emphasis on the necessity of understanding the interpersonal dynamics between the human service worker/counselor and the individual client.

PSYC 421 Social Psychology (3) Survey of theories and research in the major areas of social psychology including perception, attitude change, attraction, aggression, altruism, conformity, prejudice, values, and group dynamics. Prerequisite: PSYC 313 or permission of the instructor.

PSYC 422 Capstone Seminar (3) Examination of the interdisciplinary connections within the subfields of psychology and interpretive philosophical models of the field with an emphasis on Christian thought and practice. Students apply intradisciplinary connections of the field and specific philosophical models to historic and current topics. Prerequisites: Psychology majors only who have completed a minimum of 6 upper-level psychology courses (18 credits).

PSYC 427 History of Psychology (3) Survey of the origin and development of psychology with a special emphasis placed on contemporary schools and systems of psychological thought.

PSYC 428 Survey of Psychological Assessments (3) Theory and techniques of psychological assessment including the statistical foundations of testing and assessment, principles of psychological measurement, and the most common domains of testing such as cognitive ability, achievement, interests, and personality.

PSYC 429 Sensation and Perception (3) Explores the five major human sensory systems (i.e., vision, hearing, smell, touch, and taste) and perceptual experiences related to these senses as occurring in the human brain. Examines the anatomical structures, the physiological mechanisms and neural pathways that form a substrate for the sensory experience for each sensory system. Prerequisite: PSYC 410.

PSYC 475 Special Topics (3) Study of one or more contemporary topics within the field of psychology. Research, application, or philosophical aspects of the topic under study. Prerequisite: Senior standing or instructor approval.

PSYC 490 Advanced Independent Study (3) An approved independent study option, supervised by faculty in a directed area of scholarship. Study is conducted according to a learning contract between a chosen faculty member and the student.

PSYC 495 Internship (3) Approved internship in a field of the student's specialty. This guided learning experience is a culminating experience in which the student applies the principles and skills learned, demonstrating competency under the guidance of a specialist in the field. Prerequisite: Senior status as a Psychology major and permission of the department chair.

Science, Technology, and Mathematics

Department Chair: Robert S. Stewart, Ph.D.

The Department of Science, Technology, and Mathematics offers majors in Biophysical Sciences, Computer Science, Cyber and Digital Forensics, Cybersecurity, Information Systems Technology, Mathematics, and Nursing. Department faculty members strive to enable students to understand important scientific, technological, and mathematical concepts; to acquire basic knowledge and to develop skills in scientific, technological, and mathematical reasoning with application to current issues and vocational opportunities. The Nursing program is specifically designed for students who have already obtained licensure as a Registered Nurse (RN) and desire to complete their bachelor's level education within a strong Christian online community. Regardless of the major, the department seeks to challenge students to demonstrate Christian leadership having a transformative effect in their sphere of influence, and to enable them to think critically about these subjects from a Christian perspective.

The Major in Biophysical Sciences

God created our universe with both material and spiritual components and a proper education in science must consist of both. Our understanding of the world of the natural sciences changes literally on a daily basis and a broadly based exposure to many scientific fields is the only adequate preparation for understanding in the future. It is understood that there are several possible frames of reference when considering the natural order of creation, and it is the responsibility of the faculty members to present these to students for their evaluation and full consideration. Since all truth is God's truth, the Christian in the sciences need not shy away from or shun energetic and enlightening debates and the complete and

thorough examinations of experimental data. This program is designed to provide the student with the philosophical, theological, and scientific foundation and tools necessary to vigorously explore and understand the natural world.

The Biophysical Sciences major is designed to be multidisciplinary in its very foundation, and all courses carefully integrate rigorous scientific content with rigorous theological and philosophical content for five reasons. First, this program offers a unique approach to faith-learning integration, offering six (6) integrative seminars throughout the curriculum that address foundational issues and knowledge related to faith and science. Second, this specific series of courses is carefully selected so that a student completing this program will have all the prerequisite courses needed to apply to any clinical laboratory science, dental, medical, or optometry professional program in the country. Third, by adding additional math courses (MATH 213 and 311), the student will have a significant foundation for studies in engineering. Fourth, the course structure also provides enough depth and breadth so that the student could also apply to most graduate research programs in related areas such as biochemistry, biotechnology, cellular biology, forensics, immunology, microbiology, molecular biology and pathology. And fifth, completion of this major, when coupled with the CAS core courses, provides the graduate with exceptional strengths for working in missions, public policy, education and related fields vital to transforming our world.

Required Courses for the Major in Biophysical Sciences (68 credit hours)

BIOL 122 General Biology II (4)
BIOL 321 General Microbiology (4)
BIOL 421 Immunology (4)
CHEM 121 General Chemistry I (4)
CHEM 122 General Chemistry II (4)
CHEM 221 Organic Chemistry I (4)
CHEM 222 Organic Chemistry II (4)
CHEM 421 Biochemistry (4)
MATH 212 Calculus II (4)
NSCI 121 Foundations of Scientific Thought (3)
NSCI 122 History of Science and Religion (3)
NSCI 221 Science, Theology, and Philosophy (3)
NSCI 222 Cosmology (3)
NSCI 320 Biophysical Statistics (3)
NSCI 321 Origins (3)
NSCI 421 Bioethics (3)
NSCI 499 Thesis Research and Writing (3)
PHYS 221 General Physics I (4)
PHYS 222 General Physics II (4)

In addition, students must choose any 3-credit hour course from anywhere in the course catalog.

The Minor in Cosmogony

The minor in Cosmogony is a course of study derived from a graduate science program, M.S. in Cosmogony, which rigorously engages scientific inquiry while acknowledging the indebtedness of science to God's power, majesty, and providence. The curriculum provides students scientific insights and biblical perspectives on the origin of the universe. With this minor, Christians will be equipped with the knowledge to actively and intellectually engage scientific thought,

and the skills to communicate biblically-informed responses to faith-science inquiries. Fulfilling the College's mission to challenge culture, this minor will encourage students to evaluate all viewpoints and ideas through the lens of Scripture (2 Tim. 3:16). This course of study will examine critical areas of science related to cosmology, human origins, astronomy, as well as science-faith integration.

The minor in Cosmogony is comprised of the following courses (15 credits):

COSU 310 Philosophy of Science (3)

COSU 315 Foundations of Scientific Inquiry (3)

COSU 431 Origins of Life (3)

COSU 440 Issues in Cosmogony (3)

NSCI 110 Origins of the Cosmos (3)

The Major in Computer Science

Computer Science is the study of those structures and processes (or algorithms) which support and enable access to encoded data. Computer Science enables computational processes that efficiently automate data collection, storage, retrieval and dissemination. Computer Science is a challenging field of study that requires balancing theory and practice, requiring students to think in both abstract and concrete terms. Students who would find success in this field should become adept at modeling, analyzing, and solving problems. They must also be able to design solutions and verify that not only is the solution correct but it is complete, not creating additional problems downstream. Solving problems in Computer Science requires precision, creativity, and careful reasoning, and designed solutions should be appropriate and as complete as possible to avoid future complications.

With our gifted and knowledgeable faculty, Regent University is well equipped to offer this major program with a strong emphasis on ethical practices and competent problem solving. The purpose of the B.S. in Computer Science program is to prepare knowledgeable and wise Christian computer scientists who are able to design and implement practical and innovative software programs to solve complex problems and improve computer efficiencies. Several of the courses in the major will help students to seek professional certifications.

Required Courses for the Major in Computer Science (54 credit hours, including 15 credit hours of Mathematics courses; plus 12 credit hours in Information Systems Technology courses and 27 credit hours of Computer Science courses for a total of 54 credits):

Mathematics Core Requirements

MATH 211 Calculus I (4)

MATH 212 Calculus II (4)

MATH 213 Calculus III (4)

MATH 230 Linear Algebra (3)

Information Systems Technology Core Requirements

ISYS 214 Introduction to Programming (3)

ISYS 314 Intermediate Programming (3)

ISYS 324 Network and Telecommunication Concepts (3)

ISYS 331 Information Systems Security (3)

Computer Science Core Requirements

CSCI 201 Introduction to Computer Science (3)
CSCI 210 Computer Architecture (3)
CSCI 220 Operating Systems (3)
CSCI 233 Ethics for Computer Science (3)
CSCI 310 Software Engineering (3)
CSCI 315 Data Structures and Algorithms (3)
CSCI 317 Database Fundamentals (3)
CSCI 320 Parallel and Distributive Programming (3)
CSCI 430 Mobile and Smart Computing (3)

The Minor in Computer Science

The minor in Computer Science is comprised of the following courses (18 credits):

CSCI 201 Introduction to Computer Science (3)
CSCI 233 Ethics for Computer Science (3)
CSCI 310 Software Engineering (3)
CSCI 315 Data Structures & Algorithms (3)
ISYS 314 Intermediate Programming (3)
MATH 220 Discrete Mathematics (3)

Students who aren't Computer Science majors and haven't met the prerequisites may need to take additional courses.

The Major in Cyber and Digital Forensics

The College of Arts and Sciences is uniquely positioned to offer a B.S. in Cyber and Digital Forensics degree with our strong Cybersecurity and Criminal Justice coursework, and our expert faculty. The B.S. in Cyber and Digital Forensics degree seamlessly integrates Cybersecurity and Digital Forensics courses with courses from the Criminal Justice program.

The mission of the B.S. in Cyber and Digital Forensics is to prepare Christian leaders for faithful service to Christ as they work to examine, collect, preserve, and analyze digital "fingerprints" to assist legal proceedings as well as cybersecurity personnel in their efforts to better protect their cyber and digital systems.

Requirement for the Major in Cyber and Digital Forensics (52 credit hours):

Math Core Requirements

MATH 211 Calculus 1 (4)
MATH 220 Discrete Mathematics (3)

Information Systems Technology Core Requirements

ISYS 204 Introduction to Information Systems (3)

ISYS 214 Introduction to Programming
ISYS 222 Digital Forensics (3)
ISYS 317 Database Fundamentals (3)
ISYS 324 Network & Telecommunication Concepts (3)
ISYS 331 Information Systems Security (3)
ISYS 333 Systems Security (3)
ISYS 408 Management of Information Security (3)
ISYS 434 Network Defense and Security (3)

Criminal Justice Core Requirements

CRJU 280 Criminal Investigation (3)
CRJU 335 Criminal Evidence (3)

Cyber and Digital Forensics Specialization Requirements

CYBR 320 Operating System Forensics (3)
CYBR 340 Malware Forensics (3)
CYBR 430 Mobile Forensics (3)
CYBR 440 Cyber Crime and Digital Investigation (3)

The Major in Cybersecurity

The College of Arts and Sciences is uniquely positioned to offer a B.S. in Cybersecurity degree with our strong Information Systems Security curriculum, our Homeland Security coursework, and our expert faculty. The B.S. in Cybersecurity degree seamlessly integrates IST security courses with courses from the Leadership and Homeland Security programs.

The mission of the B.S. in Cybersecurity is to prepare Christian leaders for faithful service to Christ as they work to create and execute a digital security strategy that supports and defends the integrity of data resources managed by their organizations.

Requirement for the Major in Cybersecurity (48 credit hours):

CRJU 370 Homeland Security (3)
CRJU 380 Domestic and International Terrorism (3)
ISYS 204 Introduction to Information Systems (3)
ISYS 214 Introduction to Programming (3)
ISYS 222 Digital Forensics (3)
ISYS 317 Database Fundamentals (3)
ISYS 324 Network and Telecommunication Concepts (3)
ISYS 331 Information Systems Security (3)
ISYS 333 Systems Security (3)
ISYS 336 Internet/Intranet Security (3)
ISYS 406 Systems Analysis and Design (3)
ISYS 408 Management of Information Security (3)
ISYS 434 Network Defense and Security (3)
ISYS 436 Contingency Planning and Disaster Recovery (3)
ISYS 438 Project Management and Practice (3)

The Major in Information Systems Technology (B.S.)

The disciplines of information systems and information technology are essential parts of business, non-profits, higher education, and government organizations. Information systems are complex systems requiring both technical and organizational expertise for design, development, and management. They affect not only operations, but also competitive strategy. Simply stated, the information systems discipline allows these organizations, through the deployment of technology and the management of information, to achieve the organization's stated mission, values, and goals. Meanwhile, the study of information technology focuses on the technology itself. IT professionals strive to ensure that the technology functions are designed well and are working securely, reliably, and efficiently.

The major in Information Systems Technology at Regent University represents a blend of IS and IT programs, providing graduates with a synergistic way of combining skills and knowledge of these disciplines. Further, the major offers a concentration in an area of information technology--information security--to students wishing to further their work in this area.

As past decades have shown, the use of computing technologies and the Internet have increased, and job prospects in this field are above average and are projected to grow. Regent's role in this need is unique. By offering the Bachelor of Science degree in Information Systems Technology, the university strives to provide a Christ-centered approach to this important discipline and to equip Christian leaders in the information systems and technology fields to change the world. The IST graduate emerges equipped to provide Christian leadership and to transform society in his or her workplace, living the principles of truth, justice, and love as the graduate deploys technologies, skills, and knowledge for these wider goals.

Students majoring in Information Systems complete eleven (11) required courses. They complete the major with a group of courses focused on leadership and business-related areas or with a concentration in information security, an important specialty within information technology.

Requirements for the Major in Information Systems Technology (33 credit hours plus 15 hours in either the generalist program or the information security concentration, to total 48 credits):

ISYS 204 Introduction to Information Systems (3)

ISYS 214 Introduction to Programming (3)

ISYS 304 Information Systems for eCommerce (3)

ISYS 314 Intermediate Programming (3)

ISYS 315 Data Structures and Algorithms (3)

ISYS 317 Database Fundamentals (3)

ISYS 321 IT Hardware and Software (3)

ISYS 324 Networks and Telecommunication Concepts (3)

ISYS 331 Information Systems Security (3)

ISYS 406 Systems Analysis and Design (3)

ISYS 438 Project Management and Practice (3)

Plus one of the following concentration in an area of Information Technology:

General Concentration (15 credit hours)

BUSN 220 Accounting Principles (3)

BUSN 240 Marketing Principles (3)
BUSN 320 Finance Management (3)
LDST (or MGMT) 330 Ethics (3)
MGMT 280 Principles of Management (3)

Information Security Concentration (15 credit hours)

ISYS 333 Systems Security (3)
ISYS 336 Internet/Intranet Security (3)
ISYS 408 Management of Information Security (3)
ISYS 434 Network Defense and Security (3)
ISYS 436 Contingency Planning and Disaster Recovery (3)

The Major in Information Systems Technology (B.A.S.)

This major is designed for students who have already earned an Associate of Applied Science degree in Information Systems Technology, and who wish to complete their bachelor's degree study in that field. At least seven (7) of the required courses listed below must be completed at Regent.

Required courses for the B.A.S. major in Information Systems Technology (30 credit hours):

ISYS 214 Introduction to Programming (3)
ISYS 222 Digital Forensics (3)
ISYS 304 Information Systems for eCommerce (3)
ISYS 314 Intermediate Programming (3)
ISYS 315 Data Structures and Algorithms (3)
ISYS 324 Networks and Telecommunication Concepts (3)
ISYS 331 Information Systems Security (3)
ISYS 406 Systems Analysis and Design (3)
ISYS 438 Project Management and Practice (3)
MGMT 330 Ethics (3)

Students majoring in other disciplines may choose to minor in Information Systems:

Minor in Information Systems (15 credit hours)

ISYS 204 Introduction to Information Systems (3)
ISYS 214 Introduction to Programming (3)
ISYS 304 Information Systems for eCommerce (3)
ISYS 317 Database Fundamentals (3)
ISYS 321 IT Hardware and Software (3)

The Major in Mathematics

Mathematical relationships are built into the fabric of the universe. Even to the casual observer, the mathematical patterns in nature are obvious. It is not surprising then, that deep thought has been given to numbers, natural patterns, and symbols as representations of reality for several thousands of years in the course of human civilization. The committed Christian therefore will recognize that mathematics is both a measure of God's work in His creation and a means for us to appreciate the beauty and intricacy of that creation. The study of mathematics is at once a way to explore and disclose God's work and to bring Him glory. It is our joy and duty then, to understand mathematics in the context of our Christian faith. Mathematics is one of the languages of the physical universe, a type of spoken word expressing the wisdom of God. The Psalmist said "day to day the heavens pour forth speech," and nature reveals its mathematical secrets.

A second responsibility concerning mathematics is to prepare for making contributions to a world increasingly wrought with mathematically-based connections. Science and technology are deeply imprinted with mathematical structure. All domains of modern society are infused with mathematical features. With service to God's glory in mind, the department faculty strive to provide a solid foundation in mathematics, addressing the principal fields of mathematics and preparing graduates with a basis for various future avenues of service. Helping students to gain an understanding of and an appreciation for both theory and applications across the major fields of mathematics remains paramount among the faculty.

To assist students in their preparation for work and service, the major in Mathematics is not specifically focused toward a particular vocational future but instead is aimed at providing strong mathematical foundations for work in a variety of fields. The major is suitable as partial preparation for work in fields of math teaching and math education, actuarial science, psychological and health statistics, information systems, and business, industry and government operations including data processing. The major may be complemented with electives from other fields of undergraduate study such as psychology, government, business, information systems, and health. The curriculum also provides excellent preparation for graduate study in fields that require quantitative and/or analytical skills; these include fields such as mathematics, engineering, physics, information systems, philosophy, business, and theology. In addition, various career opportunities that require a general bachelor's degree can be enhanced by the rigors of strong mathematical training.

Students majoring in mathematics complete a total of forty-five (45) credit hours of mathematics coursework above the level of MATH 201.

Required Courses for the Major in Mathematics (45 credit hours)

MATH 211 Calculus I (4)

MATH 212 Calculus II (4)

MATH 213 Calculus III (4)

MATH 220 Discrete Mathematics (3)

MATH 230 Linear Algebra (3)

MATH 440 History of Mathematics (3)

Eight additional selections at the 300 level or above from the following:

MATH 300 Geometry (3)

MATH 301 Probability and Statistics I (3)

MATH 302 Probability and Statistics II (3)

MATH 310 Number Theory (3)

MATH 311 Advanced Calculus (3)

MATH 316 Stochastic Processes (3)

MATH 320 Differential Equations (3)
MATH 330 Linear Programming and Game Theory (3)
MATH 375 Special Topics in Mathematics (1-3)
MATH 380 Applied Mathematics (3)
MATH 410 Numerical Methods (3)
MATH 420 Real Analysis (3)
MATH 430 Abstract Algebra (3)
MATH 480 Introduction to Operations Research (3)
MATH 486 Research in Mathematics (3)

Computer Programming and Information Systems Skills

Students majoring in mathematics are well advised to acquire skills in computer programming and information systems. Academic advisors can guide students to the appropriate courses in the information systems technology program.

Students majoring in other disciplines may choose to minor in Mathematics:

Minor in Mathematics (18 credit hours)

MATH 211 Calculus I (4)

MATH 212 Calculus II (4)

MATH 213 Calculus III (4)

Two additional selections (6 hours) at the 200 level or above, excluding MATH 201.

The RN to B.S. in Nursing Program

The RN to B.S. in Nursing program expands and diversifies Regent University's offerings in healthcare and professional nursing as part of a general expansion of undergraduate educational opportunities. This program establishes an avenue for students at Regent to be educated in modern nursing practices. Completing this degree requires previous Registered Nurse (RN) licensure with associated prerequisite and nursing courses and is thus an RN to B.S. in Nursing completion degree.

This degree is an academic program and does not lead to licensure. In fact, previously state-certified licensure is required for program entry. This program is ideal for anyone who has completed an Associate's degree with RN licensure and who now wishes to complete the Bachelor's degree for career advancement and post-graduate opportunities. A distinct feature of this major is the clear alignment with the mission of the College of Arts & Sciences in terms of Christian leadership, cultural change, and global involvement and outreach.

Students who complete the Nursing major at Regent University will have a deep and balanced understanding of nursing practice and Christian faith. All nursing courses (NURS courses) must be completed at Regent.

Required Courses for the Major in Nursing (51 credit hours, including 21 credit hours of prerequisite courses; plus 30 hours of Nursing courses)

Nursing Core Prerequisite Requirements (21 credit hours)

BIOL 202 Human Anatomy and Physiology II (4)

BIOL 210 Nutrition (3)

BIOL 215 Introduction to Microbiology (4)

CHEM 101 Introduction to Chemistry (4)

PSYC 102 Introduction to Psychology (3)

PSYC 211 Developmental Psychology (3)

Nursing Core Requirements (30 credit hours)

NURS 301 Transitions to Professional Nursing (3)

NURS 305 Pathophysiology (3)

NURS 307 Pharmacology for the RN (3)

NURS 310 Professional Health Assessment (4)

NURS 330 Nursing Leadership and Management Practices (4)

NURS 410 Evidence-Based Nursing Research and Technology (3)

NURS 430 Community and Public Health Strategies (4)

NURS 440 Nursing Informatics (3)

NURS 498 Professional Nursing Capstone Project (3)

Courses

Biology

BIOL 101 Introduction to Biology with Laboratory (4) Introduction to plants, animals and microbes concerning cell structure and function, DNA and heredity, cell division, species diversity and history, tissue and organ systems, nutrition, reproduction, ecosystems, and the scientific method. Christian perspectives as appropriate. Three credit hours lecture with one credit hour lab.

BIOL 112 Human Biology Laboratory (1) Online laboratory exercises involving simulations and data collection to illustrate human biological functions. Topics include experiments in physiology of cells, organs, and organ systems.

BIOL 121 General Biology I (4) Philosophy and methods of science, biologic molecules, cell structure and function, metabolism, genetics, reproduction and molecular biology. Three credit hours lecture with one credit hour lab.

BIOL 122 General Biology II (4) Cosmogony and developmental biology, diversity of prokaryotic and eukaryotic organisms and ecology. Three credit hours lecture with one credit hour lab. Prerequisite: Grade of C+ or better in BIOL 121.

BIOL 201 Human Anatomy and Physiology I (4) First of two-semester series. Structure and function of the skeletal, muscular and nervous systems, including sense organs. Three credit hours lecture with one credit hour lab.

BIOL 202 Human Anatomy and Physiology II (4) Second of two-semester series. Structure and function of the cardiovascular, immune, digestive, endocrine, and urinary systems. Three credit hours lecture with one credit hour lab. Prerequisite: Grade of C or better in BIOL 201.

BIOL 205 Medical Terminology (3) Highly specialized medical terms used in healthcare professions, including context, clinical procedures, and abbreviations. Three credit hours lecture.

BIOL 210 Nutrition (3) Basic principles of human nutrition are investigated, emphasizing the nutrients, food sources, and their use in the body for growth and health throughout life. Three credit hours lecture.

BIOL 215 Introduction to Microbiology (4) The nature of microorganisms and their ability to interact with humans. Current techniques used to identify, culture, and control microorganisms. Three credit hours lecture with one credit hour lab. Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in BIOL 201 and 202.

BIOL 321 General Microbiology (4) Viruses and microorganisms: morphology, taxonomy, genetics, physiology, pathogenicity and biodiversity. Three credit hours lecture with one credit hour lab. Prerequisites: Grade of C+ or better in BIOL 122 and CHEM 121.

BIOL 421 Immunology (4) Physiology and genetics of the immune response: serology, cellular mechanisms and signaling, generation of diversity, immune dysfunction and diagnostics. Three credit hours lecture with one credit hour lab. Prerequisite: Grade of C+ or better in BIOL 321.

Chemistry

CHEM 101 Introduction to Chemistry (4) Principles and concepts of chemical thought and basic chemical laboratory procedures. Three credit hours lecture with one credit hour lab.

CHEM 121 General Chemistry I (4) Qualitative and quantitative techniques and methods used in chemical experimentation. Three credit hours lecture with one credit hour lab. Prerequisite: B- in MATH 102 or equivalent or department chair approval.

CHEM 122 General Chemistry II (4) Synthetic and analytic methods with organic and inorganic compounds. Three credit hours lecture with one credit hour lab. Prerequisite: Grade of C+ or better in CHEM 121.

CHEM 221 Organic Chemistry I (4) Carbon-based compounds: separation, purification and analytic principles and applications in biologic and industrial processes. Three credit hours lecture with one credit hour lab. Prerequisite: Grade of C+ or better in CHEM 122.

CHEM 222 Organic Chemistry II (4) Carbon-based compounds: synthesis, derivatives and characterization. Three credit hours lecture with one credit hour lab. Prerequisite: Grade of C+ or better in CHEM 221.

CHEM 421 Biochemistry (4) Structure, function, analysis and cellular control mechanisms of proteins, carbohydrates, lipids and nucleic acids. Three credit hours lecture with one credit hour lab. Prerequisite: Grade of C+ or better in CHEM 222.

Computer Science

CSCI 201 Introduction to Computer Science (3) Terms and concepts in Computer Science. Topics include a review of algorithms, elementary data structures, program design, and programming utilizing a block structured programming language.

CSCI 210 Computer Architecture (3) Fundamental concepts and techniques in computational design and relevant mathematics, including logic circuit design, modern processor architecture, and assembly language. Preparation for professional certification exam. Prerequisite: CSCI 201.

CSCI 220 Operating Systems (3) Design and implementation of modern Operating Systems, including Operating System components and structures, process and thread models, mutual exclusion and synchronization, scheduling algorithms, memory management, I/O controls, file systems, and security. Prerequisite: CSCI 201.

CSCI 233 Ethics for Computer Science (3) Issues relating to Computer Information Systems and the ethical and moral responsibilities of those who work with computers, professionals or end users. Provides foundation to make appropriate decisions when facing difficult situations.

CSCI 310 Software Engineering (3) Fundamentals of Software Engineering, including understanding system requirements, effective methods of design, coding, team software development, and the application of engineering tools. Engineering methodology considers specifications, design, development, testing, production and maintenance. Prerequisites: CSCI 201 and ISYS 314.

CSCI 315 Data Structures and Algorithms (3) Studies the design of structures for representing and deploying information. Considers abstract structures and implementation techniques in specific programming languages. Preparation for professional certification exam, such as Oracle Certified Java Associate certification or similar. Prerequisites: CSCI 201 and ISYS 314.

CSCI 317 Database Fundamentals (3) Study of tools and techniques of database analysis and design. Attention to data modeling, designing relational databases, and normalization using modern database applications. Preparation for professional certification exam, such as Oracle Database SQL Expert certification or similar. Prerequisites: CSCI 201 and ISYS 214.

CSCI 320 Parallel and Distributive Programming (3) Trends in large scale computing platforms ranging from desktop multicore processors to virtualized cloud computing environments. Topics include parallel architectures and network topologies, granularity, applications, and debugging. Prerequisites: CSCI 210 and ISYS 314.

CSCI 430 Mobile and Smart Computing (3) Mechanisms for mobile computing systems. Fundamental concepts of mobile and smart computing as well as service and security management of these systems. Preparation for professional certification exam. Prerequisites: CSCI 201 and ISYS 314.

Cosmogony

COSU 310 Philosophy of Science (3) Development of a Christian philosophy of science and a hermeneutical, biblical approach to evaluate scientific theories, concepts, and applications. Cross-listed with COSM 610. Prerequisite: Junior standing.

COSU 315 Foundations of Scientific Inquiry (3) The theories, methods, and interpretations of scientific inquiry and analysis. Cross-listed with COSM 615. Prerequisite: Junior standing.

COSU 431 Origins of Life (3) The integration of theological and scientific accounts of humanity's origin and the investigation of eternal life. Prerequisite: COSU 310. Cross-listed with COSM 631.

COSU 440 Issues in Cosmogony (3) Investigation of selected topics in cosmogony. Prerequisite: COSU 310. Cross-listed with COSM 640.

Cyber and Digital Forensics

CYBR 320 Operating System Forensics (3) Examination and analysis of methods, key technical concepts, and tools for conducting successful digital forensic examinations in all three major operating systems encountered in a real world analysis. Prerequisite: ISYS 222.

CYBR 340 Malware Forensics (3) Methods and tools for detecting and analyzing malware and reconstructing the infection event and timeline. Prerequisites: CYBR 320, ISYS 222, and ISYS 331

CYBR 430 Mobile Forensics (3) Procedures for conducting mobile forensic investigations to include identification, preservation, examination, analysis, and report of mobile device data. Prerequisites: CYBR 340 and ISYS 222.

CYBR 440 Cyber Crime and Digital Investigation (3) Examine and utilize investigative techniques to address cyber-crimes associated with computing environments to include the Internet. Prerequisites: CRJU 230, CRJU 335, CYBR 430, and ISYS 222.

Earth Science

EASC 101 Introduction to Earth Science with Laboratory (4) Introduction to Earth science, including the sciences that explore Earth and its space environment. Units on Earth structure, tectonics, rocks and minerals, geologic history, water resources, oceans, climate and weather, astronomy, and the scientific method. Primarily for IDS majors. Three credit hour lecture with one credit hour lab.

EASC 102 Introduction to Earth Science (3) Introduction to Earth science, including the sciences that explore Earth and its space environment. Units on Earth structure, tectonics, rocks and minerals, geologic history, water resources, oceans, climate and weather, astronomy, and the scientific method. Emphasis on dynamic processes, including earthquakes, volcanism, glaciations, air and water flow, erosion, coastal dynamics, and solar influences. (Bachelor of Applied Science in Management and Leadership students only.)

Information Systems Technology

ISYS 204 Introduction to Information Systems (3) Computer systems, networks, databases, intellectual property, computer security, artificial intelligence, legal and ethical considerations, codes of conduct, privacy, computer crimes, and the future of computing and the Internet and their relationship to the business world.

ISYS 214 Introduction to Programming (3) Introduces programming fundamentals using Visual Basic.net. Use of algorithms and computer logic to translate data into information through structured design, coding, testing, and program debugging, writing programs in high-level, object-oriented language.

ISYS 222 Digital Forensics (3) Recovery of evidence from any media or digital device that can store or transmit data. Best practices and current techniques for capturing and analyzing digital evidence to support a criminal or civil complaint in court.

ISYS 304 Information Systems for eCommerce (3) Students gain a thorough knowledge of the foundation of eCommerce by studying its role in today's Internet and the World Wide Web. Course examines web server hardware and software tools utilized in the development of an eCommerce web site as well as criteria for assessing the usability of eCommerce sites. Prerequisite: ISYS 204.

ISYS 314 Intermediate Programming (3) Introduction to JAVA programming; a general-purpose object-oriented programming language. Building on the fundamentals of structured and object-oriented programming, students investigate features of JAVA, programming concepts, data types, operators, flow control statements, object classes, methods, arrays, strings, and applets. Prerequisite: ISYS 214.

ISYS 315 Data Structures and Algorithms (3) Study of the design of structures for representing information and the design of algorithms for manipulating that information. Expertise in the design of structures through consideration of abstract structures and implementation techniques and implementation of various structures in specific programming languages. Programming projects throughout the course provide a synthesis experience to design data structures and algorithms to solve a given problem. Prerequisite: ISYS 314.

ISYS 317 Database Fundamentals (3) Introduction to relational database management systems through the study of the tools and techniques of database analysis and design. Attention to data modeling, designing relational databases, normalization, and relationships, using modern database applications to create tables, queries, forms and reports. Prerequisite: ISYS 214.

ISYS 321 IT Hardware and Software (3) Principles and applications of computer hardware and software, understood through the theoretical underpinnings, with attention to installation, configurations, and operational laboratory experiences. Course also addresses recent advances in computer hardware and architecture and how they affect computer performance. Prerequisite: ISYS 204.

ISYS 324 Network and Telecommunication Concepts (3) Students gain in-depth knowledge of networking and telecommunications fundamentals including LANs, MANs, WANs, intranets, the Internet, and the WWW. Attention to data communication and telecommunication concepts, models, standards, and protocols in the context of installation, configuration, systems integration, and management of infrastructure technologies. Prerequisite: ISYS 204 and Sophomore standing.

ISYS 331 Information Systems Security (3) Business and government are facing a rapidly expanding need for information assurance professionals. Information protection program design, internetworking and application security,

the development of information security safeguards and information security auditing, disaster recovery, policy development, identity management, and effective threat assessment. Prerequisite: ISYS 204 and Sophomore standing.

ISYS 333 Systems Security (3) Securing the systems that run our computers is the key to ensuring that our essential information remains safe and available. This course provides the essentials for understanding the threats to systems security, the methods to counter these threats, and some practical work in systems security. A computer system with appropriate software is required. Prerequisite: ISYS 331.

ISYS 336 Internet/Intranet Security (3) Access to the Internet for multiple purposes is one of the major components of most business operations. Many businesses also have intranets, which provide internal communications. Security of these assets is critical for a successful business. Course provides an introduction to the concepts and procedures of assessing and providing security for internet/intranets. Prerequisite: ISYS 331.

ISYS 406 Systems Analysis and Design (3) Investigation of the techniques of system analysis and design, with attention to the concepts, skills, methodologies, and tools essential for systems analysts to develop information systems successfully. Prerequisite or co-requisite: ISYS 317.

ISYS 408 Management of Information Security (3) Information security must be a significant part of any business plan today, and managers in this field must remain aware of the principles and methodology of managing information security. Provides an in-depth view of the management of information security for government, corporations, and other institutions. Prerequisite: ISYS 331.

ISYS 434 Network Defense and Security (3) Global and local networks provide capabilities that have become essential in the success of the world economy for businesses and individuals. Defending these systems against attacks through the use of worms, viruses, and other criminal acts is imperative. Provides a solid foundation in the fundamentals of network security and some hands-on experience in the installation and utilization of firewalls and intrusion detection systems. Prerequisite: ISYS 331.

ISYS 436 Contingency Planning and Disaster Recovery (3) The threats to information security are numerous, and even the best security systems can be penetrated in one manner or another. In addition, physical security is a consideration for securing the systems necessary for business operations to continue. Natural disasters, terrorist activities, and internal subversion can all cause destruction or denial of service. Provides a framework for understanding the threats and how to counter them. Prerequisite: ISYS 331.

ISYS 438 Project Management and Practice (3) Capstone course in which advanced IST students, operating as a high-performance team, engage in and complete the design and implementation of a significant information system. Project management, management of the IS function, and systems integration are components of the project experience. Prerequisite or co-requisite: Senior status and ISYS 406.

Mathematics

MATH 101 Mathematics for Liberal Arts (3) Study of several different fields of mathematics and their applications for liberal arts students. Through the process of discovery with everyday applications, students consider the beauty and elegance of mathematics as they improve their critical thinking and analytical skills. Topics include set theory, inductive and deductive reasoning, basic probability and statistics, number theory, algebraic modeling, basic geometry and trigonometry, and finance applications. *Cannot be applied to the mathematics major.*

MATH 102 College Algebra (3) Study of linear equations, systems of equations, inequalities, polynomials, rational expressions, quadratic functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, and conic sections. Emphasis on understanding and applying concepts in real-life settings. *Cannot be applied to the mathematics major.*

MATH 164 Precalculus (3) Properties, applications and graphing of algebraic and transcendental functions, with emphasis on trigonometric and inverse trigonometric functions. Trigonometric laws, identities, and equations. Prerequisite: Grade of B- or better in MATH 102 or equivalent, or permission of department chair. *Cannot be applied to the mathematics major.*

MATH 201 Statistics (3) Introductory study of basic descriptive and inferential statistics with an emphasis on real world applications and the use of current technology. Topics include sampling, random variables, probability distributions, measures of central tendency and variation, and testing of hypotheses. *Cannot be applied to the mathematics major.*

MATH 211 Calculus I (4) A first course in calculus and analytic geometry. Limits and continuity. Differentiation and applications of derivatives. Integration and the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus. Prerequisite: Grade of B- or better in MATH 164 or equivalent, or permission of department chair.

MATH 212 Calculus II (4) A second course in calculus and analytic geometry. Techniques and applications of integration. Introduction to differential equations. Parametric equations and polar coordinates. Infinite series and power series. Prerequisite: MATH 211.

MATH 213 Calculus III (4) A third course in calculus and analytic geometry. Vectors, lines and planes. Three-dimensional space and calculus of several variables, including partial differentiation and multiple integrals. Introduction to vector analysis. Prerequisite: MATH 212.

MATH 220 Discrete Mathematics (3) Discrete structures including sets, relations, functions, matrices, graphs and trees. Symbolic logic, mathematical induction, and introduction to proofs. Probability, combinations, permutations. Introduction to linear programming. Prerequisite: MATH 102, MATH 164, or MATH 211.

MATH 230 Linear Algebra (3) Systems of linear equations, linear transformations, and matrices, determinants, eigenvectors and eigenvalues. Euclidean spaces, vector spaces, and inner product spaces. Prerequisite: MATH 213.

MATH 300 Geometry (3) Euclidean geometry, the axiomatic method, proofs and applications. Introduction to non-Euclidean hyperbolic and elliptic geometries and projective geometries. Prerequisite: MATH 213 or concurrent enrollment.

MATH 301 Probability and Statistics I (3) Discrete and continuous probability distributions, mathematical expectation. Introduction to statistical methods. Prerequisite: MATH 213 or concurrent enrollment.

MATH 302 Probability and Statistics II (3) Inferential statistics, sampling, point and interval estimation, hypothesis testing, correlation, and regression. Prerequisite: MATH 301.

MATH 310 Number Theory (3) Introduction to elementary number theory including divisibility, primes and their distribution, decompositions and base-representations of integers, congruences, Fermat's theorem, and multiplicative functions. Applications to cryptology. Emphasis on constructing proofs. Prerequisite: MATH 213 or MATH 220.

MATH 311 Advanced Calculus (3) Line integrals, surface integrals and key theorems. An introduction to complex numbers and complex-valued functions of a complex variable: analytic functions, derivatives, and integrals. Prerequisite: MATH 213.

MATH 316 Stochastic Processes (3) Random walks, Markov chains in discrete and continuous time, Poisson processes, birth-and-death processes, branching processes, renewal and reward processes, Brownian motion, martingales. Applications to queuing, inventory, and finance. Prerequisite: MATH 301.

MATH 320 Differential Equations (3) First and second order differential equations with applications. Linear systems of differential equations. Laplace transforms. Introduction to stability, nonlinear systems, and numerical methods. Prerequisite: MATH 230.

MATH 330 Linear Programming and Game Theory (3) Fundamentals of linear programs. Linear inequalities and convex sets. Simplex method, duality; minimax theorem, algorithms for assignment, transport and flow. Integer programming. Two-person and matrix games, strategies, equilibrium points, coalitions. Prerequisite: MATH 230.

MATH 375 Special Topics in Mathematics (1-3) Intensive examination of a selected area of study in mathematics. Topics vary and are announced in advance. Lecture, seminar, and/or student team study. This course may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Instructor Approval.

MATH 380 Applied Mathematics (3) Classical and modern topics involving continuous or discrete models, theoretical analysis, and numerical solutions. Prerequisite: MATH 213.

MATH 410 Numerical Methods (3) Error analysis, interpolation, and spline approximation. Numerical differentiation and integration. Solutions of linear systems, nonlinear equations, and ordinary differential equations. Prerequisite: MATH 320.

MATH 420 Real Analysis (3) Axiomatic construction of the real number system: sequences, metric spaces, topology of the real line, continuity, completeness, connectedness and compactness, convergence and uniform convergence of functions, and Riemann integration. Prerequisite: MATH 230 or MATH 311.

MATH 430 Abstract Algebra (3) Elementary theory of groups, rings, integral domains and fields. Emphasis on congruence and polynomials. Development of complex numbers. Logic and formal proofs. Prerequisite: MATH 230.

MATH 440 History of Mathematics (3) Capstone course for the major in mathematics. Major events in the development of mathematics from ancient times through the twentieth century. The mathematics of early civilizations, Greece, non-western civilizations, the Middle Ages, and modern mathematics. Discovery of incommensurability, the origins of the axiomatic method, trigonometry, solution of equations, calculation of areas and volumes, analytic geometry, probability, and calculus. Mathematical content emphasized. Prerequisites: Senior standing; MATH 220 or MATH 230.

MATH 480 Introduction to Operations Research (3) Quantitative decision problems including decision theory. Allocation of limited resources with uncertainty. Modeling of linear and integer programming, decision trees, network flow problems, graph algorithms, transportation planning, and inventory theory. Problem formulation, simplex methods, and sensitivity analysis. Bayesian networks, reliability, and maintenance. Prerequisite: MATH 330.

MATH 486 Research in Mathematics (3) In-depth, individual study of a selected topic in mathematics, resulting in original research findings, and culminating in a formal mathematics paper, suitable for public presentation or publication. Prerequisites: MATH 230, Senior standing, and permission of instructor.

Natural Science

NSCI 110 Origins of the Cosmos (3) Structure and organization of the cosmos; discussion of the origin of and development of the early universe; exploration of current issues; assessment of present theories regarding the chemical origins of life and the transition of non-living structures to living organisms; explanation and application of the scientific method.

NSCI 121 Foundations of Scientific Thought (3) Structure, purposes and limitations of the scientific method; big questions pertaining to science since classical times; presuppositions and epistemology in a scientific world.

NSCI 122 History of Science and Religion (3) Scientific thought and its cultural impact on Western civilization, especially in terms of the interaction between Christianity and science over the centuries. Diverse views of human flourishing. Prerequisite: GENE 100.

NSCI 221 Science, Theology, and Philosophy (3) The interrelationships formed between biblically-based theology and philosophy and scientific development and progress. Prerequisite: GENE 100.

NSCI 222 Cosmology (3) The origin, state, and physical aspects of the universe in general and the Earth in particular with concentration on research methods, assumptions, and current findings. Prerequisite: GENE 100.

NSCI 270 Nature, Science, and Ethics with Laboratory (4) The order of the natural world and various scientific conceptions of nature; various models for the study, use, and appreciation of nature and the physical world through lab study. Only available to honors students. Prerequisite: ENGL 209.

NSCI 320 Biophysical Statistics (3) An exploration of probabilistic processes in biology and physical aspects of design. An examination of the role of truth in science and mathematical models as support. Prerequisites: PHYS 221 and 222.

NSCI 321 Origins (3) Evolutionary theory, mechanisms of speciation, and phylogenetic evidence. Includes exploration of various theories pertaining to human origins, strengths and weaknesses of each. Prerequisite: GENE 100.

NSCI 421 Bioethics (3) Historical development and philosophies of bioethics especially in light of medical life extension and value, costs, in vitro fertilization, eugenics, and genetic modification of the human genome. A Christian perspective of bioethics is presented, including specific focus on the *imago Dei*. Prerequisite: GENE 100.

NSCI 499 Thesis Research and Writing (3) Capstone course for the Biophysical sciences major which includes and the development of a culminating thesis based on research and a student portfolio developed through the student's academic career.

Nursing

NURS 301 Transitions to Professional Nursing (3) Provides an introduction to the AACN's BSN essentials, overview of scholarship and professional nursing with use of APA formatting, and application to professional collaboration and interdisciplinary communications. Prerequisite: Successful completion of ENGL 102 with a grade of C or higher.

NURS 305 Pathophysiology (3) Basic knowledge of common physiologic pathologies in pediatric and adult patients and their clinical management. Prerequisites: BIOL 201, BIOL 202, BIOL 210, BIOL 215.

NURS 307 Pharmacology for the RN (3) Pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of selected drug classes. Current issues in pharmacotherapy: identify vulnerable populations and the principles of pharmacotherapeutics across the lifespan including the effects of race, gender, and ethnicity. Prerequisite: CHEM 101.

NURS 310 Professional Health Assessment (4) Develops skills in acquisition of clinical evidence to determine health risk, treatment modalities, and psychological and physical status. Three credit lecture hours and one clinical credit hour. Prerequisites: BIOL 201, BIOL 202, PSYC 102, PSYC 211.

NURS 330 Nursing Leadership and Management Practices (4) Develops leadership in complex transcultural systems while improving professional nursing practices and the application of novel administrative strategies to solve complex problems in large healthcare systems. Three credit lecture hours and one clinical credit hour. Prerequisite courses: tier one nursing courses.

NURS 410 Evidence-Based Nursing Research and Technology (3) Develops skills in the use of evidence-based practice and the proper formation of appropriate forms for documentation and improvement of research. Prerequisites: ENGL 102, MATH 201 and tier one nursing courses.

NURS 430 Community and Public Health Strategies (4) Develops global perspective on community-based health promotion and protection with emphasis on improving practices, equity, and affordability. Three credit lecture hours and one clinical credit hour.

NURS 440 Nursing Informatics (3) Computer technology in the healthcare field in order to improve patient outcomes; familiarity with the various technology media encountered in health care settings. Evaluate the legitimacy of information gathered from the Internet and assess electronic information as it relates to Evidence-Based Practice. Prerequisite courses: tier one nursing courses.

NURS 498 Professional Nursing Capstone Project (3) Capstone course for the Nursing major. Includes development of an evidence-based research project that solves a clinical management problem. Prerequisite courses: tier one nursing courses.

Physics

PHYS 221 General Physics I (4) Calculus based solutions in mechanics, heat, and sound. Applied Newtonian mechanics in single and multiple dimensions, cosmology and astronomical organization. Three credit hour lecture with one credit hour lab. Prerequisites: Grade of C+ or better in MATH 212.

PHYS 222 General Physics II (4) Calculus based solutions in electricity, magnetism, and optics. Three credit hour lecture with one credit hour lab. Prerequisite: Grade of C+ or better in PHYS 221.

Teacher Education and Interdisciplinary Studies

Department Chair: Kurt Kreassig, Ed.D.

The purpose of the Interdisciplinary Studies major is to provide students with a broad-based, comprehensive education through coursework in all major disciplines including English, mathematics, natural science, history, social science, arts and humanities, and computer technology. Students graduating from the Interdisciplinary Studies Program will be reflective Christian leaders able to analyze, synthesize, and communicate information and ideas related to all major disciplines. Through the professional studies coursework, students are prepared to engage their learners effectively, to maximize the educational experience, and to prepare their students for success whether they are working in child care

centers or teaching in public or private schools. Furthermore, Regent students graduating from the Interdisciplinary Studies Program will be prepared to enter a graduate program or the workforce.

The Major in Interdisciplinary Studies Pre-K-6 (Licensure Track)

In collaboration with the School of Education, the College of Arts & Sciences offers the Interdisciplinary Studies (IDS) coursework and educational experience for students who wish to be elementary education PreK-6 teachers. The purpose of the undergraduate Interdisciplinary Studies Department is to graduate competent, caring, licensed teachers who will be qualified to teach PreK-6 students.

The Interdisciplinary Studies major with a concentration in PreK-6 licensure has been designed specifically for students seeking initial licensure in the Commonwealth of Virginia with an Elementary Education endorsement. After completing all degree and program requirements, students will receive a Bachelor of Science degree in Interdisciplinary Studies and a license to teach with an endorsement in PreK-6. The courses in the major must be completed on the Virginia Beach campus (courses in the major are primarily taught in a face-to-face format, not online).

The undergraduate program in elementary education is designed to provide students with a solid academic foundation and to foster students' awareness of how their Christian worldview impacts the profession. Students gain hands-on experience through practica and a student teaching internship, which enhance their opportunities to become successful beginning teachers of children in grades in PreK-6. The program is continuously refined to meet and exceed the changing expectations of the Virginia Department of Education and other professional organizations.

As a result of an unsuccessful internship experience or an inability to achieve admission to the internship experience, students will be allowed to complete Bachelor's degree requirements and complete the major without the endorsement for state licensure with special approval from the Program Chair. Information on admission requirements for the teacher education program can be found on the School of Education's website.

Admission to Teacher Education

Because the Interdisciplinary Studies major is a program leading to initial professional licensure, students must both declare the major and be formally accepted into the program. Upon declaring the major, students are identified as *non-licensure track*. After successfully completing the majority of general education requirements at the end of the sophomore year, students are permitted and encouraged to apply for formal admission into the Interdisciplinary Studies major. In order to make application to the major, students need to show a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 2.5 in each course applied to meet general education requirements. After admission into the major, the students' major is officially changed to the *licensure track (PreK-6)*. Information on admission to the teacher education program can be found on the School of Education's website.

Required Courses for the Major in Interdisciplinary Studies (56 credit hours):

Professional Studies Requirements (35 credit hours):

- UED 400 Curriculum Design and Assessment Techniques (3)
- UED 405 Teaching Reading and Language Arts Across the Curriculum (3)
- UED 406 Classroom Management & Instructional Strategies (3)
- UED 408 Teaching Reading in the Elementary Grades (3)
- UED 441 Child and Adolescent Growth and Development (3)
- UED 442 Foundations in Education (3)
- UED 451 Students with Disabilities (3)
- UED 480A Practicum I (1)
- UED 480B Practicum II (1)
- UED 495 Field Experience/Student Teaching (11)
- UED 496 Field Experience E-Portfolio (1)

Major Content Requirements (21 credit hours):

- UIS 200 Orientation to Teaching (1)
- UIS 304 Character Education (3) (*cross-listed with EFND 504*)
- UIS 310 Fundamentals of Grammar (3)
- UIS 330 Topics in Geometry for Teachers (3)
- UIS 350 Technology for Educators (2)
- UIS 360 Introduction to Integrated Science (3)
- UIS 412 Topics in Advanced Math for Teachers (3)
- UIS 414 Advanced Integrated Sciences (3)

The following courses are available as electives:

- UIS 320 Philosophy of Christian Education (3)
- UIS 325 Characteristics of Christian Schools (3)
- UIS 440 Multicultural Education (3) (*cross-listed with ETSL 540*)

The Major in Early Childhood Education (Non-Licensure)

Regent University's mission is to serve as a leading center of Christian thought and action and to provide an excellent education from a biblical perspective and global context in pivotal professions to equip Christian leaders to change the world. One of these pivotal professions is that of education. Regent University proposes to implement a B.S. in Early Childhood Education to meet the needs of current and prospective students and to satisfy the demand for quality early childhood education options for our community and stakeholders.

The Bachelor of Science in Early Childhood Education is an online program designed for students who have a passion for education and entrepreneurship and are seeking to own and/or operate an early childhood facility or program. The program is designed to provide students with a comprehensive study of early childhood education and business operations. Students consider a variety of education models and policies as they are understood in realistic context.

Through civic engagement, field practica at day care centers, camps, and pre-schools, and the development of an early childhood operation business proposal, candidates are challenged to pursue an in-depth inquiry of questions such as "How do children learn?"; "What are the best practices for early childhood center designs, models, and services?"; "How do early childhood learning environments support children's investigations?"; "In what ways do teachers generate and shape curriculum to reflect the questions and interests of young children?"

Requirements of the program including academic and professional studies:

Students who complete the program through Regent University will have a deep understanding of Early Childhood Education and Christian faith through the various courses in the program. Students who complete the program will have completed 37 hours of coursework distributed in the following areas and 34 hours in electives in any field divided as follows:

Education Principles (22 credit hours)

- UEC 200 Orientation to Teaching (1)
- UEC 406 Guiding Young Children (3)
- UEC 421 Wellness in Childcare Programs (3)

UEC 441 Child and Adolescent Growth and Development (3)

UEC 444 Teaching Content to Children (3)

UEC 446 Administration of Childcare Programs (3)

UEC 451 Students with Disabilities (3)

UEC 480 Practicum (3)

Business Operation Principles (15 credit hours) (Choose 5 courses)

BUSN 110 Introduction to Business (3)

BUSN 240 Marketing Principles (3)

BUSN 370 Business Law (3)

COMM 240 Cross-Cultural Communication (3)

MGMT 280 Principles of Management (3)

MGMT 330 Ethics (3)

Total credits in Early Childhood program (Non-Licensure): 37

The degree is a Bachelor of Science in Early Childhood Education (non-licensure).

Note: Because students will be working with children, student background checks will be required.

The Major in Mathematics with a concentration in Secondary Mathematics Education

The College of Arts & Sciences offers the Interdisciplinary Studies (IDS) coursework and educational experience for students who wish to be secondary math teachers. The purpose of the Major in Mathematics with a concentration in Secondary Mathematics Education is to graduate competent, caring, licensed math teachers qualified to teach secondary students.

The undergraduate program in Secondary Math Education is designed to provide students with a solid academic foundation and to foster students' awareness of how their Christian worldview impacts the profession. Students gain hands-on experience through practica and a student teaching internship, which enhance their opportunities to become successful beginning teachers of children in secondary grades. The program is continuously refined to meet and exceed the changing expectations of the Virginia Department of Education and other professional organizations.

Majors seeking initial licensure in the Commonwealth of Virginia with an endorsement in Secondary Math Education need to complete the Math courses listed below. Students will also need to be formally admitted to the Teacher Preparation Program and therefore complete UIS 200 (Orientation to Teaching) and pass the Praxis I (Reading, Writing, Mathematics) Examination, preferably during their freshman year. Before being admitted for student teaching, teaching candidates should complete the required education courses and all required major courses, maintain a minimum of 2.7 GPA cumulatively and in the major, and take and pass the Virginia Communication and Literacy Assessment (VCLA) and Praxis Mathematics Assessment. Information on applying for admission to the Teacher Preparation Program can be found on the Teacher Education and Interdisciplinary Studies website. (126 credit hours)

B.S. in Mathematics with a Concentration in Secondary Mathematics Education

Non-Math General Education Courses (46)

Required Courses for Secondary Math Concentration (48 credit hours):

ISYS 214 Introduction to Programming (3)

MATH 211 Calculus I (4)

MATH 212 Calculus II (4)

MATH 213 Calculus III (4)

MATH 220 Discrete Mathematics (3)

MATH 230 Linear Algebra (3)

MATH 300 Geometry (3)

MATH 301 Probability and Statistics I (3)

MATH 310 Number Theory (3)

MATH 430 Abstract Algebra (3)

MATH 440 History of Mathematics (3)

Plus four courses from the following:

MATH 302 Probability and Statistics II (3)

MATH 311 Advanced Calculus (3)

MATH 320 Differential Equations (3)

MATH 410 Numerical Methods (3)

MATH 420 Real Analysis (3)

Required Professional Studies Courses (36 credit hours):

UED 401 Secondary Curriculum Fundamentals (3)

UED 407 Classroom Management for Secondary Classrooms (3)

UED 441 Child and Adolescent Growth and Development (3)

UED 444 Content Reading and Differentiation (3)

UED 442 Foundations of Education (3)

UED 489 Teaching Mathematics in Secondary Education (2)

UED 490 Advanced Methods of Teaching Mathematics in Secondary Education (2)

UED 480A Practicum I (1)

UED 480B Practicum II (1)

UED 495 Field Experience/Student Teaching (11)

UED 496 Field Experience E-Portfolio (1)

UIS 200 Orientation to Teaching (1)

UIS 350 Technology for Educators (2)

Courses

Professional Studies

UEC 200 Orientation to Teaching (1) Introduction to current issues in education and various facets of the Elementary educator's role. The course includes an observation of PreK-6 classes to assist students in evaluating their qualifications and motivation for teaching. Students distinguish required state and national assessments as well as competencies necessary for licensure in Virginia. Includes supervised field placement. Prerequisite for upper level UIS and UED courses. Pass/No Pass. (This course designated for Early Childhood Program).

UEC 406 Guiding Young Children (3) Emphasis on environments, which nurture the development of socially competent young children. Cultivating pro-social behavior and development expectations for very young children.

UEC 421 Wellness in Childcare Programs (3) Examines good nutrition, safety, and healthful practices for young children; provides students with the knowledge and skills to operate a safe, healthy childcare environment.

UEC 441 Child and Adolescent Growth and Development (3) Explores the physical, cognitive, cultural, social/emotional, spiritual, and psychological development of children and adolescents with an emphasis on knowing and understanding theories of human development to incorporate children's individual differences and guide learning experiences. Considers individual differences (socio-economic, racial, ethnic, religious, physical and mental) with the approximate timing and effects of age-related changes and at-risk factors such as attention deficit disorder, substance abuse, child abuse and neglect, and family disruptions on normal development. Analyzes children within the context of family, culture, and community. Emphasizes the importance of partnership with families and communities in the teaching and learning process. This course is designated for the Early Childhood Education Program. Cross-listed with UED 441.

UEC 444 Teaching Content to Children (3) Development of math, science, and social studies skills in children; strategies for facilitating children's learning; exploration, play, and creative expression in the areas of art, music, and movement for children.

UEC 446 Administration of Childcare Programs (3) Establishing, administering, and managing early childhood programs; professionalism, program development, implementation, and evaluation; various models and theories of early childhood education programs; Commonwealth of Virginia licensing and staff requirements.

UEC 451 Students with Disabilities (3) Learning disabilities, intellectual disabilities, emotional disorders, and the characteristics of students with hearing, vision and/or physical impairments. Survey the range of conditions, which contribute to students being eligible for special education services. Presents an overview of identification, assessment, program options and intervention services. (This course is designed for Early Childhood Education Program).

UEC 480 Practicum (3) Practicum experience in early childhood classroom settings; placement in high-quality early childhood environments under the supervision of experienced mentor teachers and faculty coordinators; practice micro-pedagogy and dialog with professionals regarding program operations.

UED 400 Curriculum Design and Assessment Techniques (3) Provides learners with research-based knowledge and skills necessary to analyze exemplary curricula and appropriate assessment practices including familiarity with the Virginia Standards of Learning, informative feedback mechanisms, and school system implementation. Students consider proper selection and use of materials including media and computers while evaluating the process and implementation of school-based curriculum design, as well as the linkage between assessment data and instructional design. Cross-listed with ECUR 500.

UED 401 Secondary Curriculum Fundamentals (3) Attention to special and alternative education to federal, state and local guidelines; and to the influence of educational philosophies on programs and instruction in the secondary setting. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Licensure Program.

UED 405 Teaching Reading and Language Arts Across the Curriculum (3) Examines the complex nature of language acquisition. Addresses instruction in listening, speaking, reading, and writing, including spelling and grammar, and the integration of these language modes across the curriculum. Special attention is given to reading comprehension in narrative and expository texts. Other related subject matter includes familiarity with Virginia Standards of Learning and attention to diversity within the classroom. Cross-listed with EFND 505.

UED 406 Classroom Management & Instructional Strategies (3) Provides students with strategies to provide instruction effectively while managing the classroom. Addresses the relationship between classroom environment and student behavior. Presents effective intervention strategies and highlights the link between discipline and character development, while exploring various models, methods, and approaches for managing and modifying students' classroom behavior. Explores instructional design principles that emphasize the Virginia Standards of Learning – such as flexible groupings, collaborative learning, and methods for gifted and talented students as well as for those students with disabling conditions – for instructional improvement. Cross-listed with EFND 506.

UED 407 Classroom Management for Secondary Classrooms (3) Presents effective intervention strategies and the link between discipline and character development, while exploring various models, methods, and approaches for managing and modifying students' classroom behavior. Explores instructional design principles congruent with the Virginia Standards of Learning.

UED 408 Teaching Reading in the Elementary Grades (3) Addresses the nature of reading, stages of reading development, approaches to reading instruction, and word identification strategies including explicit phonics, fluency development, and vocabulary, as well as comprehension instruction. Other course topics include fostering independent reading using a variety of literature, evaluation including familiarity with the Virginia Standards of Learning, and diversity within the classroom. Cross-listed with EFND 508.

UED 441 Child and Adolescent Growth and Development (3) Explores the physical, cognitive, cultural, social/emotional, spiritual, and psychological development of children and adolescents with an emphasis on knowing and understanding theories of human development to incorporate children's individual differences and guide learning experiences. Considers individual differences (socio-economic, racial, ethnic, religious, physical and mental) with the approximate timing and effects of age-related changes and at-risk factors such as attention deficit disorder, substance abuse, child abuse and neglect, and family disruptions on normal development. Analyzes children within the context of family, culture, and community. Emphasizes the importance of partnership with families and communities in the teaching and learning process. Cross-listed with UEC 441 and ETLC 541.

UED 442 Foundations of Education (3) Study of the foundations of education in the U.S. Explores the historical, philosophical, and sociological development and organization of American education. A portion of the course is devoted to education and the law -- both federal and state -- and to the legal status of teachers and students. Establishes a philosophical foundation of education and surveys various worldviews that affect education today. Contemporary issues in education are examined, such as class management, as well as reflection of personal educational philosophies, attitudes, and aptitudes for teaching. Professional growth and a commitment to life-long learning are emphasized. Cross-listed with ETLC 542.

UED 444 Content Reading and Differentiation (3) Developing differentiated teaching and learning strategies for the reading, thinking, and study skills required in secondary subject to meet individual learner needs.

UED 451 Students with Disabilities (3) Learning disabilities, intellectual disabilities, emotional disorders, and the characteristics of students with hearing, vision and/or physical impairments. Survey the range of conditions, which contribute to students being eligible for special education services. Presents an overview of identification, assessment, program options and intervention services. Cross-listed with EELM 551.

UED 480A Practicum I (1) An observation and participation practicum taking place in a public or private school for at least 45 hours under the supervision of Regent faculty. Students will complete reflective journals and coursework demonstrating an understanding of the roles of teachers. (Middle school placement for secondary licensure candidates.)

UED 480B Practicum II (1) Additional In-depth participation and micro-teaching practices in public or private school settings for at least 45 hours under supervision of Regent Faculty. Instruction and follow-up will occur. Prerequisite: UED 480A Practicum I. (High school placement for secondary licensure candidates).

UED 487 Teaching History and Social Science in Secondary Education (2) Current practices in teaching History and Social Science in secondary education. Emphasis is on current issues, research literature, and the role of technology in History and Social Science. Teachers will also explore how to teach History and Social Science to diverse learners.

UED 488 Advanced Methods of Teaching History and Social Science in Secondary Education (2) Current practices in teaching History and Social Sciences in secondary education. Emphasis is on the use of best practices with emphasis given to History and Social Science discussions, writing across the curriculum, ability to analyze data to improve student performance, the relationship among assessment, instruction, and monitoring student progress, the use of media and computers, and methods of improving communication between schools and families.

UED 489 Teaching Mathematics in Secondary Education (2) Study of current practices in teaching mathematics in secondary education. Emphasis is on current issues, research literature, and the role of technology in mathematics. Teachers will also explore how to teach mathematics to diverse learners.

UED 490 Advanced Methods of Teaching Mathematics in Secondary Education (2) Study of current practices in teaching mathematics in secondary education. Emphasis is on the use of best practices with emphasis given to mathematics discussions, writing across the curriculum, ability to analyze data to improve student performance, the relationship among assessment, instruction, and monitoring student progress, the use of media and computers, and methods of improving communication between school and families.

UED 491 Teaching English in Secondary Education (2) Competencies include comparative English grammar and the integration of grammar and writing, the relationship among assessment, instruction, and monitoring student progress, the use of technology in the writing process, and methods of improving communication between school and families. (Taken in conjunction with UED 480A).

UED 492 Advanced Methods of Teaching English in Secondary Education (2) Given to comparative English grammar and the integration of grammar and writing at the high school level, ability to analyze data to improve student performance, the relationship among assessment, instruction, and monitoring student progress, the use of media and computers, and methods of improving communication between school and families. (Taken in conjunction with UED 480B.) Prerequisite: UED 491.

UED 495 Field Experience/Student Teaching (11) One semester (500-hour) supervised student teaching field placement experience in an appropriate classroom setting. Cross-listed with EFND 595.

UED 496 Field Experience E-Portfolio (1) Use of electronic performance portfolios to document student learning and professional reflection (Taken concurrently with the Elementary Pk-6 internship experience.) Prerequisite: UIS 350. Cross-listed with EFND 596.

Major Content

UIS 200 Orientation to Teaching (1) Introduction to current issues in education and various facets of the Elementary educator's role. The course includes an observation of PreK-6 classes to assist students in evaluating their qualifications and motivation for teaching. Students distinguish required state and national assessments as well as competencies necessary for licensure in Virginia. Includes supervised field placement. Prerequisite for upper level UIS and UED courses. Pass/No Pass.

UIS 304 Character Education (3) Ethics, ethical behavior, and moral decision-making. Explores the development of ethical and moral value systems and their impact on individual character growth within the context of historical and contemporary psychological theories and scientifically-based research. Examines practical strategies and methodologies for supporting character development with an emphasis on the affirmation of the principles of truth, justice, and love. Cross-listed with EFND 504.

UIS 310 Fundamentals of Grammar (3) Study of the English language and its structure including grammatical accuracy, usage, punctuation, spelling, and mechanics.

UIS 320 Philosophy of Christian Education (3) Review the theology, philosophy, theory, goals, and expectations of Christian education from a biblical perspective. Fulfills a requirement for the Association of Christian Schools International certification.

UIS 325 Characteristics of Christian Schools (3) Examines the practical matters of Christian schooling such as faith/learning integration, classroom management, character development, parental responsibilities and foundations of teaching and learning from a biblical perspective.

UIS 330 Topics in Geometry for Teachers (3) Presents selected topics in geometry relevant to the content identified in the Virginia Standards of Learning. Students explore topics such as geometric figures and their properties and relationships; application of the Pythagorean Theorem; deductive axiomatic methods of proof; perimeter, area and volume of two- and three-dimensional figures; and constructions, coordinate, and transformational geometry.

UIS 350 Technology for Educators (2) Technology integration with a macro-level framework: planning, implementation and evaluation. Virginia technology standards introduced Issues regarding usefulness and effectiveness of technology integration in education.

UIS 360 Introduction to Integrated Science (3) Presents the knowledge, skills and processes for physical science instruction in the elementary grades. Explores the competencies and skills necessary for a solid foundation in the areas of scientific investigation; reasoning and logic; force, matter and energy; interrelationships in Earth/space systems; and Earth patterns such as cycles and change. This course also addresses the perspectives of creationism (e.g. intelligent design) and evolution.

UIS 401 Teaching Math and Science in Elementary Schools (3) Examines the interdisciplinary model of the integration of the knowledge, skills, and processes to support learners in math and science. Students investigate various instructional and assessment techniques and, in particular, end-of-the-grade Virginia Standards of Learning assessments in mathematics and science. Emphasis is given to the importance of preparing learning environments so that math and science concepts can be taught through inquiry and active participation. Cross-listed with EFND 501.

UIS 412 Topics in Advanced Math for Teachers (3) Presents selected topics in algebra relevant to the content identified in the Virginia Standards of Learning as well as arithmetic and geometric sequences and series; algebraic functions; trigonometric functions; transformations among graphical, tabular and symbolic forms of functions; and inductive reasoning.

UIS 414 Advanced Integrated Sciences (3) Expansive study of content taught in UIS 360 regarding the development of scientific inquiry, experimental design, and research. Includes the selecting appropriate experimental materials and the application of technology within the context of technical, social, and ethical issues.

UIS 440 Multicultural Education (3) Provides an overview of principles and practices for effective instructional programs for linguistically and culturally diverse student populations. Explores current issues in multicultural education, with an emphasis on the second language learner and TESOL curriculum development. Evaluates the socio-cultural variables within an instructional setting.

UIS 490 Advanced Independent Study (3) An approved independent study option, supervised by faculty, in a directed area of scholarship. Study is conducted according to a learning contract between a chosen faculty member and the student.

OFF-CAMPUS STUDY OPPORTUNITIES

Regent University at the Washington Center

Regent University at The Washington Center (Washington, D.C.) is a semester-long internship opportunity for Regent Undergraduates. Founded in 1975, the Washington Center for Internships and Academic Seminars is an educational, nonprofit organization serving hundreds of colleges and universities in the U.S. and throughout the world. The nation's largest provider of academic internships, TWC enables students to earn college credit for full-time, Washington, D.C.-based internships. Accepted students spend one semester (fifteen (15) weeks in Fall and Spring; ten (10) weeks in the Summer) in Washington, D.C., where they participate in internship programs comprised of three components: (1) a supervised work experience; (2) a 3-credit academic course; and (3) a Leadership Forum, through which students attend and take part in a range of events including the Presidential Lecture Series, Congressional Speaker Series, and dozens of other briefings, tours, and workshops.

Study Abroad Trip: Literary England and Scotland

Regent University's College of Arts and Sciences is delighted to offer a 10-day summer study abroad trip to London, England; Edinburgh, Scotland; and several other cities and locales important to British literature, including Oxford, Haworth, York, the Lake Country, and the Border Lands. Students will visit historic sites and enjoy guided, educational tours of important cathedrals, castles and colleges.

One special-topics literature course will be offered in conjunction with the trip—English 475 “Literary England and Scotland,” which will be taught on site and online by Dr. Peter Fraser. Students will have the opportunity to study and interact with great literature in its own cultural context, while exploring many of the marvels of both England and Scotland.

Study Abroad to London, England; Paris, France

Regent University's College of Arts and Sciences is delighted to offer a Study Abroad Trip to London, England; Paris, France; and other locales important to Western literature and culture. Students will visit historic sites and enjoy guided, educational tours of important cathedrals, colleges, and historical landmarks. The trip is available to all on-campus and online students.

Summer Study Abroad at Oxford University

Regent's Summer Study Abroad Program at Oxford University enables students to study at Hertford College of Oxford University while taught by Regent faculty from across Regent University as well as by Oxford tutors. Founded in the thirteenth century, Hertford College is regarded as one of the most beautiful campuses at Oxford. It offers students an ambience of history and academe while they engage in a multi-disciplinary study of politics, business, religion, history, art, and other areas. Topics and courses vary by year; see the following website for more information: http://www.regent.edu/acad/undergrad/academics/study_abroad/

Because Regent University is a member of the Council for Christian Colleges and Universities (CCCU; www.cccu.org) — an association of over one hundred Christian, liberal arts colleges and universities—a number of travel-abroad or off-campus domestic study opportunities are available for undergraduate students. These programs have been developed by deans and faculty of other Christ-centered, accredited institutions worldwide and offer students either culture-crossing opportunities, through an experience of living and studying abroad, or culture-shaping opportunities, through engaging culture via U.S.-based programs. All of the CCCU programs are taught and led by Christian faculty members who seek both to support and challenge students in their Christian faith and their personal and academic growth. Complete details can be found through www.bestsemester.com.

The CCCU study-abroad programs include the following:

- Australia Studies Centre at Christian Heritage College in Brisbane
- Latin America Studies Program based in San Jose, Costa Rica

- Middle East Studies Program located in Amman, Jordan
- Scholar's Semester in Oxford, England
- Oxford Summer Programme in England
- Uganda Studies Program at Uganda Christian University near the capital city of Kampala

The CCCU off-campus programs conducted within the United States include the following:

- Film Studies Program in Los Angeles, CA
- Contemporary Music Center in Nashville, TN
- American Studies Program in Washington, DC

Virginia Tidewater Consortium Exchange Program

Regent University is a member of the Virginia Tidewater Consortium (VTC) Exchange Program. This membership enables Regent students to enrich their programs by taking courses at another VTC institution. On-campus, credit courses offered by participating VTC institutions are permitted in the exchange program. (NOTE: the program does not accommodate online distance education students). Contact the Registrar's Office for details.

THE COLLEGE OF ARTS & SCIENCES

THE FACULTY

- Robert Herron** (2017), Ph.D., Rice University; *Professor, Biblical Studies and Christian Ministry; Dean*
- Brian D. Baugus** (2012), Ph.D., George Mason University; *Assistant Professor, Business, Leadership and Management*
- Cheryl Beauchamp** (2015), M.Ed., Regent University; *Visiting Instructor, Science, Technology and Mathematics*
- Corné J. Bekker** (2011), D.Litt. et Phil., Rand Afrikaans University; *Professor, Biblical Studies and Christian Ministry; Chair, Biblical Studies and Christian Ministry*
- William Brown** (1992), Ph.D., University of Southern California; *Professor, English and Communication Studies*
- Joseph J. Bucci** (2011), D.B.A., Anderson University; *Associate Professor, Business, Leadership and Management; Chair, Business, Leadership and Management*
- Young B. Choi** (2010), Ph.D., University of Missouri; *Professor, Science, Technology and Mathematics*
- Ruth Cody** (2017), Ph.D., Old Dominion University; *Assistant Professor, Science, Technology and Mathematics*
- Kevin R. Crawford** (2014), M.F.A., Ph.D., Regent University; *Visiting Assistant Professor, English and Communication Studies*
- Michael Crews** (2014), Ph.D., Baylor University; *Assistant Professor, English and Communication Studies*
- Michael D. Elam** (2012), Ph.D., Saint Louis University; *Assistant Professor, English and Communication Studies*
- Peter Fraser** (2010), Ph.D., University of Illinois; M.A., Wheaton College; *Associate Professor, English and Communication Studies; Sr. Associate Dean, the College of Arts and Sciences, Director, School of Communication*
- Jan Gompper** (2017), M.F.A., Minnesota State University; *Associate Professor, Performing Arts and Music*
- Cheryl Gould** (2014), Ed.D., William and Mary; *Assistant Professor, Teacher Education and Interdisciplinary Studies*
- Kevin Grimm** (2014), Ph.D., Ohio University; *Assistant Professor, Government, History, and Criminal Justice*
- Dominick D. Hankle** (2009), Ph.D., Capella University (MN); *Associate Professor, Psychology; Chair, Psychology*
- Eric Harrell** (2005), M.F.A., University of Nebraska-Lincoln; *Associate Professor, Performing Arts and Music*
- Steven Hays** (2016), DSL, Regent University; *Associate Professor, Business, Leadership, and Management*
- James M. Henderson** (2004), Ph.D., Regent University; *Assistant Professor, Biblical Studies and Christian Ministry*
- Devanandham Henry** (2017), Ph.D. Stevens Institute of Technology; *Assistant Professor, Science, Technology and Mathematics*
- Nicholas J. Higgins** (2014), Ph.D., University of North Texas; *Assistant Professor, Government, History and Criminal Justice*
- Michael Hill-Kirkland** (2002), Ph.D., University of Utah; *Professor, Performing Arts and Music*
- Daniel F. Hitchcock** (2015), Ph.D., Rutgers University; *Associate Professor, Psychology*
- Sarah Hutton** (2016), M.S.N., Liberty University; *Clinical Lecturer, Science, Technology and Mathematics*
- C. Eric Jones** (2009), Ph.D., Florida Atlantic University; *Associate Professor, Psychology*
- John Keeler** (1978), Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin; *Professor, English and Communication Studies*
- Thomas A. Keiser** (2014), Ph.D., Dallas Theological Seminary; *Assistant Professor, Biblical Studies and Christian Ministry*
- Stephen King** (2016), Ph.D., University of Missouri – Columbia; *Professor, Government, History, and Criminal Justice; Chair, Government, History, and Criminal Justice*
- Danail Koev** (2014), Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign; *Assistant Professor, Government, History, and Criminal Justice*

Kurt Kreassig (2013), Ed.D., George Washington University; *Assistant Professor; Department Chair, Teacher Education and Interdisciplinary Studies*

Patricia B. Lutz (2014), Ph.D., Old Dominion University; *Assistant Professor, Science, Technology and Mathematics*

Micah Mattix (2016), Dr. es Lettres, University of Fribourg; *Associate Professor, English and Communication Studies; Chair*

Maude McGill (2017), Ph.D., William Carey University; *Assistant Professor, Science, Technology and Mathematics*

Joshua J. McMullen (2010) Ph.D., University of Missouri; *Associate Professor, General Education; Chair, General Education*

Gerson Moreno-Riano (2006), Ph.D., University of Cincinnati; *Professor, Government, History and Criminal Justice; Executive Vice President for Academic Affairs*

Jeremy Painter (2015), D.Litt. University of Pretoria; *Assistant Professor, English and Communication Studies; Director, Academic Support Center*

Stephen Perry (2014), Ph.D., University of Alabama; *Professor, English and Communication Studies*

Matthew Pevarnik (2016), Ph.D., University of California – Irvine; *Assistant Professor, Science, Technology and Mathematics*

Andrew Quicke (1986), M.A., Oxford University

William Reddinger (2010), Ph.D., Northern Illinois University; *Associate Professor, Government, History and Criminal Justice*

Joseph Saur (2015), M.S., Old Dominion University; *Principal Lecturer, Science, Technology and Mathematics*

Rob Schwarzwald (2016), M.A., Western Seminary; *Senior Lecturer, General Education*

Jiancheng (Jackson) Shen (2016), Ph.D. Old Dominion University; *Assistant Professor, Business, Leadership and Management*

William Skiles (2016), Ph.D., University of California – San Diego; *Assistant Professor, Government, History and Criminal Justice, General Education*

Miles Smith (2016), Ph.D., Texas Christian University; *Assistant Professor, Government, History and Criminal Justice*

Peggy Southerland (2001), B.A., University of Maryland; *Professional in Residence, Media and Visual Arts; Chair*

Robert S. Stewart, Jr. (2012), Ph.D., University of California-Davis; *Professor, Science, Technology and Mathematics; Chair, Science, Technology and Mathematics*

Charles Turnitsa (2017), Ph.D., Old Dominion University; *Assistant Professor, Science, Technology and Mathematics*

David Wallace (2016), Ph.D., Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; *Assistant Professor, Biblical Studies and Christian Ministry*

Kenneth L. Wantz (2009), Ph.D., University of Delaware; *Professor, Science, Technology and Mathematics*

Megan Weaver-Seitz (2016), M.F.A., Chapman University; *Assistant Professor; Media and Visual Arts*

Stephen Webb (2013), M.S., Saint Leo University; *Principal Lecturer, Government, History and Criminal Justice*

Caramine K. White (2008), Ph.D., University of North Carolina-Greensboro; *Associate Professor, English and Communication Studies*

Vince Williams (2017), M.F.A., Chapman University; *Associate Professor, Media and Visual Arts*

David X. Xu (2011), M.F.A., Pratt Institute; *Associate Professor, Media and Visual Arts*

Distinguished Visiting Lecturer

McDonnell, Robert F. (2017), J.D./M.A., Regent University; *Distinguished Professor*

University Fellow

Forbes, J. Randy (2017), L.L.B., University of Virginia; *University Fellow*

2/5/18